

Rule 4 – Future

PORTAL TO ENGLISH 7B

Student's Book Module 5a

D Complete the sentences. Use the **Future be going to** of the verbs in the box.

rain visit not come throw ask

- A:** I **'m going to ask** my dad to drive me to the park. Do you want to come?

B: I don't think that's a good idea. Look at those clouds. It **'s going to rain**.
- A:** **Are** you **going to throw** that in the rubbish bin?

B: Yes. Why?

A: It's plastic. You can recycle it!
- A:** Ahmed **isn't going to come** to the basketball game with us this Saturday.

B: Why not?

A: He **'s going to visit** his cousins.

The **Future be going to** is used:

- to talk about future plans.
Abdullah is going to buy a car next week.
- to make predictions based on evidence.
Be careful! You're going to fall.

NOTE

It isn't necessary to say or write **to go** with the Future **be going to**.

Ted's going (to go) swimming next weekend.

Present Progressive with future meaning

PORTAL TO ENGLISH 7B

Student's Book Module 5b

2. Grammar

Future will → p. 115

A Read the examples. How do we form the affirmative, the negative and the question form of the **Future will**?

- I think that people **will drive** flying cars in the future.
- I'm tired. I **won't come** to the shopping centre with you.
- I promise I **'ll tidy** my room at the weekend.
- Don't worry. I **'ll help** you with your science project.
- Will** you **bring** me some water, please?

We use the **Future will** for:

- predictions, usually with the verbs **think** and **believe**.
I think he will be a famous basketball player one day.
- on-the-spot decisions.
Fine, I'll meet you in an hour.
- offers.
I'll help you with everything.
- promises.
I promise, I'll be there for you.
- requests.
Will you do me a favour?

Correct the verbs.

- Look at those black clouds. It(rain).
- A:** Ahmed (not come) to the basketball game with us this Saturday.
B: Why not?
A: He (visit) his cousins.
- I'm hungry. I (make) a sandwich.

PORTAL TO ENGLISH 7B Student's Book Module 5a

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B: I don't think that's a good idea. Look at those clouds. It **'s going to rain**.

2. A: **Are** you **going to throw** that in the rubbish bin?
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B: Don't worry. I(**drive**)you to the airport.

6. I **promise** I (**not use**) your computer when you're not home.

7. I'm sure she..... (**be**)a famous photographer one day.

8. These bags are heavy. (**you help**) me carry them?

Rule 5 – **For** or **SINCE**

Complete with **For or **SINCE****

- 1) I have been a teacher ----- 30 years
2. Bob has worked in that import-export company ----- he was thirty
3. I have studied English ----- four years
4. Jenny has eaten five beef burgers ----- 7pm
5. My parents have been married ----- twenty years
6. I have known my best friend ----- I met him at high school
7. They have travelled in the USA ----- one month
8. The boys have played tennis ----- two hours
9. Kevin has been in Greece ----- July
10. My brother has been stuck in the lift ----- fifteen minutes.
11. I haven't eaten anything ----- lunch.