

# GRAMMAR REVISION

Do you remember the main grammar topics we've discussed so far?

Test yourself.

## Present Simple, Present Continuous

**B** This is Anna's first message in English to David. There are some mistakes in it. Cross out the incorrect forms and write in the correct form. Put a tick (✓) if the form of the verb is correct.

Hi David,

I live <sup>1</sup> ✓ in a large flat in Rome. I'm ~~having~~ <sup>2</sup> have two sisters. They are called Rosa and Maria. We are getting up <sup>3</sup> at seven o'clock every morning, and we have <sup>4</sup> coffee and a small breakfast. I leave <sup>5</sup> the flat at eight and walk to the university. I am finishing <sup>6</sup> classes at five every day, and I arrive <sup>7</sup> home at six. This month I work <sup>8</sup> very hard for my first exams.

At the moment, I eat <sup>9</sup> breakfast in the kitchen of our flat: my mother drinks <sup>10</sup> coffee, and my sisters are messaging <sup>11</sup> their friends.

On Saturday afternoons I am playing <sup>12</sup> tennis with my friends, or I go <sup>13</sup> to the cinema. Today, I'm going to see a new English film! Sometimes I am watching <sup>14</sup> American films on TV, but I'm not understanding <sup>15</sup> the words! Are you liking <sup>16</sup> films?

With best wishes,

Anna

**C** Write the sentences using the words in brackets ( ) and the Present Simple or the Present Continuous.

◆ (Usually she/work/at the office, but this week she/work/at home.)

Usually she works at the office, but this week she's working at home.

1 (You/not/eat/very much at the moment. Are you ill?)

2 (She/know/three words in Italian!)

3 (I/take/the bus to work this week, but usually I/walk.)

4 (I/study/Japanese this year. It's very difficult.)

5 (you/watch/the television at the moment?)

6 (I/not/remember/the name of the hotel.)

7 (She/speak/three languages.)

8 (The sun/shine/. It's a beautiful day!)

# Quantifiers, a/some/any/no

## B Choose the correct word in brackets ( ) to complete the sentences.

- ◆ (slice/piece/cup) I'd like a cup of coffee, please.
- 1 (glass/slice/spoonful) Would you like a \_\_\_\_\_ of cheese on your toast?
- 2 (pieces/cups/bottles) My father gave me two \_\_\_\_\_ of advice.
- 3 (slice/bottle/piece) Could you buy a \_\_\_\_\_ of milk at the shops?
- 4 (spoonful/piece/cup) That was a difficult \_\_\_\_\_ of homework!
- 5 (glass/piece/slice) Would you give me a \_\_\_\_\_ of water, please?
- 6 (slices/cups/pieces) How many \_\_\_\_\_ of luggage do you have?
- 7 (spoonfuls/glasses/cups) I normally take three \_\_\_\_\_ of sugar in my tea.
- 8 (pieces/slices/litres) I've just put 40 \_\_\_\_\_ of petrol in the car.
- 9 (piece/slice/glass) I need a \_\_\_\_\_ of information.
- 10 (piece/kilo/slice) I'd like half a \_\_\_\_\_ of coffee, please.

## C Put a tick (✓) if the sentence is correct, and a cross (X) if it is incorrect.

- ◆ We live in a flat. ✓
- ◆ I have some moneys. X
- 1 The car needs a petrol. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 She takes a milk in her tea. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Mary likes tea; I prefer coffee. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 He's got some new games. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Two glasses of water. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 A table and two chairs. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Give me two toasts. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 A snow comes in winter. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Give me some cup of tea. \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 Tim doesn't eat meat. \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 Two coffees, please. \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 Please buy some sugar. \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 Two kilos of a bread. \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 We have two homeworks. \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 I need some information. \_\_\_\_\_
- 16 We need some bananas. \_\_\_\_\_
- 17 Have we got a butter? \_\_\_\_\_
- 18 I like some egg for breakfast. \_\_\_\_\_
- 19 I can see some young women. \_\_\_\_\_
- 20 Can you see the moon? \_\_\_\_\_

