

5 ★★ Read the headlines and use the prompts to write sentences.

President to visit UK on 23 October

- 1 By / 23<sup>rd</sup> October / special agents / finish / all their security checks  
*By 23 October, special agents will have finished all their security checks.*
- 2 By / time the President arrives / people / wait / two years for an official visit
- 3 On / 23 October / the President / address / MPs in the UK parliament

City centre closed to cars from 1 p.m. to 7 p.m. on Sunday for protest march

- 4 By / 4 p.m. / police / block / traffic into the city centre / for three hours
- 5 By / 7 p.m. / all the protesters / finish / the march
- 6 By / 7.05 p.m. / people / drive / through the city centre again

6 ★★ Read the answers and write the questions.

- 1 *Will you be watching the match tomorrow?*  
No, I won't be watching the match tomorrow.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, Laura will have finished school by 4 p.m.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_  
I'll have been training for nine years by the time I qualify as a surgeon.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, I'll have read both books by the weekend.

7 ★★ USE OF ENGLISH Complete the second sentence using the word in bold so that it means the same as the first one. Use between two and five words, including the word in bold.

In the not-too-distant future ...

- 1 driverless cars will almost certainly reduce the number of road accidents. **SURE**  
driverless cars *are sure to reduce* the number of road accidents.
- 2 powerful computers will almost definitely become smaller, faster and cheaper. **CERTAIN**  
powerful computers \_\_\_\_\_ smaller, faster and cheaper.
- 3 the human race probably won't go and live on another planet. **UNLIKELY**  
the human race \_\_\_\_\_ on another planet.
- 4 smoking will almost certainly be banned altogether. **BOUNDED**  
smoking \_\_\_\_\_ altogether.

8 ★★★ Complete the sentences with one word in each gap.

- 1 I hope that by the age of thirty, I'll be running my own successful tech business.
- 2 Is Svetlana likely \_\_\_\_\_ apologise for her behaviour?
- 3 By the time they get home, Lily and Dom will have \_\_\_\_\_ travelling for eighteen hours!
- 4 Do you think you'll \_\_\_\_\_ finished your project before next week's deadline?
- 5 I think it's likely that \_\_\_\_\_ the year 2050, doctors will have found a cure for cancer.
- 6 Three years \_\_\_\_\_ now, Harold will have gained his degree in astrophysics.

## UNIT VOCABULARY PRACTICE

1 **2A GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY** Complete the blog post with one preposition in each gap.

### The #TRASHTAG Challenge

As a consequence <sup>1</sup>of the 'trashtag challenge' going viral on social media, thousands of people have begun clearing up rubbish from their neighbourhoods. The social media phenomenon has brought <sup>2</sup> a change in people's attitudes to urban cleanliness and given rise <sup>3</sup> to hundreds of mini clean-up schemes across the country. Littering results <sup>4</sup> in a lack of responsibility and awareness, but the '#trashtag challenge' is helping to change that. Another big cause <sup>5</sup> of littering is the shortage of bins in public spaces, so we are asking the local council to find funding to increase both the number of bins and the frequency of rubbish collections. If you would like to help, click here to sign our petition. Your support could result <sup>6</sup> in concrete action and a cleaner environment for us all.