

MS. CHI ENGLISH

Name: _____

Date: .../.../2022

Class: S9

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GLOBAL ENGLISH 9: UNIT 4 – SCIENCE

VOCABULARY 2

A. VOCABULARY

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	contaminate (v)	làm bẩn, ô uế	11	biased (a)	mang tính thiên vị
2	expand (v)	mở rộng	12	objective (a)	mang tính khách quan
3	pesticide (n)	thuốc trừ sâu	13	enclosure (n)	khu vực được rào chắn
4	poacher (n)	người săn trộm	14	instinct (n)	bản năng
5	pollinator (n)	loài thụ phấn	15	cage (n)	lồng nhốt
6	vulnerable (a)	dễ bị tổn thương	16	release (v)	thả, phóng thích
7	herbivore (n)	động vật ăn cỏ	17	genetic diversity	đa dạng di truyền
8	in captivity	trong điều kiện nuôi nhốt	18	in danger of	có nguy cơ
9	interdependent (a)	phụ thuộc lẫn nhau	19	hunt for (phr.v)	săn mồi
10	habitat loss	mất môi trường sống			

***Note:** n – noun: danh từ; a – adjective: tính từ;
v – verb: động từ; phr.v – phrasal verb: cụm động từ

***Con học thuộc nghĩa của từ, chép mỗi từ 1 dòng vào vở ghi và chính phát âm theo từ điển.**

B. HOMEWORK

I. Put the letters in brackets into the correct order to complete these sentences.

0. Interest rates (lãi suất) rose by two **P E R C E N T A G E** (E N R G A E T C P E) points.

1. They are in _____ (G A R D E N) of losing the government's goodwill (sự thiện chí).

2. These figures are reliable and _____ (E V J C E O T V I B) indicators of changing trends in people's lifestyles.

3. None of the young plants were destroyed by _____ (V S R E E B O I H R).

4. They _____ (D A P X E D N E) their retail operations during the 1980s.

5. She was _____ (S E E D L R A E) immediately when the soldiers realized their mistake.

II. Guess the correct words using the definitions given.

0. (a picture made by) painting on wet plaster on a wall or ceiling	→ <u>fresco</u>
1. the situation in which an animal is kept somewhere and is not allowed to leave	→ _____
2. a chemical substance used to kill harmful insects, wild plants, etc.	→ _____
3. the way people or animals naturally react or behave, without having to think or learn about it	→ _____
4. depending on each other, or consisting of groups that depend on each other	→ _____
5. something, such as an insect, that carries pollen from one plant or part of a plant to another	→ _____

III. Fill in the blanks with the given words in the box.

poachers	biased	fresco	contaminate	cage	enclosure
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0. Michelangelo's famous **fresco** is in the Sistine Chapel.

- These substances can _____ groundwater (nước ngầm).
- _____ hunt and kill the rhinos for their horns.
- The dogs are in a fenced _____ in the backyard.
- Using a bunch of bananas, the zookeeper persuaded the monkey back into its _____.
- The newspapers gave a very _____ report of the meeting.

IV. Match the clauses in column A with the clauses in column B to complete the sentences.

A	B
0. Michelangelo's famous fresco	a. vulnerable members of society.
1. Habitat loss has significant,	b. to resist emerging diseases and <i>epidemics</i> (dịch bệnh).
2. Genetic diversity gives them the ability	c. act the same way they did in the wild.
3. Children are the most	d. is in the Sistine Chapel.
4. When lion cubs are young, the mother stays with them	e. while the father hunts for food.
5. Of course, in captivity, animals might not	f. consistently negative effects on <i>biodiversity</i> (đa dạng sinh học).

0 - d	1 -	2 -	3 -	4 -	5 -
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C. IELTS PRACTICE

MINDSET FOR IELTS LEVEL 2 – UNIT 5 – READING

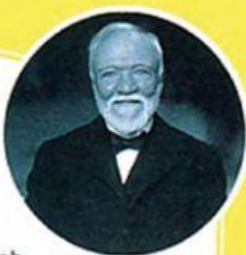
03 Skim read the text to identify the main ideas.

Great entrepreneurs

A

Andrew Carnegie was one of the wealthiest businessmen of the 19th century.

Mostly self-taught, he started his career as a messenger boy and telegraph operator. By 1889, however, he had become the proud owner of Carnegie Steel Corporation, the largest company of its kind. Famous not only for his success and wealth, he was equally well known for his generous contribution to society. During the last 18 years of his life, it is estimated that he donated roughly \$350 million to charities, foundations and universities.



B

Another success story of the 19th and 20th centuries was the founder of the Ford Motor Company, Henry Ford. Responsible for manufacturing an automobile which could be afforded by the masses, he made a significant impact on society and became incredibly wealthy. Primarily, his success was achieved by using the 'assembly line' to manufacture his cars. Before this, employees of other manufacturers would work in groups to build one car at a time. The moving assembly line meant that each individual was responsible for a specific job. This division of work allowed cars to be produced more quickly and efficiently. With the addition of the world's first automatic conveyor belt*, it is estimated that Henry Ford's factory was soon producing a car every 93 minutes.