## C Tom and Tina are writing a shopping list. Complete their conversation with *a, some, any* or *no*.

- Tom: We haven't got <sup>1</sup> *any* eggs so we need to buy <sup>2</sup> *some*.
- Tina: No, no. There are <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in the fridge, but there's <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ cheese.
- Tom: OK, cheese. Now, we've got <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ fruit in the sitting room but we haven't got enough for the weekend so we need to buy <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ more. What else?
- Tina: We want to have <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ salad for lunch, I think.
- Tom: Yes, of course. So we need <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ lettuce. Oh, and <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ tomatoes because there aren't <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in the kitchen.
- Tina: We must buy <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ bottle of oil as well.
- Tom: OK, and I want to buy <sup>12</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ newspaper because there's <sup>13</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ football match on TV this afternoon and I want to know what the reporters are predicting.
- Tina: But there are <sup>14</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ football matches today because the weather is so bad. We can go and see <sup>15</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ film instead.
- Tom: Oh, all right. Anyway, are there <sup>16</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ more things to put on the list?
- Tina: No, I think that's everything. I hope you've got <sup>17</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ money because I haven't got <sup>18</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.
- Tom: OK. Put <sup>19</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ coat on and get <sup>20</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ shopping bag and we're ready.

## Past Simple, one/ones, have to

**D** It's the beginning of a new term at university. Two students, Nick and Elliot, are talking about the summer holidays. Complete their conversation using the Past Simple form of the words in brackets ( ).

- Nick: What <sup>1</sup> *did you do* (you/do) in the summer?  
Elliot: I <sup>1</sup> (take) a trip around Europe by train.  
Nick: <sup>2</sup> (you/go) on your own, or with some friends?  
Elliot: A couple of friends <sup>3</sup> (come) with me.  
Nick: How many countries <sup>4</sup> (you/visit)?  
Elliot: I <sup>5</sup> (go) to six or seven countries. I <sup>6</sup> (have) a great time, and I really <sup>7</sup> (love) all of them.  
Nick: Which one <sup>8</sup> (you/like) most?  
Elliot: Sweden, I think. I <sup>9</sup> (enjoy) exploring the marvellous countryside and I <sup>10</sup> (take) lots of photographs.  
Nick: When <sup>11</sup> (you/arrive) back home?  
Elliot: Last week. I'm still rather tired.

**D** Elliot and Ellen are buying things for their new apartment. Complete their conversation with *one* or *ones*.

- Ellen: Here's the china department. We need some cups.  
Elliot: Do we want large <sup>1</sup> *ones* or small <sup>1</sup> ?  
Ellen: Small <sup>2</sup> are best.  
Elliot: But I like tea in a large cup.  
Ellen: OK, put six small cups and a large <sup>3</sup> in the basket.  
Elliot: What about a teapot? There's a metal <sup>4</sup> and a nice china <sup>5</sup>. Which <sup>6</sup> do you like?  
Ellen: I prefer the china <sup>7</sup>.  
Elliot: It's similar to the little cups but it's not like my big <sup>8</sup>.  
Ellen: Well, it doesn't have to be exactly the same. Now, we also need knives.  
Elliot: Can't we use the <sup>9</sup> that my mother gave us?  
Ellen: Well, I suppose the big <sup>10</sup> for bread is all right, but we certainly need some little <sup>11</sup> for vegetables and a sharp <sup>12</sup> for meat.  
Elliot: All right. Where are the knives?

**B** Complete the sentences using the correct forms of *have to* or *have got to* and the words in brackets ( ). Be careful to use the correct tense.

- ◆ *I have to leave* (I/leave) now; I've got an appointment at the dentist's.  
◆ *Did you have to study* (you/study) literature when you were at school?  
◆ *You haven't got to come* (You/not/come) with me now if you don't want to.  
1 (I/not/work) hard because the job was very easy.  
2 (I/do) this work now, or can I do it tomorrow?  
3 (I/run) to school because I was late.  
4 (I/go) to an important meeting yesterday.  
5 (you/show) your passports when you reached the border?  
6 (I/pay) in cash next week or can I transfer the money online?  
7 I want to be an airline pilot. What qualifications (you/have) to be a pilot?  
8 (You/not/decide) today. You can tell me tomorrow.  
9 I arrived late yesterday because (I/wait) a long time for a bus.  
10 A: (you/work) every weekend?  
B: No, I don't; but (I/work) last week.