

## UNIT 8: OUR WORLD HERITAGE

### Looking back

#### PRONUNCIATION

Listen to the following short exchanges. Mark ↗ (rising intonation) or ↘ (falling intonation) on the choice questions in these exchanges.

| Number | Questions                                                                                                                    | rising intonation (↗) | falling intonation (↘) |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1      | A: Would you like to visit a natural or a cultural world heritage site _____?<br>B: I'd like to see a cultural one.          |                       |                        |
| 2      | A: Which site is worth visiting in Hue? The Citadel _____ or the Royal Tombs?<br>B: I think both of them are worth visiting. |                       |                        |
| 3      | A: Would you like to go to Phong Nha - Ke Bang National Park by car _____ or by train?<br>B: By train.                       |                       |                        |
| 4      | A: Do you prefer mountain climbing or cave exploring _____?<br>B: I prefer mountain climbing.                                |                       |                        |
| 5      | A: Are the ancient houses in Hoi An in ruins _____ or well-preserved?<br>B: Most of them are well-preserved.                 |                       |                        |

#### VOCABULARY

**Task 1. Choose the correct option (A, B, C) to complete each sentence.**

- This heritage site is famous for its beautiful \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. scense                      B. scenes                      C. scenery
- The tombs are part of our historical \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. heritage                      B. traditions                      C. custom
- Visiting the Tomb of Khai Dinh, tourists will notice a mix of eastern and western \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. dynasties                      B. architecture                      C. structure
- The ruling \_\_\_\_\_ was responsible for reuniting the kingdom.  
A. scholar                      B. dynasty                      C. royalty

5. The best part of our trip to the national park was the tour to the many \_\_\_\_\_ ruins.

A. ancient

B. antiques

C. relics

**Task 2. Complete the sentence with the correct word**

excavation

preservation

exploring

archaeological

geological

1. Phong Nha - Ke Bang has a complex \_\_\_\_\_ structure with different varieties of stone.

2. \_\_\_\_\_ the caves and grottos in Phong Nha - Ke Bang National Park is the most popular activity for visitors.

3. Scientists working on the site found many ancient tools, tombs and pottery, and made some important \_\_\_\_\_ discoveries.

4. Scholars believe that there are still relics buried under the tomb and awaiting \_\_\_\_\_.

5. Lack of \_\_\_\_\_ of this heritage building has resulted in damage to its walls.

**GRAMMAR**

**Task 1. Choose the best answer to complete the sentence**

1. When I was snoozing under a tree in that pagoda, I was woken up by a bell \_\_\_\_\_ in my ears.

2. Some of the guests \_\_\_\_\_ to the 2014 Hue Festival couldn't come as scheduled.

3. Life has become much easier for people \_\_\_\_\_ near the world heritage sites because there are more and better paid jobs there.

4. This company was the only one \_\_\_\_\_ me the chance to do some voluntary work as a tour guide at the archaeological site.

5. A boy \_\_\_\_\_ Nam phoned while you were out to ask about the field trip.

6. Trang An Scenic Landscape Complex is the first site in Viet Nam \_\_\_\_\_ as a mixed cultural and natural World Heritage Site.

**Task 2. Combine the two sentences into one, using either an -ing or -ed participle.**

1. A taxi was taking us to Hoi An Ancient Town. It broke down.

⇒ The taxi \_\_\_\_\_ broke down.

2. There's a path at the end of this street. The path leads to the Perfume River.

⇒ At the end of the street there's a \_\_\_\_\_.

3. The Citadel gate was damaged in the storm. It has now been repaired.

⇒ The Citadel gate \_\_\_\_\_ has now been repaired.

4. Some excavation relics were stolen from the museum. They haven't been found yet.

⇒ The \_\_\_\_\_ haven't been found yet.

5. Some foreign guests were invited to the opening of the heritage museum. Many of them were not able to come.

⇒ Many of the foreign guests \_\_\_\_\_ were not able to come.

