

10. The architectural features of the house/ carefully study/ architects.

Bai 9: Hoàn thành câu thứ hai dựa vào từ cho sẵn trng ngoặc.

0. my father washes the car once a month. (is)

The car is washed by my father once a month.

1. The painter displays all the paintings in the gallery. (are)

All the paintings _____

2. Jim turns off the kettle . (by)

The kettle _____

3. Peter always looks the door before 9 p.m (locked)

The door _____

4. Does Jim take you to the airport? (taken)

Are you _____

5. How ofte does Jane clean the room? (is)

How often _____

6. My brother rarely write a long essay. (is)

A long essay _____

7. My aunt arranges flowers beautifully. (are)

Flowers _____

8. Mr. Smith sometimes drive the new car to work. (is)

The new car _____

9. I never speak English outside the classroom. (by)

English _____

10/ People never open this gate. (is)

The gate _____

11. people make bottles from plastic. (are)

Bottles _____

12. Jane hangs the wedding photo on the wall. (by)

The wedding photo _____

13. Someone guard this place twenty-four hour a day. (is)

This place _____

14. Jim writes and posts his blog on social network site. (is)

Jim's blog _____

15. People harvest winter wheat in late July (is)

Winter _____

Bài 10: Chuyển những câu bị động sau thành câu chủ động.

1. I am taken to school by my father every day.

_____.

2. This book is read by a large number of people.

_____.

3. The President is warmly welcomed by the citizens.

_____.

4. You are invited to the party by Jim.

_____.

5. Chocolate is loved by many children.

_____.

6. Historic places in my hometown are protected by the authorities.

_____.

7. This old man is visited regularly by his grandchildren.

_____.

8. The letter is accidentally torn by me.

_____.

9. This problem is clearly explained by my teacher.

_____.

10. The vase is placed under the table by my mother.

_____.

III. CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG THÌ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN (THE PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE)

Thể	Câu chủ động	Câu bị động
Khẳng định	S+ Ved + O Ví dụ: She wrote a letter yesterday . (Cô ấy đã viết một bức thư ngày hôm qua)	S+ was/ were + Vp2 + by O Ví dụ: A letter was written (by her) yesterday . (Một bức thư đã được viết ngày hôm qua)
Phủ định	S+ didn't + V +O Ví dụ: She didn't write a letter yesterday (Cô ấy đã không viết một bức thư ngày hôm qua)	S+ was/ were + not Vp2 + by O Ví dụ: A letter was n't written (by her) yesterday . (Một bức thư đã không được viết ngày hôm qua)
Nghi vấn	Did + S+V+O/ Ví dụ: Did she write a letter yesterday ? (Cô ấy đã viết một bức thư ngày hôm qua à?)	Was/ were + S+ Vp2? Ví dụ: Was a letter written (by her) yesterday (Một bức thư đã được viết ngày hôm qua à?)

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG CƠ BẢN

BÀI 11: Chuyển những câu bị động dưới đây về thể khẳng định (+), phủ định (-) và nghi vấn (?) ở thì quá khứ đơn.

1. (+) This building was designed by a French architect.

(-) _____

(?) _____

2. (+) _____

(-) This non-profit organization wasn't founded in 1990.

(?) _____

3. The thieves were arrested yesterday.

(-) _____

(?) _____

4. (+) _____

(-) _____

Was this piece of music composed y Mozart?

5. (+) _____

The keys weren't found in her bedroom

(?) _____

6. the statue was destroyed years ago.

(-) _____

(?) _____

7. (+) _____

(-) _____

(?) Were Janet born in America?

8. (+) I was named by my grandparents.

(-) _____

(?) _____

Bài 12: Chọn đáp án đúng:

1. My children were _____ to the zoo yesterday.

A. take B. took C. taken

2. They _____ by the large strange animals.

A. were fascinate B. fascinated C. were fascinated

3. Many rhinos were killed _____ hunters in the last decade.

A. by B. with C. and

4. Wild animals and their habitats _____ by the government.

A. was protected B. were protect C. were protected

5. Forests and oceans _____ under protection of people.

A. were put B. was put C. were putted

6. _____ polluted by waste from local factories?

A. Did the river was B. did the river C. was the river

7. It _____ that tomorrow might be snowy.

A. was predict B. was predicted C. predicted

8. Many people _____ to the city in the last 20 years.

- A. were commuted B. were commute C. commuted
9. My brother was looked after _____.
 A. by me yesterday B. yesterday by me C. with me yesterday
10. My little sister was taken _____.
 A. to the park by me B. by me to the park C. to me by the park

Bài 13: Chia động từ trong ngoặc về thể bị động thì quá khứ đơn.

1. My homework (finish) _____ before 7 p.m yesterday.
2. The accident (cause _____ by this man
3. The apple juice (drink) _____ by my sister .
4. This meal (prepare) _____ by my mother.
5. This box (not open) _____ .
6. The cake (cut) _____ into 8 pieces.
7. The criminal (sentence) _____ three years in prison.
8. This postcard (send) _____ Italy by my Italian friend.
9. These rings (make) _____ of gold.
10. This organization (found) _____ by a businessman 3 years ago.
11. Many songs (sing) _____ on the New year's Eve.
12. Fireworks (set off) _____ to celebrate the Independent Day.
13. Three people (rescue) _____ from the raging fire by the firefighter.
14. _____ (you/bear) on August 29?
15. These dresses (sell out) _____ in a few minutes.
16. My old chair (throw) _____ away by my father.
17. When _____ (your house/ build)?
18. The famous actor (not recognize) _____ when he went shopping yesterday.
19. Everone (surprise) _____ by her victory.
20. This event (witness) _____ by millions of people.

