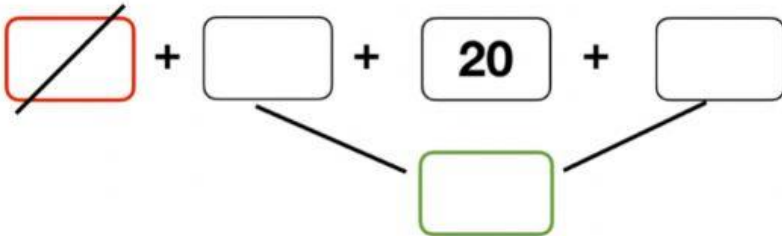
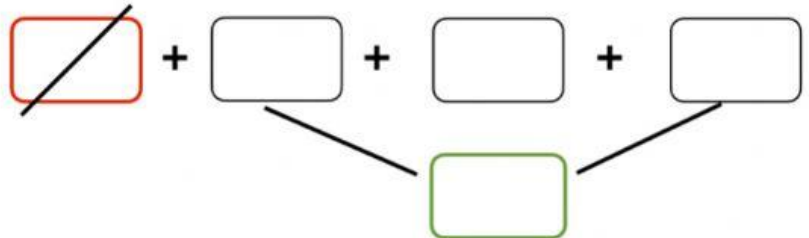


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel IV

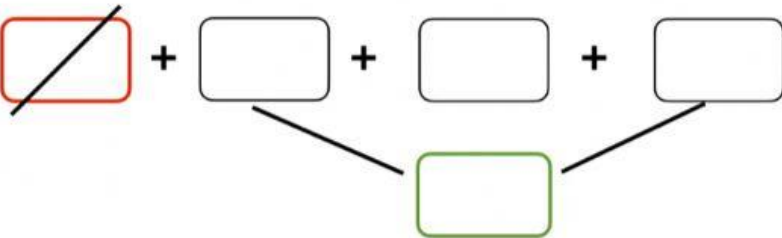
$$30 - 7$$



$$31 - 5$$



$$37 - 9$$



$$30 - 1$$

