

Unit 10. LIFELONG LEARNING

Part I. PHONETICS

Exercise 1. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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| 1. A. gradu <u>a</u> te | B. mand <u>a</u> tory | C. expl <u>o</u> de | D. persu <u>a</u> de |
| 2. A. investig <u>a</u> te | B. neglect | C. ga <u>o</u> l | D. progress |
| 3. A. choos <u>e</u> s | B. cloth <u>e</u> s | C. encourag <u>e</u> s | D. box <u>e</u> s |
| 4. A. desig <u>n</u> | B. pers <u>u</u> ade | C. purs <u>u</u> e | D. increas <u>e</u> |
| 5. A. motivat <u>i</u> on | B. initiat <u>i</u> ve | C. option <u>a</u> l | D. restrict <u>e</u> d |

Exercise 2. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

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| 6. A. authentic | B. ultimate | C. graduate | D. personal |
| 7. A. compulsory | B. voluntary | C. initiative | D. investigate |
| 8. A. optional | B. primary | C. selective | D. national |
| 9. A. unchangeable | B. adjustable | C. emotional | D. privilege |
| 10. A. reluctant | B. different | C. flexible | D. willingly |

Part II. VOCABULARY

Exercise 3. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

11. Secondary education is now compulsory nationwide.
 A. optional B. selective C. primary D. mandatory
12. All students are required to attend the course in order to be eligible for a certificate.
 A. see B. watch C. join D. study
13. The lecture is followed by a 15-minute discussion session.
 A. length of journey B. period of time C. section D. set
14. It is important for high school students to acquire necessary living skills to live independently.
 A. gain B. possess C. improve D. practise
15. Students' motivation for language learning really varies.
 A. sense B. emotion C. feeling D. inspiration
16. Different learners have different learning styles.
 A. steps B. means C. methods D. rituals
17. Online courses allow learners to study at flexible time.
 A. fixed B. adjustable C. Rigid (cứng nhắc) D. unchangeable
18. No one asked him to donate his money. He did it voluntarily.
 A. willingly B. unwillingly C. reluctantly (miễn cưỡng) D. suspiciously
19. More and more school leavers want to pursue higher education.

- A. prepare B. surprise C. persuade D. continue
20. In fact, learning is not confined to the classroom environment and school subjects.
A. defined B. unlimited C. restricted D. designed
21. Children learn a great deal in their daily interaction with other peers at school.
A. interruption B. communication C. action D. projection
22. Lifelong learners are people who have a strong desire to learn and explore the world.
A. investigate B. invest C. explode D. express
23. Nowadays, lifelong learning is facilitated by e-learning platforms.
A. insisted B. assisted C. assessed D. accessed
24. Online courses have enabled many people to realize their learning objectives.
A. motivated B. discouraged C. allowed D. stopped
25. There are different courses available for students to select.
A. consider B. neglect C. collect D. choose
26. The ultimate aim of lifelong learning is to better yourself for personal or professional development.
A. utmost B. secondary C. Trivial (không quan trọng) D. minimal
27. She has always showed her genuine interest in lifelong learning.
A. artificial B. fake C. genius D. authentic
28. Greater efforts are needed to reach the goal of universal education.
A. achieve B. archive C. receive D. risk
29. Having adequate funding is crucial throughout the learning process.
A. abundant B. enough C. insufficient D. unsatisfactory
30. Our first priority (hàng đầu, quyền ưu tiên) is to offer free education to all people.
A. attention B. help C. concern D. aid
31. It is equal-chance for everyone. No one should be given privilege. (đặc quyền, đặc ân)
A. time B. money C. disadvantage D. advantage
32. I don't think office work is suitable for me. I'd like to work in a more challenging environment.
A. rewarding B. enjoying C. relaxing D. demanding
33. She is very good at handling both her work and family life.
A. assessing B. reserving C. managing D. changing
34. I am lucky to have a very supportive supervisor.
A. survivor B. manager C. saver D. protector
35. Upon the project completion, I was transferred to the sales department.
A. moved B. dismissed C. retrained D. translated
36. If you have the right qualifications and are good at English, you are very likely to get promoted.
A. elevated B. enlightened C. encouraged D. endorsed
37. What is your barrier to lifelong learning?

- A. bar B. obstacle C. Badge (huy hiệu, D. motivation

38. A number of people are prevented from lifelong learning due to various reasons.

- A. preserved B. invented C. hindered D. encouraged

39. His life is a rich source of inspiration for many writers and poets.

- A. nuance B. hindrance C. discouragement D. encouragement

40. Lifelong learning can also help amend some of the weaknesses of the education system.

- A. correct B. change C. develop D. intensify

41. A good lifelong learner can advance both at work and in life.

- A. process B. progress C. precede D. recede

42. We all welcome the government's initiative (sáng kiến) to boost lifelong learning.

- A. intention B. initial C. new plan D. prospect

Exercise 4. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

43. The teacher asked us to get on with the next exercise and he would be back in a while.

- A. finish doing B. start doing C. continue doing D. stop doing

44. Those students who fail the National High School exams may want to retake them the following year.

- A. pass B. fall C. sit D. take

45. Thanks to lifelong learning, people's level of awareness has improved significantly.

- A. has increased B. has declined (tụt chúi) C. has gone up D. has bettered

46. The teacher is going to a conference next week, so our presentation will be put off. (hoãn lại)

- A. delayed B. deferred (bị hoãn lại) C. carried out D. cancelled

47. A new school has just been set up for the kids in the area.

- A. started B. established C. built D. demolished (phá hủy)

48. Unnecessary components should be removed from the current program to reduce the workload for school students.

- A. added B. taken away C. taken off D. Abolished (bãi bỏ)

49. The school picnic has been cancelled because of bad weather.

- A. called off B. continued C. destroyed D. broken off

50. If children are inactive most of the time, it is very easy for them to gain weight.

- A. put up B. loose C. lose D. put on