

## Comprehension check

### 2 Watch the DVD clip. Choose the correct answers.

- 1 When was Australia discovered?  
a 1717      b 1770      c 1970
- 2 Who was the first European in New Zealand?  
a Abel Tasman      b Captain Cook      c Captain Zeeland
- 3 Who have lived in Australia for thousands of years?  
a the Maoris      b the Europeans      c the Aborigines

### 3 Watch again. Tick the types of holiday that you see.

- |                      |                          |                           |                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| a a city break       | <input type="checkbox"/> | e an adventure holiday    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b a cruise on a lake | <input type="checkbox"/> | f a winter sports holiday | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c a cycling holiday  | <input type="checkbox"/> | g backpacking             | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d a beach holiday    | <input type="checkbox"/> | h a camping holiday       | <input type="checkbox"/> |

### 4 Watch again. Put the events (A–F) in the table next to the date when they happened.

- A Captain James Cook discovered Australia.  
B Over 7 million tourists visited Australia.  
C Aboriginal Australians settled in Australia.  
D Maoris first arrived in New Zealand.  
E Europeans began settling in New Zealand.  
F New Zealand became a British colony.

|                  |                                                    |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 60,000 years ago | 1                                                  |
| 800 years ago    | 2                                                  |
| 1642             | Abel Tasman sailed along the coast of New Zealand. |
| 1770             | 3                                                  |
| 19th century     | 4                                                  |
| 1840             | 5                                                  |
| 1901             | Australia became part of the British Empire.       |
| 2015             | 6                                                  |

## Vocabulary

### 6 RECYCLE Choose the correct verbs.

- 1 Ellie and Sam are going to **pamper** / **broaden** themselves at a luxury hotel in Sydney next week.
- 2 When I go to New Zealand, I want to **go off** / **enjoy** the beaten track.
- 3 Did you **try** / **stay in** campsites or youth hostels when you went backpacking in New Zealand?
- 4 I think it's really important to **enjoy** / **broaden** your horizons and travel when you're young.
- 5 Don't forget to **try** / **take** the local fish dishes when you go to north Australia.
- 6 We really **enjoyed** / **got away** the views from our balcony over the Sydney Harbour.

**7 Complete the text with the words below.**

colonies customs explorers indigenous settlers

## The origins of the USA

For thousands of years, several different groups of <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ people lived on the continent of North America following their traditional <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. But from the early 16th century, European <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ set sail in ships looking for new places in North America, and in 1565 the Spanish founded a small settlement in what is now Florida. In 1607, English <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ established Jamestown, Virginia, and began growing tobacco. Throughout the 17th century many more English people settled in North America, and soon there were English <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the country.