C

Estée Lauder started her own beauty company in 1946. Her business, which includes product lines such as Estée Lauder, MAC Cosmetics and Clinique, has had incredible success.

Born in Queens, New York, in 1908, she started her first beauty company with a skin cream developed by her uncle – a chemist by profession. Recognised as an innovative businesswoman, Lauder became one of the richest self-made women in the world. She believed her success came from producing high-quality products and focusing on excellent customer service.



D

Steve Jobs made his fortune by creating some of the most popular products of all time. Born in 1955 in San Francisco, California, Jobs co-founded Apple Computer with Steve Wozniak in 1976, when Jobs was just 21. The project started in the family garage and together they revolutionised the computer industry with products such as the iPod, iPhone, iPad and Mac.



*assembly line – a line of machines and workers in a factory that a product moves along while it is being built or produced

*conveyor belt – a continuously moving piece of rubber or metal used to transport objects from one place to another

08

Match each statement with the correct entrepreneur, A – D. (You may use any letter more than once.)

Entrepreneurs**A** Andrew Carnegie**B** Henry Ford**C** Estée Lauder**D** Steve Jobs**1** established a fast and economical way to produce a popular product**2** started their first company with a family member**3** began by inventing products at home**4** focused on creating first-rate items and looking after clients**5** a charitable entrepreneur, who gave a great deal of wealth away**MINDSET FOR IELTS LEVEL 2 – UNIT 6 – READING****02**

Read this short text and answer the question.

It is commonly believed that taking steps to protect the environment is morally the right thing to do. What is sadly evident, however, is that we all have friends and family who do not concern themselves at all with tackling this problem.

The number one reason for this is that, for some, it is just inconvenient. Other people just do not feel that their contribution makes a difference. Fortunately, however, the majority of us do give it the attention it deserves and many people go to great lengths to ensure the planet is protected for future generations.

Look at the statements and write

YES if the statement agrees with the views in the text

NO if the statement contradicts the view of the writer

NOT GIVEN if it is impossible to say what the writer thinks

- 1** Some people do not pay attention to environmental issues because they do not believe their involvement would make an impact.
- 2** Some people tackle environmental problems in the wrong way.
- 3** Most people do not care about environmental issues.
- 4** Some people do a great deal to protect the environment.

07

Complete the summary of the previous text with a word from the list.

In the past, zoos focused mainly on 1 _____ the public. This is certainly not the case any more. Today, the role of good zoos is to take an active part in 2 _____ projects. Several methods are used to achieve this. One way to avoid the extinction of certain species is to ensure that animals within zoos breed. This is handled 3 _____, however, to ensure genetic diversity. Another method is to release the animals back into their natural habitat. Perhaps the most significant role of the zoo, however, is its capacity to educate the general public about conservation and, more specifically, to inform the 4 _____ generation.

A carefully

E conservation

B quickly

F reproduce

C entertaining

G younger

D animal

MINDSET FOR IELTS LEVEL 2 – UNIT 4 – LISTENING

Con mở link nghe bằng máy tính nhé:

<https://tinyurl.com/muf6jdhp>

09

Sophie and Robert used functions A–G. Listen to extracts from their conversations and write the function used in each. There is one more function than you need.

36

A Proposing / suggesting

Extract 1 _____

B Approving / accepting

Extract 2 _____

C Expressing doubt / reservations

Extract 3 _____

D Complaining

Extract 4 _____

E Disagreeing

Extract 5 _____

F Persuading

Extract 6 _____

G Correcting

Con mở link nghe bằng máy tính nhé:

<https://tinyurl.com/yc8kvekt>

10

37

Listen to Jane and Bill, who are discussing the results of a survey about changes to their town, Ashtown, over the last 25 years, and choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

- 1 In Bill's opinion, why are there fewer buses in Ashtown?
 - A The buses are old and uncomfortable.
 - B Fares have gone up too much.
 - C There are not so many routes.
- 2 What change does Bill think has benefited the town centre the most?
 - A the construction of a bypass
 - B the development of cycle paths
 - C the banning of cars from certain areas
- 3 Which area does Bill think most people are employed in?
 - A manufacturing
 - B services
 - C education

What changes have been made to the facilities? Choose FIVE answers from the box and write the correct letter, A–G, next to facilities 4–8.

Action

- A it has moved to a new location
- B it is now used for a different purpose
- C it uses more technology than in the past
- D it has been closed down
- E it is less popular than it used to be
- F it has been sold to a different organisation
- G it has been expanded

Facilities

- 4 railway station car park
- 5 cinema
- 6 indoor market
- 7 library
- 8 art college