

Look at the following words. Make nouns from verbs.

	Noun		Noun
1 <u>s</u> cience		4 <u>p</u> harmacy	
2 <u>l</u> aw		5 <u>f</u> arm	
3 <u>m</u> usic		6 <u>t</u> ranslate	

or -ation. Make any other necessary changes.

	Noun		Noun
1 <u>prom</u> ote	<i>promotion</i>	4 <u>em</u> ploy	
2 <u>app</u> ly		5 <u>qual</u> ify	
3 <u>retir</u> e		6 <u>resig</u> n	

Word-building

1 MAKING NOUNS FROM VERBS

- a Make nouns from the verbs in the list and write them in the correct column.

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/ agree /ə'grɪ:/ argue /ɑ:gju:/
attach /ə'tætʃ/ choose /tʃu:z/ compensate /
'kɒmpenseɪt/ complain /kəm'pleɪn/ consider /kən'sɪdə/
deliver /dɪ'lɪvə/ demonstrate /dɪ'mɒnstreɪt/
explain /ɪk'spleɪn/ fail /feɪl/ improve /ɪm'pru:v/
lose /lu:z/ manage /'mænɪdʒ/ pay /peɪ/
respond /rɪ'spɒnd/ sell /sel/ serve /sɜ:v/
succeed /sək'sɪd/ tempt /tempt/ treat /tri:t/
value /'vælju:/

+ ation	+ ment	new word
	achievement	

- b  8.20 Listen and check. Underline the stressed syllable in the nouns.

ACTIVATION Test a partner. Then change roles.

A (book open) Say the verb. **B** (book closed) Say the noun.

- c Complete the questions with a noun from a in the singular or plural.
- 1 Have you ever been on a demonstration? What were you protesting about?
 - 2 Have you ever opened an email _____ that contained a virus?
 - 3 Do you often have _____ with your family? What about?
 - 4 Do you prefer reading grammar _____ in your own language, or do you think it's better to read them in English?
 - 5 Have you ever made a _____ to a company and got _____?
 - 6 Do you think that there's too much _____ when you're shopping, e.g. for a new phone?
 - 7 In a restaurant, what's more important for you, the food or the _____?

- a Look at the adjectives and adverbs from the noun *luck* in the chart below. Complete the chart.

	adjectives		adverbs	
noun	+	-	+	-
luck	lucky	unlucky	luckily	unluckily
<u>fortune</u>	fortunate	unfortunate		
<u>comfort</u>				
<u>patience</u>				
care				

- b  9.7 Listen and check.

- c Complete the sentences with the correct form of the **bold** noun.

- The beach was beautiful, but *unfortunately* it rained almost every day. **fortune**
- My new shoes are very _____. I wore them all day yesterday and they didn't hurt at all. **comfort**
- He did the exam quickly and _____ and so he made lots of mistakes. **care**
- We were really _____. We missed the flight by just five minutes. **luck**
- Jack is a very _____ driver! He can't stand being behind someone who is driving slowly. **patience**
- It was a bad accident, but _____ nobody was seriously hurt. **luck**
- It was raining, but fans waited _____ in the queue to buy tickets for tomorrow's concert. **patience**
- The roads will be very icy tonight, so drive _____. **care**
- The temperature dropped to minus 10 degrees, but _____, we were all wearing warm coats. **fortune**
- The bed in the hotel was incredibly _____. I hardly slept at all. **comfort**

GRAMMAR

Circle a, b, or c.

- 1 We'll miss the train if we ____.
a don't hurry b won't hurry
c didn't hurry
- 2 If you help me with the washing-up, ____ in five minutes.
a we'll finish b we finish c we finished
- 3 I won't get into university unless ____ good grades.
a I'll get b I get c I don't get
- 4 If we moved to a bigger house, we ____ a dog.
a can have b could have c will have
- 5 I'd be sad if my brother and his wife ____.
a break up b 'll break up c broke up
- 6 If I had a job, I ____ live with my parents.
a won't b wouldn't c didn't
- 7 If I won a lot of money, ____ a big house.
a I'd buy b I'll buy c I buy
- 8 Tom's really good at ____ problems.
a solve b solving c to solve
- 9 ____ clothes online saves a lot of time.
a Buying b To buy c Buy
- 10 I wouldn't ____ that car if I were you.
a get b getting c to get
- 11 It's really important ____ the receipt.
a keep b to keep c keeping
- 12 He said he ____ to his lawyer tomorrow.
a will speak b spoke c would speak
- 13 I asked Sally if ____ coming to the party.
a she is b she was c was she
- 14 The little girl ____ that she was lost.
a told b said us c told us
- 15 Sandra asked me where ____.
a did I work b I was work c I worked

b **Circle** the correct word.

- 1 We live in a residential area *in / on* the outskirts of Cambridge.
- 2 The *roof / ceiling* in our flat is very low, so don't hit your head!
- 3 Close the garden *gate / door* or the dog might get out.
- 4 Our flat is *in / on* the fifth floor of a large block of flats.
- 5 On the shelf above the *chimney / fireplace* there are some photos.

c Complete the words.

- 1 I did a lot of ov_____ last week – two hours extra every day.
- 2 He works night sh_____ at the local factory.
- 3 It's only a t_____ job, from March to September.
- 4 I'd like to s_____ up a small business, making children's clothes.
- 5 Lewis loves being s_____ - _____ – it means he's his own boss.

d Complete the sentences with a noun formed from the **bold** word.

- 1 I don't like shopping in supermarkets because there is too much _____. **choose**
- 2 My flatmates and I have an _____ about who does what in the house. **agree**
- 3 I'm sure the new company will be a _____. **succeed**
- 4 I made a _____ about the service in the hotel. **complain**
- 5 We went on a _____ to support the unemployed. **demonstrate**
- 6 The new staff restaurant is a great _____ on the old one. **improve**
- 7 If you want to get a job, you need good _____. **qualify**
- 8 My sister has been working as a _____ for the EU. **translate**
- 9 Some _____ say that drinking coffee may be good for us. **science**
- 10 I want an _____ for what happened yesterday. **explain**

