

CHAPTER 14: GERUND & INFINITIVE

❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

V-ing	To-V	V1	Ving & To-V
1. Giới từ : in, on, at..	1. agree	1. Sau khiếm khuyết động từ	1
2. love , like , enjoy, prefer >< hate, dislike	2. ask / told / warn	can - could	allow
3. start , begin, give up >< stop , finish	3. choose	will - would	permit
4. suggest	4. decide	have to - had to	recommend + O + To-V
5. consider : xem xét	5. demand	may - might	advise
6. mind	6. expect	must	encourage
7. imagine	7. hope	ought to	.....
8. avoid	8. manage		allow
9. risk	9. offer	2. Sau V tri giác	permit
10. miss	10. plan	See	recommend + V-ing
11. practice	11. promise	Look	advise
12. postpone	12. refuse	Listen	encourage
13. involve	13. seem	Notice	=> Be + V3/ed + To-V
14. admit	14. suppose	Watch	2
15. deny	15. tell	Observe	Stop + V-ing : ngừng hẳn
16. quit = give up	16. want	Feel	(từ bỏ thói quen)
17. keep	17. tend	Taste	Stop + To-V : ngừng để làm
18. spend	18. threaten	Smell	việc khác
19. waste	19. would like		
20. fancy	20. would love	3. Let	
	22. be able	Make + O	3.
	23. wish	Have	remember
	24. too....to		

21. can't help	25. enough to	Help	forget + V-ing
22. can't stand	26. It + be + adj+To-V	=> Bị động ta	regret
23. can't bear	27. It takes	dùng " To-V"	(diễn tả 1 hđộng đã xảy ra trong quá khứ)
24. be busy	28. Sau các nghi vấn		.....
25. be worth	từ how , what ,	4. had better	remember
26. continue	where...	would rather	forget + To-V
27. It's no use	29. sau đại từ bất định	had sooner	regret
28. It's no good	Someone , something,		(diễn tả 1 hđộng sắp xảy ra)
29. have trouble	anything....	5. do nothing	
30. have difficulty	30. Câu bị động	but	
31. be / get used to	31. only, first, last	6. cannot but	4. Try + V-ing : thử
32. go	31. mention		Try + to V : cố gắng
33. appreciate	.....		5.
.....	.....		Consider + V-ing: xem xét
.....	.....		Consider + to V : quan tâm
.....	.....		6.
.....	.....		like
.....	.....		start + V-ing / To-V
.....	.....		begin
.....	.....		( không thay đổi nghĩa)
.....			

❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. I enjoy_____ alone.
a. be b. being c. to be d. to have been
2. Would you like_____ to the party?
a. to come b. come c. coming d. to have come
3. Do you mind_____ such a long way to work everyday?
a. to travel b. travel c. to have traveled d. traveling
4. I don't like that house. I would hate_____ there.
a. live b. living c. to lie d. to have lived
5. I don't like that house. I would hate_____ there.
a. live b. living c. to live d. to have lived
6. Sometimes I'd like_____ to play the piano.
a. to learn b. learn c. learning d. to have learned
7. Please remember_____ this letter.
a. to post b. post c. posting d. to have posted
8. We tried_____ the fire out but we were unsuccessful. We had to call the fire-brigade.
a. putting b. put c. to put d. to have put
9. When you see John, remember_____ it by the window and now it has gone.
a. to have given b. giving c. give d. to give
10. Someone must have taken my bag. I clearly remember_____ it by the window and now it has gone.
a. leave b. leaving c. to leave d. to have left
11. Jane needed some money. She tried_____ Harry but he couldn't help her.
a. to have asked b. ask c. to ask d. asking
12. I think they are now accustomed to _____ 12 hours a day.
a. work b. to work c. worked d. working
13. He tried_____ the shelf but he wasn't tall enough.
a. reach b. reaching c. to reach d. to have reached
14. Alice didn't expect_____ to Bill's party
a. asking b. being asked c. to ask d. to be asked
15. I finally finished_____ at 7:00 pm and served dinner.

