

PRONUNCIATION OF -ed



Động từ có quy tắc thêm -ed được phát âm như sau:

1. /ɪd/ sau âm /t, d/
2. /t/ sau những phụ âm vô thanh (trừ âm /t/) : /p, k, f, s, tʃ, θ/
3. /d/ sau những nguyên âm và phụ âm hữu thanh (trừ âm /d/) : / ð, b, v, z, ʒ, dʒ, g, m, n, ŋ, l/

EXERCISE 1: Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. arrived | B. believed | C. received | D. hoped |
| 2. A. opened | B. knocked | C. played | D. occurred |
| 3. A. rubbed | B. tugged | C. stopped | D. filled |
| 4. A. dimmed | B. travelled | C. passed | D. stirred |
| 5. A. tipped | B. begged | C. quarrelled | D. carried |
| 6. A. tried | B. obeyed | C. cleaned | D. asked |
| 7. A. packed | B. added | C. worked | D. pronounced |
| 8. A. watched | B. phoned | C. referred | D. followed |
| 9. A. agreed | B. succeeded | C. smiled | D. loved |
| 10. A. laughed | B. washed | C. helped | D. weighed |
| 11. A. walked | B. ended | C. started | D. wanted |
| 12. A. killed | B. hurried | C. regretted | D. planned |
| 13. A. visited | B. showed | C. wondered | D. studied |
| 14. A. sacrificed | B. finished | C. fixed | D. seized |
| 15. A. needed | B. booked | C. stopped | D. washed |
| 16. A. loved | B. teased | C. washed | D. rained |
| 17. A. packed | B. punched | C. pleased | D. pushed |
| 18. A. filled | B. naked | C. suited | D. wicked |
| 19. A. caused | B. increased | C. practised | D. promised |
| 20. A. washed | B. parted | C. passed | D. barked |
| 21. A. killed | B. cured | C. crashed | D. waived |
| 22. A. imagined | B. released | C. rained | D. followed |
| 23. A. called | B. passed | C. talked | D. washed |
| 24. A. landed | B. needed | C. opened | D. wanted |
| 25. A. cleaned | B. attended | C. visited | D. started |
| 26. A. talked | B. fished | C. arrived | D. stepped |
| 27. A. wished | B. wrapped | C. laughed | D. turned |
| 28. A. considered | B. rescued | C. pulled | D. roughed |
| 29. A. produced | B. arranged | C. checked | D. fixed |
| 30. A. caused | B. examined | C. operated | D. advised |
| 31. A. discovered | B. destroyed | C. developed | D. opened |
| 32. A. repaired | B. invented | C. wounded | D. succeeded |
| 33. A. improved | B. parked | C. broadened | D. encouraged |
| 34. A. delivered | B. organized | C. replaced | D. obeyed |
| 35. A. painted | B. provided | C. protected | D. equipped |
| 36. A. tested | B. marked | C. presented | D. founded |
| 37. A. used | B. finished | C. married | D. rained |
| 38. A. allowed | B. dressed | C. flashed | D. mixed |
| 39. A. switched | B. stayed | C. believed | D. cleared |
| 40. A. recommended | B. waited | C. handed | D. designed |
| 41. A. annoyed | B. phoned | C. watched | D. remembered |
| 42. A. hurried | B. decided | C. planned | D. wondered |

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 43. A. <u>posted</u> | B. <u>added</u> | C. <u>managed</u> | D. <u>arrested</u> |
| 44. A. <u>dreamed</u> | B. <u>neglected</u> | C. <u>denied</u> | D. <u>admired</u> |
| 45. A. <u>admitted</u> | B. <u>advanced</u> | C. <u>appointed</u> | D. <u>competed</u> |
| 46. A. <u>announced</u> | B. <u>apologized</u> | C. <u>answered</u> | D. <u>argued</u> |
| 47. A. <u>complained</u> | B. <u>applied</u> | C. <u>compared</u> | D. <u>polished</u> |
| 48. A. <u>declared</u> | B. <u>exchanged</u> | C. <u>excused</u> | D. <u>joined</u> |
| 49. A. <u>contributed</u> | B. <u>jumped</u> | C. <u>introduced</u> | D. <u>vanished</u> |
| 50. A. <u>whispered</u> | B. <u>wandered</u> | C. <u>sympathized</u> | D. <u>sentenced</u> |

PRONUNCIATION OF *-s/-es*



Cách phát âm *-s* hoặc *-es* sau động từ hoặc danh từ phụ thuộc vào âm đứng phía trước nó. Động từ hoặc danh từ khi thêm *-s* hoặc *-es* được phát âm như sau:

1. /ɪz/ sau động từ hoặc danh từ tận cùng bằng những âm /s/, /z/, /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/
2. /s/ sau động từ hoặc danh từ tận cùng bằng những âm vô thanh /p/, /k/, /f/, /θ/, /t/
3. /z/ sau động từ hoặc danh từ tận cùng bằng âm còn lại.

EXERCISE 2: Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. A. skims | B. works | C. sits | D. laughs |
| 2. A. fixes | B. pushes | C. misses | D. goes |
| 3. A. cries | B. buzzes | C. studies | D. supplies |
| 4. A. holds | B. notes | C. replies | D. sings |
| 5. A. keeps | B. gives | C. cleans | D. prepares |
| 6. A. runs | B. fills | C. draws | D. catches |
| 7. A. drops | B. kicks | C. sees | D. hopes |
| 8. A. types | B. knocks | C. changes | D. wants |
| 9. A. drinks | B. rides | C. travels | D. leaves |
| 10. A. calls | B. glasses | C. smiles | D. learns |
| 11. A. schools | B. yards | C. labs | D. seats |
| 12. A. knives | B. trees | C. classes | D. agrees |
| 13. A. buses | B. horses | C. causes | D. ties |
| 14. A. garages | B. boats | C. bikes | D. roofs |
| 15. A. ships | B. roads | C. streets | D. speaks |
| 16. A. beliefs | B. cups | C. plates | D. apples |
| 17. A. books | B. days | C. songs | D. erasers |
| 18. A. houses | B. knives | C. clauses | D. changes |
| 19. A. roofs | B. banks | C. hills | D. bats |
| 20. A. hats | B. tables | C. tests | D. desks |
| 21. A. gives | B. passes | C. dances | D. finishes |
| 22. A. sees | B. sings | C. meets | D. needs |
| 23. A. seeks | B. plays | C. gets | D. looks |
| 24. A. tries | B. receives | C. teaches | D. studies |
| 25. A. says | B. pays | C. stays | D. boys |
| 26. A. eyes | B. apples | C. tables | D. faces |
| 27. A. posts | B. types | C. wives | D. keeps |
| 28. A. beds | B. pens | C. notebooks | D. rulers |
| 29. A. stools | B. cards | C. cabs | D. forks |
| 30. A. buses | B. crashes | C. bridges | D. plates |