

Module 8C

Types of Conditionals

◇ Grammar Rules

Пояснения:

В английском языке существует 4 типа условных предложений. Они называются:

- ✓ Нулевой (Zero Conditional),
- ✓ Первый (First Conditional),
- ✓ второй (Second Conditional),
- ✓ третий (Third Conditional).

Нулевой тип условных предложений **описывает общеизвестные истины**. В обеих частях условного предложения данного типа используется **Present Simple**

Первый тип условных предложений **рассказывает планы на будущее**.

В придаточной части условного предложения первого типа используется **Present Simple**, а в главной - **Future Simple**.

Второй тип условных предложений **рассказывает о нереальных ситуациях в настоящем или будущем**.

В придаточной части предложения этого типа используется **Past Simple**, а в главной - **could/would + V₁**.

Третий тип условных предложений **выражает сожаления о прошлом, или нереальные ситуации в прошлом**.

В придаточном предложении такого типа используется **Past Perfect**, а в главном - **would/could + have + V₃/V_{ed}** in the main part.

* Помимо "if", для введения придаточных предложений можно использовать "when" и "unless".

Unless означает «до тех пор, пока нет»

Watch the video and learn the rule



Type	Condition	Main Clause	Use
0	If + <u>present simple</u>	<u>present simple</u> , imperative	general truth
	<i>If you <u>heat</u> ice, it <u>melts</u>.</i>		
1	If + <u>present simple</u>	<u>can/will/may</u> + <u>bare infinitive</u>	probable situation in the future/ present
	<i>If they <u>play</u> well, they <u>will</u> win the match.</i>		
2	If + <u>past simple</u>	I <u>could/would/may</u> + <u>bare infinitive</u>	imaginary situation in the present/ future
	<i>If I <u>were</u> you, I <u>would</u> take up tennis.</i>		
3	If + <u>past perfect</u>	<u>Could/would/might</u> have + V ₃	imaginary situation in the past, regret about the past
	<i>If we <u>had revised</u> more, we <u>would</u> have passed the test.</i>		

V = verb (глагол)

bare infinitive = to V
(глагол без частицы to)

Tasks

T.1 Choose the types of conditionals to their use.

<i>probable situation in the future or present</i>	
<i>general truth</i>	
<i>regret about the past</i>	
<i>imaginary situation in the present or future</i>	

T.2 Fill in the correct type of Conditional.

1. If you heat water to 100 °C, it boils	
2. My Dog would be 20 years old today if it were alive	
3. My mum doesn't sleep well if she drinks coffee before bed	
4. She will help us, if we ask	
5. We wouldn't have got wet if you had taken an umbrella	
6. If people didn't buy guns, the world would become safer	
7. If he practices every day, he will become a champion	
8. I would have visited Sarah yesterday if I had known that she was ill	
9. If you had a driving license, you would get this job	

T. 3 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.
What type of conditional is each sentence?

1. If you boil water, it _____ (**turn**) to steam. _____
2. She would be upset if she _____ (**lose**) her earrings. _____
3. If you study hard, you _____ (**pass**) the exam. _____
4. If I were rich, I _____ (**go**) on a cruise around the world. _____
5. You will become a better player if you _____ (**practise**) more. _____
6. If my team _____ (**play**) better, they could win the cup. _____
7. They'll be disappointed if you _____ (**not/come**). _____
8. Ice melts if you _____ (**heat**) it. _____

T. 4

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

1. If you mix red and yellow, you _____ (get) orange.
2. If I _____ (earn) more money, I would buy my parents a really big house!
3. If I _____ (know) Kevin was sad, I would have tried to help him.
4. If I were you, I _____ (stop) smoking.
5. If Jenny sees Jack, she _____ (call) you.
6. If Helen hadn't woken up late, she _____ (not/miss) the bus.
7. If you put water in the freezer, it _____ (become) ice.
8. If Lynn _____ (not/have) to work tonight, she would come with us.