- a. cooking b. being cooked c. to cook d. to be cooked

16. Sam always remembers _____ in the garage so that the driveway is free for other cars.

- a. parking b. being parked c. to park d. to be parked

17. The nurse suggested _____ two aspirins.

- a. taking b. being taken c. to take d. to be taken

18. Would you mind not _____ the radio until I've finished with this phone call?

- a. turning on b. being turned on c. to turn on d. to be turned on

19. They were fortunate _____ from the fire before the building collapsed.

- a. rescuing b. to have rescued c. to rescue d. to have been rescued

20. The house family avoided _____ by coming out only when the house was empty and the two cats were outside.

- a. catching b. being caught c. to have been caught d. to be caught

21. It's very kind of you _____ so.

- a. say b. to say c. saying d. to be saying

22. Please show me how _____ this.

- a. do b. to do c. doing d. to have done

23. One is never too old _____

- a. learning b. learn c. to have learned d. to learn

24. You are old enough _____ out alone.

- a. going b. go c. to go d. to have gone

25. I'm very glad _____ you.

- a. to meet b. meet c. meeting d. to be meeting

26. It's nice _____ you.

- a. to know b. know c. knowing d. to be knowing

27. You have no right _____ my daughter.

- a. see b. to see c. seeing d. to have seen

28. Please tell me what _____

- a. doing b. do c. to do d. to have done

29. I forbid you _____ my letter.

- a. to read b. read c. to have read d. reading

30. We stopped _____ hello to her.

a. say b. saying b. to have said d. to say

31. We came _____ help her.

a. help b. to help c. to have helped d. helping

32. I'll invite her _____ my daughter.

a. teaching b. teach c. to teach d. to have taught

33. I don't feel like _____ to the cinema now.

a. go b. going c. to go d. to have gone

34. It's no good _____ video games.

a. play b. to have played c. to play d. playing

35. It's no use _____ with him.

a. working b. work c. to work d. to have worked

36. The idea of _____ abroad appeals to me.

a. working b. work c. to work d. being working

37. The Rogers are happy about _____ a baby.

a. have b. having c. to have d. to be having

38. Camping is hard if you're not used to _____ on the ground.

a. be slept b. to be sleeping c. sleeping d. sleeping

39. Mrs. Kerry didn't want _____ on

a. to be operated b. being operated c. to operate d. to be operating

40. Windows are used to let in light and _____ out cold.

a. to keep b. keep c. keeping d. for keeping

41. It isn't worth while _____ her.

a. marry b. to marry c. marrying d. to have married

42. She did nothing but _____

a. cry b. to cry c. to have cried d. crying

43. He can't live without _____ here.

a. being loved b. to love c. love d. loving

44. People are prevented from _____ to the polluted area.

a. go b. going c. to go d. to have gone

45. Tourists are not allowed _____ in the Temple.

a. to talk b. talk c. talking d. being talked

46. The teacher doesn't allow _____ dictionaries in the final examination.
 a. being used b. use c. using d. to use
47. Many countries have considered _____ the victims of the tsunami.
 a. to have helped b. to help c. help d. helping
48. The child admitted _____ a lie.
 a. tell b. telling c. to tell d. to be telling
49. The president agreed _____ the Agreement.
 a. to sign b. sign c. signing d. to have signed
50. The captain chose _____ with his ship.
 a. die b. to die c. to have died d. dying
51. Vietnam failed _____ Tiger Cup 2004!
 a. winning b. win c. to win d. to have won
52. The child promised _____ his parents.
 a. being obeyed b. obeying c. obey d. to obey
53. Lee was upset by _____ him the truth.
 a. our not having told b. us not tell c. we didn't tell d. not to tell
54. Wee considered _____ after work.
 a. to go shop b. going shopping c. going to shop d. to go to shop
55. Jack offered _____ care of my garden while I was out of town.
 a. take b. taking c. to have taken d. to take
56. Could you please come over? I need you _____ the refrigerator.
 a. help me moving b. helping me to move
 c. to help me move d. help me to move
57. I'll never forget _____ that race. What a thrill!
 a. to win b. win c. being won d. winning
58. No one has better qualifications. Carol is certain _____ for the job.
 a. to choose b. having chosen c. to be chosen d. being chosen
59. I was enjoying my book, but I toppled _____ a program on TV.
 a. reading to watch b. to read to watch
 c. to read for watching d. reading for to watch
60. Who is the woman talking to Mr. Quinn? I don't recall _____ her around the office before.

a. to have seen b. seeing c. to see d. being seen

61. He tried to avoid _____ my question.

a. answer b. answering c. to answer d. to have answered

62. Paula has given up _____ to lose weight.

a. try b. trying c. to try d. to have tried

63. We can't go on _____ like this.

a. living b. live c. to live d. to be living

64. Don't keep _____ me while I'm talking.

a. interrupt b. to interrupt c. interrupting d. to have interrupted

65. I can't imagine Bill _____ a motorbike.

a. ride b. riding c. to ride d. to be riding

66. Sorry to keep you _____ so long.

a. waiting b. wait c. to wait d. to have waited

67. She now regrets _____ it.

a. say b. having said c. to say d. to have said

68. We decided _____ at home.

a. to stay b. stay c. staying d. having stayed

69. Frank tends _____ too much.

a. to have drunk b. drinking c. drink d. to drink

70. He doesn't want _____

a. to know b. know c. knowing d. to be knowing

71. I don't advise anybody _____ in that hotel.

a. stay b. to stay c. staying d. to have stayed

72. The mother made her child _____ the word

a. repeat b. to repeat c. repeating d. to be repeating

73. My parents don't let me _____ out alone.

a. go b. to go c. going d. to be going

74. I'm afraid I have some homework _____ today.

a. do b. to do c. going d. done

75. Have the movers _____ the bedroom furniture first.

a. brought in b. to bring in c. bring in d. bringing in

76. Do you know what _____ so many people evacuate their homes?
 a. forced b. made c. caused d. convinced
77. Where are the children? "I saw _____ in the yard".
 a. them to play b. them playing c. they playing d. to them playing
78. You're been taking a lot of nice photographs.
 a. becoming b. about become c. to become d. about becoming
79. Jane's summer vacation in England led to _____ an English man.
 a. her marry b. her to marry c. her being married d. her marrying
80. We would like _____ to the president's reception, but we weren't
 a. having invited b. having been invited
 c. to have invited d. to have been invited

Put the verbs into the right form.

1. She doesn't allow (smoke)in the house.
2. These boys oftenplay) football at weekends.
3. I'm in a difficult situation. What do you advise me (do)?
4. She didn't let me (read)the letter.
5. Finally, we were allowed (go)
6. He is learning (drive)
7. Carol's parents always encourage her (study)hard.
8. I always remember (turn)off all the lights before I leave my house.
9. He warned her (not touch)the wire.
10. Do stop (talk), I'm trying (finish)a letter.
11. He told me (try)(come)early.
12. I'll remember (send)you a postcard when I reach London.
13. Don't forget (lock)the door before (go)to bed.
14. They don't have much money. They can't afford (buy)a new house.
15. I enjoy (write)picture postcards.