Bai 14: Chuyển câu chủ động sau thành câu bị động.

1. Someone robbed the women on her way home last night.

_____.

2. Someone found my bike near the river bank.

_____.

3. Tom fixed the broken table in my room.

_____.

4. He hurt his back yesterday.

_____.

5. Tom's classmates bullied him when he was seventh grader.

_____.

6. People took the victim to the hospital after the accident.

_____.

7. The police didn't find my lost suitcase.

_____.

8. Someone broke into Mr. Smith's house when they were out.

_____.

9. Soldiers, common people and criminals built the Great Wall of China.

_____.

10. They cut that piece of paper into 4 smaller pieces.

_____.

11. My father taught me Japanese during last summer.

_____.

12. Did the local people build this wooden bridge .

_____.

13. Did anyone harvested all the apples in the garden yesterday.

_____.

14. What di people make wine from?

_____.

15. When did they close the shop yesterday?

_____.

Bài 15: Sắp xếp những từ cho sẵn thành câu hoàn chỉnh.

1. painting/ was/ the/ when/ displayed?

_____.

2. South/ brought up/ in/ of/ the/ Vietnam/ by/ I/ uncle/ my / was.

3. My/ mother/ birthday/by/my/ given/ I/ doll/ was/ a/ on.

4. sister/ decorated/ My/ was/ and/ painted/ by/ my/ room.

5. My brother/not/ to eat/ when/ junk food/ allowed/ were/ small/ were/ when/

6. garden/ held/ This/ was/the/ party/ Jim/ yesterday/ by/ in.

7. mine/ near/ parked/Jane's/ was/ car.

8. by/ yesterday/me/ caught/ fish/ were/ Two.

9. my/ cousin/ sent/ was/ This/ and/ written/ by/ letter.

10/ last/ arrested/ police/ thief/ week/ The/the.

BÀI TẬP TỔNG HỢP NĂNG CAO

BÀI 16: Gạch chân lỗi sai trong câu và viết lại câu đúng.

1. Does the car is cleaned in the garage by your father?

2. No one were told about his tragic death.

3. My computer was purchase from the local shop.

4. The table was lay by my mother.

5. The church is constructed in the 18th century.

6. Did this book read by Jim yesterday?

7. When my father was worked in the local factory , he didn't have free time.

8. The tower was built in 1990 by a famous architect.

9. This crimnial case was solved with the police.

10. Were you walked to school when you were a child?

Bai 17: Chia động từ trong hộp vào chỗ trống sao cho thích hợp, sử dụng thể bị động thì hiện tại đơn hoặc quá khứ đơn của động từ.

Sell	demolish	visit	solve	complete
Preserve	regard	construct	locate	invite

1. Several historical places n my countries _____to make room for houses and factories many years ago.

2. The one Pillar Pagoda _____ by Emperor Ly Thai Tong in 1049.

3. My house _____ on the outskirts of Ha noi.

4. Natinonal heritages _____ by both the government and the citizens .

5. Mary _____as a responsible person by her co-workerd.

6. my project _____ two days ago.

7. The tickets _____ at a reasonable price.

8. What was the last time you _____ by your grandchild?

9. _____ Jim _____ to his neighbor's wedding?

10. The problems _____ by my teacher yesterday.

Bài 18: Điền các động từ trong ngoặc vào chỗ trống sao cho phù hợp, sử dụng thể chủ động hoặc bị động của những động từ đó.

1. I (not permit) _____ to go out after 10 pm

2. The black dress (make) _____ me look older than my mother.

3. This little girl (expect) _____ by her parents to win the competition.

4. My manager (not let) _____ me use the computer in the office for personal purposes.
5. Your hydro bill (pay) _____ by Mr. Smith yesterday.
6. This building (design) _____ by a well-known architect in 2001.
7. last year, It (rumour) _____ that people would build a new bridge here.
8. The teacher (order) _____ me to finish my report before yesterday.
9. his shoes (often shine) _____ by his wife.
10. Our way (light) _____ by a full moon.
11. _____ (your health/ worsen) by your bad eating habit?
12. He (promise) _____ to lend me his book yesterday.
13. The stars (cover) _____ by the clouds last night.
14. They (often make) _____ special cakes for the Mid-autumn Festival.
15. My piano (move) _____ upstairs yesterday.

Bai 19: Chuyển những câu chủ động thành câu bị động

1. my teacher gave me a notebook as a reward.

2. People pick grapes and then turn them into wine.

3. My father didn't allow me to stay up late.

4. you don't use pencils in your Maths exam.

5. My parents allowed me to go picnic with my friends yesterday.

6. No one told me about his story.

7. I make this cake.

8. When I was a kid, a dog bit my leg.
