

Law and Punishment Test

1. Study the following vocabulary Flashcards.



2. Translate the following sentences into English.



3. Match the following English words and phrases with their Ukrainian equivalents:

1. crime	a) a punishment given by a judge in court to a person or organization after they have been found guilty of doing something wrong
2. penalty	b) an amount of money that has to be paid as a punishment for not obeying a rule or law:
3. punishment	c) illegal activities
4. sentence	d) someone who commits a crime
5. fine	e) the act of punishing someone
6. criminal	f) a person who is in charge of people in prison
7. inquest	g) a type of punishment, often involving paying money, that is given to you if you break an agreement or do not follow rules
8. warder	h) an official examination of facts in an attempt to discover the cause of something, esp. of a sudden or violent death

1. coroner	a) an answer or reaction
2. verdict	b) anything that happens, especially something important or unusual
3. response	c) someone whose job is to discover information about crimes and find out who is responsible for them
4. inquisitive	d) in the UK and Australia, a type of lawyer who is trained to prepare cases and give advice on legal subjects and can represent people in lower courts
5. jury	e) The examination in a court of law of the facts of a case to decide whether a person is guilty of a crime or responsible for an injury to another person
6. detective	f) an official who examines the reasons for a person's death, especially if it was violent or unexpected
7. event	g) an event that is either unpleasant or <u>unusual</u>
8. incident	h) wanting to discover as much as you can about things, sometimes in a way that annoys people
9. prosecutor	i) a decision by a jury as to whether someone is guilty after having heard the facts given at a trial
10. solicitor	j) a lawyer in a court of law who tries to prove that someone is guilty of a crime
11. trial	k) a group of people who have been chosen to listen to all the facts in a trial in a law court and to decide if a person is guilty or not guilty, or if a claim has been proved

5. Complete the sentences.

fine punishment criminal penalty warder
inquest crime scene sentence

- Currently, ticket holders pay a _____ equal to 25 percent of the ticket price when they change their flight plans.
- A knife was found at the _____.
- Many people think that the death penalty is too severe a _____ for any crime.
- He got a heavy/light _____.
- The maximum penalty for the offence is a \$1,000 _____.
- The police officer told the _____ that he had the right to remain silent.
- An _____ is always held if murder is suspected.
- He was permitted to go into the country under the care of a _____.

detective incident jury trial inquisitive
verdict events coroner solicitor

1. The _____ recorded a verdict of accidental death.
2. The jury passed a _____ of guilty, with an appeal to the judge for clemency.
3. She could see _____ faces looking out from the windows next door.
4. Police officers aren't usually allowed to sit on a _____.
5. She hired a private _____ to find out if her husband was having an affair.
6. The police are trying to determine the series of _____ that led up to the murder.
7. I was advised to put the matter into the hands of a _____.
8. The case will soon go to _____.
9. The demonstration took place without _____.

6. Choose the right answer.

1. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a 1 . At the end of the 2 , the judge orders the twelve men and women of the 3 to retire and consider their 4 guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or 5 . If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) 6 is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a 7 . A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a 8 . He wears 9 clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death 10 .

- A) trial
- B) coroner
- C) solicitor
- D) prosecutor

2. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a 1 . At the end of the 2 , the judge orders the twelve men and women of the 3 to retire and consider their 4 guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or 5 . If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) 6 is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a 7 . A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a 8 . He wears 9 clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death 10 .

- A) trial
- B) event
- C) incident
- D) verdict

3. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a __1__. At the end of the __2__, the judge orders the twelve men and women of the __3__ to retire and consider their __4__ guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or __5__. If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) __6__ is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a __7__. A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a __8__. He wears __9__ clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death __10__.

- A) inquisitive
- B) team
- C) detectives
- D) jury

4. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a __1__. At the end of the __2__, the judge orders the twelve men and women of the __3__ to retire and consider their __4__ guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or __5__. If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) __6__ is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a __7__. A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a __8__. He wears __9__ clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death __10__.

- A) trial
- B) response
- C) answer
- D) verdict

5. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a __1__. At the end of the __2__, the judge orders the twelve men and women of the __3__ to retire and consider their __4__ guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or __5__. If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) __6__ is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a __7__. A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a __8__. He wears __9__ clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death __10__.

- A) detectives
- B) coroners
- C) warders
- D) soldiers

6. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a __1__. At the end of the __2__, the judge orders the twelve men and women of the __3__ to retire and consider their __4__ guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or __5__. If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) __6__ is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a __7__. A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a __8__. He wears __9__ clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death __10__.

- A) inquest
- B) trial
- C) verdict
- D) jury

7. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a __1__. At the end of the __2__, the judge orders the twelve men and women of the __3__ to retire and consider their __4__ guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or __5__. If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) __6__ is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a __7__. A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a __8__. He wears __9__ clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death __10__.

- A) warder
- B) coroner
- C) jury
- D) criminal

8. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a __1__. At the end of the __2__, the judge orders the twelve men and women of the __3__ to retire and consider their __4__ guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or __5__. If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) __6__ is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a __7__. A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a __8__. He wears __9__ clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death __10__.

- A) warder
- B) coroner
- C) detective
- D) jury

9. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a __1__. At the end of the __2__, the judge orders the twelve men and women of the __3__ to retire and consider their __4__ guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or __5__. If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) __6__ is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a __7__. A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a __8__. He wears __9__ clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death __10__.

- A) colorful
- B) plain
- C) detective
- D) jury

10. If you want legal advice in Britain, you go to a __1__. At the end of the __2__, the judge orders the twelve men and women of the __3__ to retire and consider their __4__ guilty or not guilty. Men or women who look after prisoners in prison are called prison officers or __5__. If a person dies in unusual circumstances, a(an) __6__ is held at a special court, and the 'judge' is called a __7__. A policeman who investigates serious crime is called a __8__. He wears __9__ clothes, not uniform. In some countries, murderers are executed but other countries have abolished the death __10__.

- A) fine
- B) sentence
- C) punishment
- D) penalty