

Exam B1

Exercise 1

Read the text about a famous British town and for questions 1 to 7, choose the correct answers.

Chocolate town for chocolate workers

If you love chocolate, maybe you have eaten a bar of Cadbury's Bournville chocolate. But Bournville isn't just the name of an English chocolate bar. It's the name of a village which was built especially for workers at the Cadbury's chocolate factory.

George and Richard Cadbury took over the cocoa and chocolate business from their father in 1861. A few years later, they decided to move the factory out of the centre of Birmingham, a city in the middle of England, to a new location where they could expand. They chose an area close to the railways and canals so that they could receive milk deliveries easily and send the finished products to stores across the country.

Here, the air was much cleaner than in the city centre, and the Cadbury brothers thought it would be a much healthier place for their employees to work. They named the site Bournville after a local river called 'The Bourn'. 'Ville', the French word for town, was used because at the time, people thought French chocolate was the highest quality. The new factory opened in 1879. Close to it, they built a village where the factory workers could live. By 1900, there were 313 houses on the site, and many more were built later.

The Cadbury family were religious and believed that it was right to help other people. They thought their workers deserved to live and work in good conditions. In the factory, workers were given a fair wage, a pension and access to medical treatment. The village was also designed to provide the best possible conditions for workers too. The houses, although traditional in style, had modern interiors, indoor bathrooms and large gardens. The village provided everything that workers needed including a shop, a school and a community centre where evening classes were held to train young members of the workforce.

Since the Cadbury family believed that their workers and their families should be fit and healthy, they added a park with hockey and football pitches, a running track, bowling green, fishing lake, and an outdoor swimming pool. A large clubhouse was built in the park so that players could change their clothes and relax after a game. Dances and dinners were also held here for the factory workers, who were never charged to use any of the sports facilities. However, because the Cadbury's believed that alcohol was bad for health and society, no pubs were ever built in Bourneville!

The Cadbury brothers were among the first business owners to ensure that their workers had good standards of living. Soon, other British factory owners were copying their ideas by providing homes and communities for their workers designed with convenience and

health in mind. Today, over 25,000 people live in Bournville village. There are several facilities there to help people with special needs, such as care homes for the elderly, a hostel for people with learning difficulties and affordable homes for first-time homeowners and single people. Over a hundred years since the first house in Bournville Village was built, the aims of its founders are still carried out.

1 Bournville is ... **Choose TWO correct answers**

- a. a village
- b. a river
- c. the founder of a chocolate factory
- d. a chocolate bar
- e. a chocolate factory

2 The new site for the chocolate factory was chosen because ... **Choose TWO correct answers**

- a. it was close to farms which provided milk.
- b. it had clean, countryside air.
- c. a lot of people lived nearby.
- d. it was in the centre of the city.
- e. it was close to several transportation routes.

3 Bournville takes its name from ... **Choose TWO correct answers**

- a. a local river.
- b. a local town.
- c. a French word.
- d. a kind of French chocolate.
- e. a French town.

4 The original houses in Bournville were ... **Choose TWO correct answers**

- a. traditional in appearance.
- b. large.
- c. free for workers.
- d. near to the chocolate factory.
- e. built by the factory workers.

5 Workers at the Cadbury received ... **Choose TWO correct answers**

- a. free health care.
- b. free access to sports facilities.
- c. pensions.
- d. free food and drink.
- e. dancing lessons.

6 The extract shows that the Cadbury family were ... **Choose TWO correct answers**

- a. careful.
- b. mean.
- c. kind.
- d. original.
- e. sporty.

7 Who can live in special homes for many people in Bournville now? **Choose TWO**

correct answers

- a. chocolate factory workers.
- b. old people.
- c. first-time buyers.
- d. single people.
- e. people with learning problems.

Exercise 2

Choose past simple, past continuous or past perfect to complete the sentences below.

It was Sunday afternoon. I **1** watched / was watching / had watched a cookery program on TV when I **2** had realised / realised / was realising how hungry I was. But of course I was hungry; I **3** was eating / hadn't eaten / ate anything since lunch, and I **4** had run / ran / was running a race in the morning. "Biscuits!" I **5** was thinking / had thought / thought. My mother **6** had given / gave / was giving me a jar of delicious home-made biscuits.

I **7** had gone / was going / went into the kitchen, **8** opened / had opened / was opening the fridge and **9** had poured / poured / was pouring some milk in a big glass. Then I **10** looked / had looked / was looking for the kitchen chair but it **11** wasn't / wasn't being / hadn't been there: somebody **12** was taking / had taken / took it away. And there were no biscuits in the biscuit jar: somebody **13** had eaten / ate / was eating them all! I was sure I **14** put / was putting / had put the jar there the previous day, and I **15** had eaten / was eating / ate only one cookie. It was very strange.

A few minutes later, I **16** drank / had drunk / was drinking my glass of milk when I **17** heard / had heard / was hearing a loud noise coming from the dining room. I **18** was going / went / had gone there quickly and I **19** was opening / opened / had opened the door. I couldn't believe my eyes. An enormous monkey **20** was eating / had eaten / ate the biscuits excitedly on the kitchen chair.

Exercise 3

Watch a video about children who are or want to be entrepreneurs. For questions 1 to 6, choose the correct answer.

<https://test-english.com/listening/b1/children-new-billionaires-b1-listening-test/>

1 Thomas ...

- a. is a 15 year old billionaire
- b. sells mobile apps
- c. films videos for Youtube

2 This summer Thomas ...

- a. has plans to go somewhere
- b. wants to improve 3D printing
- c. wants to use a 3D printer to create a new product

3 The main objective of the school in the video is to teach the students ...

- a. how to create their own business
- b. how to advertise their a product
- c. how to use social media

4 One of the three twelve-year-old children says that children can be better at creating things because ...

- a. they can be more original
- b. they work faster
- c. they know a lot about technology

5 What seven-year-old Kiowa Kavovit likes about being an entrepreneur is that ...

- a. she can be an inventor
- b. she can be on TV
- c. she can do what she wants

6 Kiowa ...

- a. wants to be a zoologist in the future
- b. has animals at home
- c. likes zoos