

A Complete the sentences with words from the box.

avalanches drought earthquakes eruption hurricanes landslides wildfires

1. Many trees have been lost as a result of _____ caused by discarded cigarettes and electrical sparks.
2. Heavy rain can cause _____ on hills where there are no trees whose roots keep hillsides in place.
3. _____ happen when the earth breaks and moves. Sometimes this is caused by an _____ from a volcano.
4. If the ground shakes near mountains covered in snow, it can cause _____
5. _____ are becoming more violent and destructive because they carry more rain and stronger winds.
6. Long heat waves are causing long periods of _____ and migrations of people in search of water.

B Read the sentences and think about their meaning. Write *Y* (yes), *N* (no), or *NI* (no information).

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. I wish you would stop making that noise.
 _____ a. Are you making that noise now?
 _____ b. Do I like that noise?
 _____ c. Would I like you to stop making that noise? 2. I hope you pass the exam.
 _____ a. Have you taken your exam?
 _____ b. Do you know the result of your exam?
 _____ c. Do I want you to fail your exam? | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. I wish you hadn't told him.
 _____ a. Can you undo what you did?
 _____ b. Am I happy that you did it?
 _____ c. Would I be happier if you hadn't done it? 4. I hope you passed your exam.
 _____ a. Did you take an exam?
 _____ b. Do you know the result of your exam?
 _____ c. Do I know the result of your exam? |
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C Write one sentence with *wish* and one with *hope* for each situation.

1. Rachel doesn't like her job.

Rachel wishes she had a different job.

Rachel hopes to get a different job.

2. Josh lives far from his school.

3. I made very few friends.

4. Please don't make so much noise.
