

## 11

## Wants and Needs

## Discover Grammar

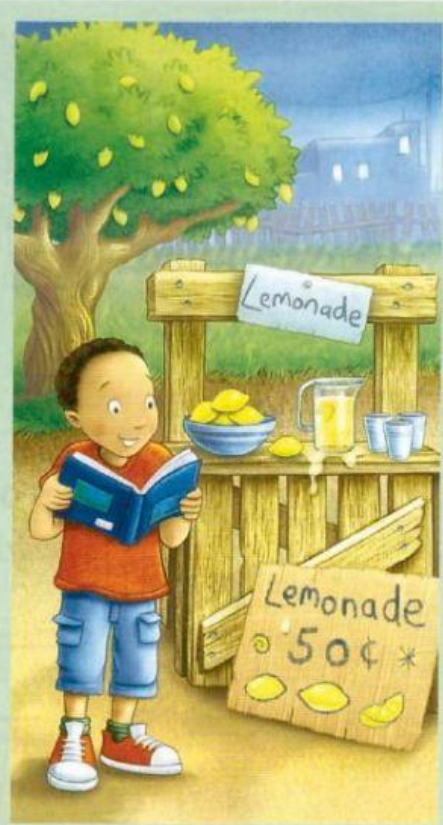
## A Listen and read. 25

Marlon reads every day. He wants to be a teacher. But he needs new books for school.

Marlon's mom and dad work hard. They don't have money for new books. The family needs food and Marlon's brothers need school clothes. Marlon doesn't want his mom to be sad. He doesn't talk about schoolbooks at home. But he has an idea.

In the garden, there's a lemon tree. There are lots of lemons. Marlon has a little money. He buys sugar. Marlon makes lemonade. On Saturday, he makes a sign: Lemonade 50 cents.

It's hot! People are thirsty. They like Marlon's lemonade. Now Marlon has money to buy schoolbooks. He gives the rest of the money to his mom.

B Read the text again. Find and circle the verbs *have*, *want*, *need*, and *like*.

## C Find these sentences. Write the missing words.

- 1 They \_\_\_\_\_ have money for new books.
- 2 Marlon \_\_\_\_\_ want his mom to be sad.

## D Match the sentence parts.

- |        |       |                    |
|--------|-------|--------------------|
| 1 They | has   | school clothes.    |
| 2 He   | need  | an idea.           |
| 3 They | wants | Marlon's lemonade. |
| 4 He   | like  | new schoolbooks.   |

# Learn Grammar

## A Read and learn.

### Simple Present: All Forms

Remember: Use the simple present to talk about facts, habits, and routines.

Marlon **reads** every day. He **wants** to be a teacher.

Mom and Dad **work** hard.



You make negative statements with *don't* and *doesn't*:

They **don't have** money for new books. He **doesn't talk** about schoolbooks.

| Affirmative         |                         | Negative            |                                              |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| I / you / we / they | want<br>need<br>like    | I / you / we / they | don't want<br>don't need<br>don't like       |
| he / she / it       | wants<br>needs<br>likes | he / she / it       | doesn't want<br>doesn't need<br>doesn't like |

**Watch out!** To have is an irregular verb.

|                          |                                |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| I / you / we / they have | I / you / we / they don't have |
| he / she / it has        | he / she / it doesn't have     |

## B Read and circle the correct words.

Girl I <sup>1</sup> **need** / **needs** a new pen for school.

Boy This store <sup>2</sup> **have** / **has** lots of pens.

Girl Look! I <sup>3</sup> **like** / **likes** that blue pen.

Boy It's \$25! You <sup>4</sup> **don't have** / **doesn't have** \$25!

Girl No. It's expensive. I <sup>5</sup> **don't need** / **doesn't need** a fancy pen.

## C Listen and check. 26

## D Act it out!

**E** Read and match.



- |                     |                          |                    |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 I need an eraser. | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 I need a pencil. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 I need a bag.     | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 We need chairs.  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 We need a book.   | <input type="checkbox"/> |                    |                          |

**F** Look and circle the correct words.

- 1 He **need** / **needs** an eraser.
- 2 She **doesn't need** / **don't need** books.
- 3 They **need** / **needs** chairs.
- 4 They **don't need** / **doesn't need** pencils.
- 5 He **needs** / **need** a pen.

**G** Look and complete the sentences.

has    have    doesn't have    don't have

- 1 He has a pencil. He doesn't have an eraser.
- 2 She \_\_\_\_\_ lots of books. She \_\_\_\_\_ a bag.
- 3 They \_\_\_\_\_ a desk. They \_\_\_\_\_ chairs.
- 4 They \_\_\_\_\_ pencils. They \_\_\_\_\_ a book.
- 5 He \_\_\_\_\_ a ruler. He \_\_\_\_\_ a pen.

