

Odd one out. Find in each set one word that does not go with the main one.

SUCCESSFUL: film, lawyer, business, escape, stretch

UNITED: party, nation, unity, family, effort

SEPARATE: file, decline, page, category, rooms

DECLINING: economy, signature, number of..., birth rate, health

INSEPARABLE: part, aspect, friends, stretch, feature

Fill in the gaps with the correct word. The first letter is given to help you.

Read and re-read any documents you have to put your **s**_____ to.

A pencil is made of two **s**_____ pieces of wood which are glued together.

At the concert, I was surprised that celebrities put so much **e**_____ into a show.

For kids, **s**_____ is important, and in a well-organised school children **s**_____ in gaining new knowledge and skills each day.

He was a **s**_____ lawyer, but he decided to change careers at the age of 40 and become an artist.

Here the footpath ended, so we had to walk along a **s**_____ of country road.

If there is any word you don't understand, you should make an **e**_____ and think over in what meaning the word is used.

In 1900, Queen Victoria **s**_____ the document which **u**_____ six different colonies as the Federal Commonwealth of Australia.

In the late 90s, there were still a lot of politicians against a **u**_____ Germany.

Many teenagers used to smoke in an **a**_____ to look more adult.

Most children whose parents **s**_____ and divorce are of school age.

Never **s**_____ a cheque before you use it.

The economy of the country has been harmed by periodic **d**_____s in oil prices.

The old man took his **c**_____ place at the head of the table.

When she failed to send a thank-you card, her friend took it as a **s**_____ of ingratitude (неблагодарность).

With a history **s**_____ing back some 2,000 years Cologne ([kə'ləʊn]) is one of Germany's oldest cities.

VOCABULARY LIST

Ex. 1. Study the Vocabulary List and translate all the examples.

1.	customarily , adv.	обычно, традиционно, как правило Customarily, students take two years to complete the Master's programme.
	customary , adj.	обычный, привычный It is customary to serve roast turkey at Thanksgiving. <i>На День благодарения принято подавать жареную индейку.</i>
	custom , n.	обычай; привычка age-long / local custom <i>древний / местный обычай</i> to follow / observe a custom <i>соблюдать обычай</i> Custom is a second nature. = <i>Привычка — вторая натура.</i>
	customer , n.	клиент, покупатель
2.	attempt , n.	попытка to make / to give up an attempt at the first / second / ... attempt an attempt to do / at doing smth an attempt at smth He made a weak attempt to justify / at justifying his behavior.
	attempt , v.	пробовать, пытаться to attempt smth / to do smth / doing smth Very few prisoners attempted to escape from Alcatraz. an attempted revolution / crime / etc
3.	succeed , v.	достигать цели, преуспевать, иметь успех to succeed in life / one's career / doing smth If at first you don't succeed, try, try again. ≈ <i>Терпение и труд все перетрут.</i>
	success , n.	успех, удача to have / achieve success in (doing) smth great / considerable/little success Proper planning is the key to success. I've tried to stop smoking several times but without success. to be a success with smb This opera has always been a success with the public. <i>Эта опера всегда пользовалась успехом у широкого зрителя.</i> Success is never blamed. ≈ <i>Победителей не судят.</i>
	successful , adj.	успешный, удачный, имеющий успех They are successful in everything they do. a successful politician / lawyer / businessman / film / business / etc. Indians fought the settlers, but none of their tactics was successful.

4.	stretch, v.	1) растягивать(ся), вытягивать(ся), удлинять(ся) Jack stretched (out) his hand and caught the mosquito. Anna stretched on the bed, watching TV. to stretch one's legs <i>размять ноги, прогуляться</i> 2) простираться; продолжаться, длиться We were caught in a traffic jam that stretched as far as the eye could see. to stretch for miles to stretch from Dover to London to stretch back many / 20 / over 30 years / to the 1970s The commercial links between Britain and the Muslim world stretch back a very long time. <i>Торговые связи между Британией и мусульманским миром имеют очень долгую историю.</i>
	stretch, n.	участок, отрезок; промежуток времени There have been a lot of accidents on this stretch of the highway. During a stretch of many months, I tried many diets and many pills.
5.	decline, v.	1) уменьшаться, идти на убыль In summer, the number of customers declined from 150 to 50. The profits of the company have declined by 15 per cent. to decline in importance 2) приходить в упадок, ослабевать, чахнуть The fur industry has declined dramatically in the last ten years. declining morality / health 3) отказываться, отклонять to decline to do smth. to decline an offer / an invitation Rob asked Chloe to the dance, but she declined the invitation.
	decline, n.	падение, спад After the revolution, the country has been in decline. to fall / go into decline <i>приходить в упадок</i> a significant / dramatic / gradual decline in sales / customers / prices / rate of unemployment, etc.
6.	unite, v.	соединять(ся), объединять(ся) People of all nationalities united to free their country. to unite against a common enemy
	united, adj.	1) соединенный, объединенный; общий to make a united effort <i>предпринимать общие / совместные усилия</i> the United Nations Organization, the United Kingdom, the United States of America United we stand, divided we fall. ≈ <i>В единстве — сила.</i> 2) дружный united family
	union, n.	союз, объединение a political / economic union between neighbouring countries Why did the colonists break their union with the British Empire?
6.	unity, n.	единство, сплоченность, согласие national unity <i>национальное единство</i> to achieve / destroy / preserve / restore unity between two nations Can unity among English-speaking countries ever be achieved? Before Myanmar became a British colony, its people had lived in unity with each other.

7. separate , v. ['sepə,reit]	1) отделять(ся), разъединять We are separated by a long distance. Residents are asked to separate ordinary waste from materials that can be recycled. 2) разлучать; расставаться Among other things, the Red Cross connects families separated by war. The pair decided to separate after more than ten years of marriage.
separation , n.	1) отделение, разъединение Many nationalists believe that Quebec's separation from the rest of Canada is very possible. 2) разлука, расставание a long separation
separate , adj. ['sep(ə)reit]	отдельный, изолированный separate rooms / entrance / category After the incident, they went their separate ways and almost became enemies. <i>После происшествия их пути разошлись, они стали почти врагами.</i>
Inseparable , adj.	неотделимый Dragons are an inseparable part of Chinese culture. inseparable companion <i>неизменный спутник</i> inseparable union <i>неразрывный союз</i> inseparable friends <i>неразлучные друзья</i>
8. effort , n.	усилие, попытка physical / mental effort big / brave / heroic / remarkable / (un)successful / fruitless effort joint effort(s) to make an effort to make every effort to do smth to spare no effort to do smth He spared no effort to learn languages. <i>Он не жалел сил на изучение языков.</i> to do smth with / without effort All students have put a lot of effort into the performance. <i>Все студенты вложили много сил в подготовку представления.</i> The police started using mobile cameras in an effort to catch speeding drivers.
effortlessly , adv.	легко, без усилий
9. sign , v.	подписывать(ся) to sign a document / a letter / an agreement / etc. to sign an agreement with smb
9. sign , n.	признак, свидетельство to take smth as a sign of smth to show signs of worry / depression / etc. He showed no signs of anger. <i>Он никак не показывал, что сердится.</i> a sign of the times <i>примета времени</i>
signature , n.	1) подпись to put one's signature to the document 2) подписание (документа) to bring papers for signature the signature of the treaty