

A

**Getting a job\***

“When I left school, I **applied for**<sup>1</sup> jobs in different companies, and finally, after sending out lots of **CVs**<sup>2</sup> and having some **interviews**<sup>3</sup>, a small company **employed** me<sup>4</sup>. I didn't earn a lot, but the company gave me some **training**<sup>5</sup>, which was good.”

\* finding a job

<sup>1</sup> wrote a letter of **application** for

<sup>2</sup> a document which describes your education and the jobs you have done

<sup>3</sup> a meeting where someone asks you questions to see if you are suitable for a job

<sup>4</sup> gave me a job

<sup>5</sup> help and advice to learn how to do a job or activity

**Common mistakes**

I had **some training**. (NOT I had a-training.) You can also **go on / do a training course** [a period of organised help and advice, often in a different place] (NOT formation or stage).

B

**Promotion**

“I worked hard and soon I was **promoted** [given a better job with more responsibility]. They also gave me a good **pay rise** [more money]. It was really good **experience** [knowledge you get from doing something such as a job], and when my boss left the company a few years later, they gave me an important **promotion** [a move to a higher job in the company].”

C

**Resignation\***

“By my mid-twenties, I was getting a bit bored, and decided I wanted to work **abroad** [in another country]. So, I **quit my job** [told the company I was leaving; *syn* **resign**] and started looking for jobs in the UK. After a couple of months I got a job in London. At first I liked it, but ...”

\* when you say officially you are leaving a job

D

**Unemployment\***

“After six months, I got fed up with the job – and I think I was enjoying myself too much to work very hard. Finally, the company **sacked** me [told me to leave the company; *syn* **gave me the sack**], and after that I was **unemployed** [without a job; *syn* **out of work**] for two months. Finally I got a **part-time** job [working only part of the day or week; *opp* **full-time** job] in the kitchen of a restaurant.”

\* when people do not have a job

**Common mistakes**

Claudio didn't **have a job**. (NOT He didn't have a-work.)

E

**Success and retirement\***

**Claudio**

“I loved the restaurant. I learned how to cook, and two years later I became manager. Three years after that I opened my **own** restaurant. [belonging to me / it was my restaurant] It was very **successful** [it did well and made money], and twenty years later, I **owned** five restaurants, and I was the **owner** of two hotels. I believe anyone can **succeed** [be successful] if they work hard enough – and have a little bit of luck. Last year, aged sixty, I **retired** and went back to Italy.”

\* the time when people stop work, often at 60 or 65

# Exercises

## 37.1 Match the answers on the right with the questions on the left.

- |                                 |                                     |   |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1 Why did they sack him?        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | a Because he was 65.                                |
| 2 Why did they promote him?     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | b Because he needed more training.                  |
| 3 Why did he apply for the job? | <input type="checkbox"/>            | c Because he was late for work every day.           |
| 4 Why did he retire?            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | d Because he was out of work.                       |
| 5 Why did he quit his job?      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | e Because he was the best person in the department. |
| 6 Why did he go on the course?  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | f Because he didn't like his boss.                  |

## 37.2 Complete the table.

verb	noun	adjective
employ	(un)employment	
promote		
retire		
resign		
	success	
own		

## 37.3 Complete the sentences.

- Lucy is hoping to *get* ..... a job in a travel agency when she leaves school.
- I decided to work ..... to see what life was like in another country.
- I don't want a full-time job. I'd prefer to work .....
- She ..... her job when her boss refused to give her a pay .....
- I didn't earn much money in the job, but it was still good ..... because the company sent me on several training .....
- After they sacked me, I was out of ..... for six months.
- It's not easy to ..... in business; you need ability and luck.
- I think you should definitely ..... for that job.
- Ivan was terrible as a tour guide; that's why they gave him the .....
- I've worked for other people most of my life, but I'd really like to run my ..... company.
- I used to ..... a company but it wasn't a .....; I lost a lot of money.
- If she's interested in that job, she'll have to write a letter of .....

## 37.4 Over to you

If you have a job, answer the questions. If possible, ask someone else the same questions.

- Have you been promoted since you started working at your present company?
- Do you normally get a good pay rise at the end of each year?
- Have you been on many training courses since you started work?
- Would you like to go on more training courses in the future?
- Have you ever resigned from a job, or been given the sack?