

## Lesson **A** Vocabulary and Grammar

**A** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

|              |          |           |         |        |
|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|--------|
| alive        | disaster | discovery | extinct | hero   |
| relationship | rescue   | species   | survive | terror |

1. Bowhead whales can \_\_\_\_\_ for a long time. They can stay \_\_\_\_\_ for over 200 years.
2. The desert rat kangaroo is \_\_\_\_\_. The last of the \_\_\_\_\_ died in 1935.
3. Jane Goodall was considered a \_\_\_\_\_ when she made an important \_\_\_\_\_ in 1960.
4. There are organizations that help \_\_\_\_\_ animals after a natural \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Antelope usually run in \_\_\_\_\_ when they are chased by lions.
6. The close \_\_\_\_\_ between man and dog can be traced back thousands of years.

**B** Circle the correct options.

1. I *would help* / *would have helped* you if I *had* / *had had* time, but unfortunately, I don't.
2. If you *told* / *had told* him, he *would do* / *would have done* something about it. Now it's too late.
3. If he *got* / *had gotten* here in the next minute, he *would catch* / *would have caught* the train.
4. If they *saw* / *had seen* the movie, they *would like* / *would have liked* it, but they won't watch it.
5. She twisted her ankle before the race. If she *ran* / *had run*, she *would win* / *would have won*.

**C** Complete the conversation with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

**Anya:** What are you doing? You're always saying how terrifying climate change is, and then you buy water in a plastic bottle? If you (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (be) serious about the environment, you (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (not / do) that.

**Jim:** Really? Yesterday you had a steak for lunch. If you (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) the truth all these years about how much you care for the environment, you (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (not / do) that.

**Anya:** I have been telling the truth! And yesterday was different—I didn't have a choice! It was a business lunch. If the restaurant (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a vegetarian option, I (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (order) it. But it didn't, and I didn't want to look difficult in front of a client.

**Jim:** Well, I'm thirsty now, so I have no choice.

**Anya:** Are you saying that if you (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (not / drink) that water right now, you (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (die) of thirst?

**Jim:** No, but ...

**Anya:** There's a coffee shop around the corner. You can have a glass of tap water there. (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (it, kill) you if you (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) five minutes, or is it too much to ask?