

USE OF ENGLISH

PRESENT PERFECT

It expresses an action that started in the past and is still going on or that stopped recently, but has an influence on the present.

	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I	I have spoken	You haven't this	you played?
You	Translate:	Translate:	Translate:
We	We have left	We haven't	they ?
They	They	They	
He	She has a book.	It sounded far	Has he the film?
She	It the	He	?
It	water	late	

We use the past participle (V3) form of verbs in the Present perfect.

- The past participle of **regular verbs** is the same as the Past Simple form.
Play – played join – joined post - .
- - -
- The past participle of irregular verbs must be memorised (**Pages 110-111, WB**)
Go – gone see - read - ride -
- - -

HAVE YOU EVER ...?

Examples:

Have you ever eaten insects?

Translate:

Has he ever a camel?
Have they ?

I HAVE NEVER...

Examples:

I have never been to Canada

Translate:

They have never
We have

PRESENT PERFECT WITH ADVERBS

I have **finally** finished

I've **really** worked a lot

He has **already** arrived

She has **obviously** stolen your bike

They have **often** spoken to me

We have **never** seen a dangerous snake

Book. Page 33, exercise 5

1	My dad	the Internet. (not blog / not use)
2	We	a web page. (create / play)
3	I never	any messages on that site. (search /post)
4	We	that programme. (not message / not download)
5	She never	on my blog. (comment / use)
6	My friend	his email address. (change / chat)
7	I	with strangers. (not blog / not chat)
8	The Internet	the way we communicate. (change / search)
9	You	a lot of music websites. (not download / not visit)
10	We never	before. (use / chat)