

Choose the correct option:

- 1) Who were the ones fighting in the English Civil Wars?
 - a- Charles II and the Commoners.
 - b- The Roundheads and the Cavaliers.
 - c- Henrietta Maria and her husband.
 - d- Elizabeth I and the Spanish Armada

- 2) Who claimed the 'Divine Right of Kings'?
 - a- Charles I
 - b- The Parliament
 - c- Charles II
 - d- Oliver Cromwell

- 3) Who were the winners of the English Civil Wars?
 - a- The Parliament
 - b- a and d are correct.
 - c- The Cavaliers
 - d- The Roundheads

- 4) Religious differences between the monarch, Parliament, Scottish Covenanters and Irish Catholics, were one cause of the English Civil Wars.
 - a- True.
 - b- False.

- 5) Charles I was executed as a consequence of the Civil Wars.
- a- True.
 - b- False.
- 6) Scotland and Ireland took part in the English Civil War.
- a- True
 - b- False
- 7) Who were governing England during the 11 years' Tyranny?
- a) Charles II, Oliver Cromwell and John Pym.
 - b) Elizabeth I, Mary Tudor and Henry VIII
 - c) Charles I, William Laud and George Villiers.
 - d) Elizabeth Mayer, Carl Johnson and William Shakespeare
- 8) Charles I dissolved the parliament because he wanted to prove the Divine Right of Kings.
- a- True
 - b- False

2) Mark which of the following sentences are causes of the English Civil wars. Write YES or NO.

- Lady Hay aligned with Pym, becoming his spy.
- Charles I's belief in the divine right of kings to rule.
- John Pym's desire to become the new King of England.
- Parliament's desire to curb the powers of the king.
- Henrietta Maria's dislike of the Duke of Buckingham
- Charles I's need for money to fund his court and wars.
- A famous rumour stated that Charles' first son, Prince Charles, was a bastard.
- George Villiers and Charles I were secretly planning a siege against the Pope.
- The personalities of key leaders on both sides did not allow for compromise.
- Henrietta Maria beheaded his husband at Whitehall
- Fake news against the Royal Family.
- Ireland wanted to conquer England & Scotland
- A belief that the king was a wicked warmonger and had to be removed.
- Charles I wanted to become the king of Europe.
- Archbishop of Canterbury attempted to impose order and unity on the Church of England by implementing a series of religious reforms that attacked the strict Protestant practices of the English Puritan
- John Pym's execution.