**H** Draw, and then complete the sentences.

ruler pen chair notebook book desk bag pencil



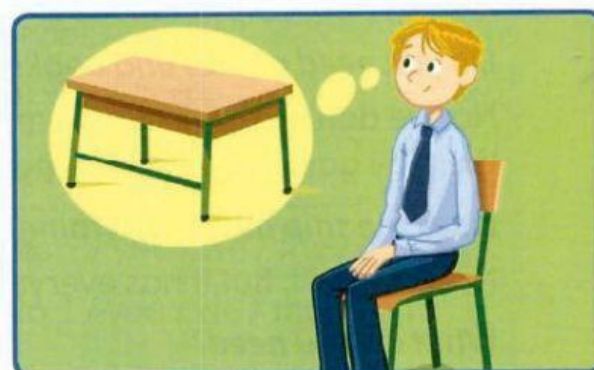
1 He has a \_\_\_\_\_ .  
He wants a \_\_\_\_\_ .



3 They \_\_\_\_\_ .  
They \_\_\_\_\_ .



2 She has a \_\_\_\_\_ .  
She \_\_\_\_\_ .



4 He \_\_\_\_\_ .  
He \_\_\_\_\_ .

**Let's Write!**

**I** Look and check (✓) the things you have in your schoolbag. Tell a friend.

☐ ruler    ☐ eraser    ☐ book    ☐ pen  
☐ pencil    ☐ computer    ☐ notebook

**J** Listen to your friend. Write the things your friend has.

**K** Write about the things you and your friend have.

In my schoolbag, I have a

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ .

My friend \_\_\_\_\_ .

We need these things for school.

# 12 In the Arctic

## Discover Grammar

### A Listen and read. 27

I'm a scientist. I study weather and animals. I live and work on this ship.

**What do you have on the ship?**

I have a desk and a bed. The ship has a kitchen and a bathroom. And we have games and books!

**Do you need games and books?**

No, we don't. But we like them! We play games in the evenings.

**Does the ship have everything you want?**

No, it doesn't. But it has everything we need.

**What do you need?**

We need food, warm clothes, and blankets. We need computers.

**What do you want?**

I want a hot bath. And I want to see my family!

**Do you like your job?**

Yes, I do. It's interesting, and it's important. We need information about our environment.



### B Read the text again. Underline the questions. Write the first words.

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_

### C Read the answers and complete the questions.

1 \_\_\_\_\_ you like your job?

Yes, I do.

2 \_\_\_\_\_ do you need for work?

We need computers.

3 \_\_\_\_\_ the ship have a bath?

No, it doesn't.

# Learn Grammar

## A Read and learn.

### Simple Present: Yes / No Questions

You can ask *yes / no* questions with *Do* and *Does*. We use *do / does* and *don't / doesn't* to answer.

*Do* you need games and books?

✓ Yes, we *do*.    ✗ No, we *don't*.

*Does* the ship have everything you want?

✓ Yes, it *does*.    ✗ No, it *doesn't*.

We can use *do* and *does* with different verbs

*Do* you *want / need / like* games and books?

*Does* she *want / need / like* games and books?



In short answers, we always use *do / don't* or *does / doesn't*.

*Do* you need a book?    Yes, I *do*.    NOT ~~Yes, I need~~.

| Questions |                     |           | Short Answers                  |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Do        | I / you / we / they | want ...? | Yes, I / you / we / they do.   |
|           |                     | need ...? | No, I / you / we / they don't. |
| Does      | he / she / it       | like ...? | Yes, he / she / it does.       |
|           |                     | have ...? | No, he / she / it doesn't.     |

**Remember!** *don't* = *do not*    *doesn't* = *does not*

### What

Remember: You can use *what* to ask open questions. *What* questions are about things.

*What* do you need? We need food.    *What* does she want? She wants a bath.

*What* do you have? I have a desk.

**Watch out!** *What* does he have ... ? → He has ...

**B** Complete the sentences.

have      need      What      Do

Girl      <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ do you need for your new room?

