

UNIT 3: TRANSPORTATION – REVIEW

C) READING**YES – NO – NOT GIVEN****1. Read and match.**

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| Yes | a. It is impossible to know from the text if the writer expresses the opinion or not. |
| No | b. The statement agrees with the views of the writer. |
| Not Given | c. the statement contradicts or is opposite to the views of the writer. |

YES -

NO -

NOT GIVEN -

2. Read the sentences 1 – 5 and a – c. Write Y (Yes), N (No), or NG (Not Given).**1. Buses become more popular as cities become bigger because more people use buses to commute to work.**

- a. Buses become less and less popular means of transportation when cities are _____ getting bigger as citizens use them to travel to work.
- b. Citizens in the bigger cities get to work by buses more often so buses become _____ well-liked.
- c. Citizens travel to work by bus in the bigger cities because of the convenience _____ and affordable price.

2. Almost 90 percent of countries in the world use water transportation to trade goods.

- a. Nearly all countries in the world exchange goods by using water. _____
- b. Almost 90 percent of countries that have borders with the sea exchange goods _____ by using water transport.
- c. Water transport is not a common way to exchange goods among countries in _____ the world.

3. In busy streets, bicycles and motorcycles are useful because they can go around cars and buses in traffic jams.

- a. Bicycles and motorbikes are handy in congested streets because they can _____ bypass other bigger vehicles.
- b. All over the world, bicycles and motorbikes are helpful in traffic congestion _____ because they can go around vehicles and buses.
- c. In crowded streets, bicycles and motorcycles are useless because they can go _____ around cars and buses in traffic jams.

4. People have dreamed about flying for thousands of years, but there weren't any planes until just over 100 years ago.

- People have fantasized about flying for thousands of years, but planes did not _____ exist until just over a century ago.
- Even if aircraft existed over 100 years ago, people have thought about flying for _____ thousands of years.
- There weren't any planes until just over 100 years ago so people traveled by _____ bike.

5. Transportation became much faster after the invention of engines.

- Vehicles became much faster leading to the invention of engines. _____
- With the introduction of engines, vehicles became faster. _____
- Vehicles became faster as diesel and steam engines were introduced. _____

D LISTENING

FORM COMPLETION

1. Choose the correct answers.

- Form completion is a task when you must hear _____ talking in an everyday or social situation and complete a form with details of names, addresses, times or dates. There might be information of how many words you need to use to fill in.
 - one people
 - two people
- Before you listen, look at the information you have been given and _____ what the answers will be. It will help you to focus on what you are going to hear.
 - look
 - predict
- Don't always write down the _____ thing you hear. Keep listening and be ready for the speaker to change the answer.
 - first
 - last
- Write the _____ words, phrases or numbers that you hear then always check the spelling and number of words that you need to write.
 - exact
 - best

2. **Track 13** You will hear a conversation between a flight attendant and a passenger completing a landing card before arriving in the UK. Complete the form below.

LANDING CARD Immigration Act 1971	Please complete clearly in English and BLOCK CAPITALS
	Answer
Family name	(1) _____
First name(s)	(2) _____
Sex	☐ M ☒ F
Date of birth	(3) _____ / _____ / _____
Town and country of birth	SHENZHEN CHINA
Nationality	CHINESE
Occupation	STUDENT
Contact address in the UK	13 PARK ROAD (4) _____, BN40 4GR

E) WRITING

ESSAY INTRODUCTION

1. An essay introduction consists of 2 sentences:

- 1st sentence: _____
- 2nd sentence: _____

2. Write the introduction for the topic below.

Write about the problems of transportation in your city.