

### TOEFL PRACTICE 3

(Subjects and Verbs)

Choose the option A, B, C, or D that BEST completes each of the following sentences.

1. Economics, \_\_\_\_\_, is concerned with the production, distribution, exchange, and consumption of goods and services.  
A. which a social science  
B. is a social science  
C. whose a social science  
D. a social science
2. When \_\_\_\_\_ her, I was called by another economist.  
A. attempt to look at  
B. attempting to look at  
C. attempted to look at  
D. have attempted to look at
3. Economists \_\_\_\_\_ the way in which individuals, groups, business enterprises, and governments seek to achieve efficiently any economic objective they select.  
A. which focus on  
B. focusing on  
C. whose focus on  
D. focus on
4. Other fields of study also contribute to this knowledge: Psychology and ethics try to explain how objectives \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. are formed  
B. formed  
C. which are formed  
D. forming
5. After \_\_\_\_\_ in 1990, the book was the best-seller.  
A. writing  
B. was written  
C. written  
D. which was written
6. Standard economics \_\_\_\_\_ into two major fields.  
A. can divide  
B. can be divided  
C. which can be divided  
D. which can divide
7. His explanation of prosperity and depression \_\_\_\_\_ the total or aggregate demand for goods and services by consumers, business investors, and governments.  
A. which centers on  
B. centers on  
C. centering on  
D. which it centers on
8. They believe \_\_\_\_\_ wider choices and growing wealth.  
A. industrialization to  
B. industrialization that leads to  
C. industrialization leads to  
D. industrialization it leads to
9. Economic issues \_\_\_\_\_ people's minds throughout the ages.  
A. having occupied  
B. which have occupied  
C. have occupied  
D. they have occupied
10. The Romans borrowed their economic ideas from the Greeks and \_\_\_\_\_ the same contempt for trade.  
A. which showed  
B. which shown  
C. showed  
D. which it showed