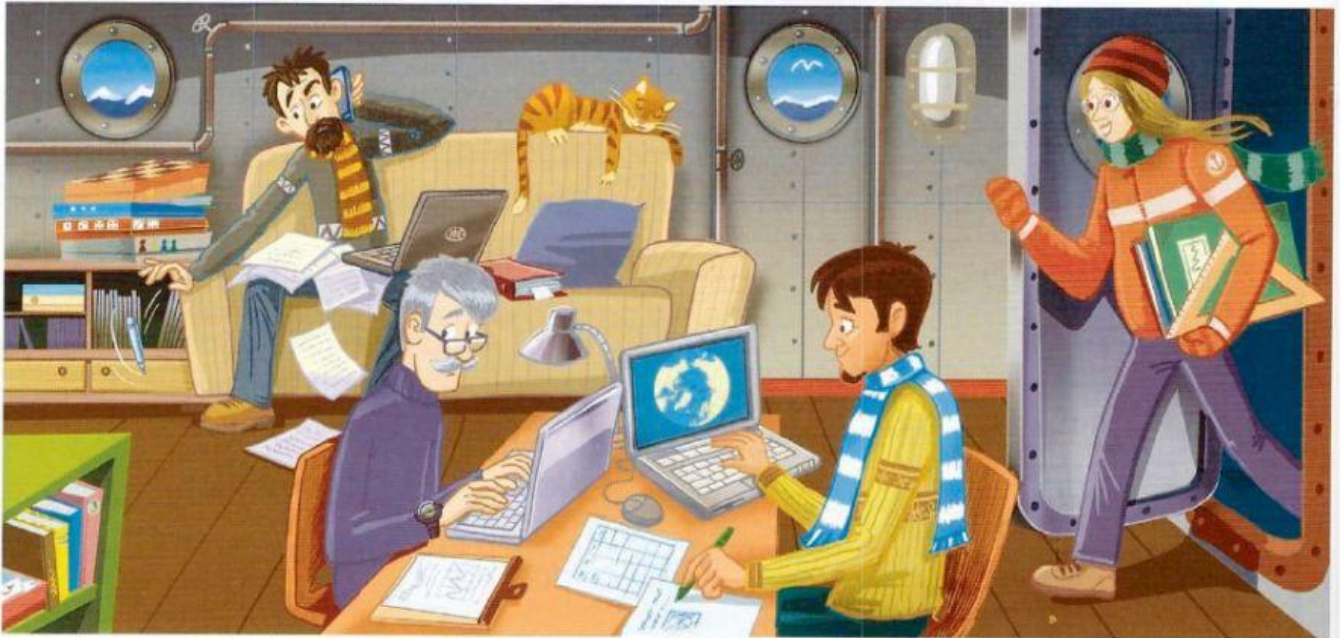
Boy      I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a bed and a desk.

Girl      <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ you have fun things?

Boy      Yes, I do. I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ books and games.

**C** Listen and check.  28

**D** Act it out!



**E** Read and circle the correct words.

- |                                    |                                          |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1 Do / Does he have a desk?        | No, he <b>don't</b> / <b>doesn't</b> .   |
| 2 Do / Does they have computers?   | Yes, they <b>do</b> / <b>does</b> .      |
| 3 Do / Does she have warm clothes? | Yes, she <b>do</b> / <b>does</b> .       |
| 4 Do / Does they have a TV?        | No, they <b>don't</b> / <b>doesn't</b> . |
| 5 Do / Does she have books?        | Yes, she <b>do</b> / <b>does</b> .       |
| 6 Do / Does they have a cat?       | Yes, they <b>do</b> / <b>does</b> .      |

**F** Match the questions and answers.



- 1 Hi Dad! Are you in the Arctic?
- 2 Do you like the ship?
- 3 Do you have a TV?
- 4 What do you have for fun?
- 5 What do you have for work?
- 6 Do you need a desk?



- a No, we don't. We don't need a TV.
- b Yes, I am. I'm on the ship!
- c I have a computer, paper and books.
- d Yes, I do! I need a desk!
- e We have games and books.
- f Yes, I do. The ship is great.

**G** Complete the answers.

- |                                                     |                                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 Does he like the ship?<br>✓ Yes, <u>he does</u> . | 4 Does he need a desk?<br>✓ _____. |
| 2 Do they need a TV?<br>✗ No, _____.                | 5 Do they like games?<br>✓ _____.  |
| 3 Do they have games?<br>✓ Yes, _____.              | 6 Does he want a pen?<br>✓ _____.  |

**H** Complete the questions.

What do      Do      Does      What does

- |                                |                            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 _____ they have for fun?     | They have books and games. |
| 2 _____ he need for work?      | He needs a computer.       |
| 3 _____ you have lots of food? | Yes, we do.                |
| 4 _____ she want a TV?         | No, she doesn't.           |

**Let's Talk!**

**I** Talk about your bedroom. Ask and answer about what you have, need, and want.

Do you have a TV? No, I don't.

Do you want a TV? Yes, I do!