

Grammar

3 Here is a more detailed list of guidelines for using articles.
We use 'a' or 'an'...

- A. When we talk about one thing (which is a countable noun). *Have you got a car? There's a mouse in my bedroom.*
- B. For jobs. *He's a doctor. She's an actress.*

We use 'the'...

- C. With superlative adjectives. *the richest man the oldest of all*
- D. When there is only one of something. *the moon the president*
- E. When we have already mentioned something. *He has a house. The house is...*
- F. Before seas, rivers, hotels, museums and newspapers. *the Nile, the Times*

We don't use articles...

- G. When talking about plural and uncountable nouns in general. *I like oranges*
- H. Before cities, streets and languages. *Paris, Spanish*
- I. With meals (i.e. breakfast, lunch and dinner). *It's time for lunch.*
- J. We usually don't use articles before countries. *China, Spain*
(However, we use 'the' for a few countries: *the United Kingdom, the U.S.A.*)
- K. With some places. *at home go to work go to school*
- L. With some forms of transport. *by car by bus*

4 Complete the sentences by adding a, an, the, or x (no article), and then write the rules A-L next to each sentence.

1. What do you usually have for x dinner? *I*
2. I love _____ animals.
3. He has got a cat and two dogs. _____ cat is really cute.
4. Miranda goes to _____ work by _____ car.
5. She lives on _____ island in _____ Mediterranean Sea.
6. They have three children, _____ boy and two girls. _____ boy is five, and _____ girls are seven and four.
7. Steve is _____ translator. He speaks _____ Russian, Spanish and French.
8. Don't look directly at _____ sun.
9. _____ London is _____ most beautiful city I've been to.