

UNIT 10: ECOTOURISM

GRAMMAR

1. Conditional sentences Type 1

Do you know ...?

- **Conditional sentences Type 1** are used to talk about present or future activities or events that are real or very probable.
- Different modal verbs can be used in the main clause.

| If-clause | Main clause |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| present tense | will / may / might / can |

Examples:

- If you **have** a birthday party, you'll **get** lots of presents. (*probability*)
- If the weather **is** warm, we **may / might go** to the park. (*possibility*)
- If the weather **is** warm, you **can go** to the park. (*permission*)

2. Conditional sentences Type 2

Do you know ...?

- This type of conditional sentences is used to talk about present or future activities or events that are not real or unlikely to happen.
- 'Could' can be used in either the main clause or the If-clause, or both.

| If-clause | Main clause |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| past tense could + bare infinitive | would could |

Examples:

- If I **had** more than 24 hours a day, I **would be** able to do more things.
- If my dog **could talk**, he **would / could tell** me what he wants.

Exercise 1:

Conditional sentences Type 1

1 Complete the sentences, using the correct forms of the verbs in the box. You can use a modal verb in the main clause if necessary.

| | | | |
|------|------|-------|-----|
| fail | pay | go | eat |
| get | call | leave | get |

1. If Alice _____ for Ha Noi at 3 o'clock, she'll be there by 10.30.
2. We _____ to school on time if the bus is late again.
3. My parents might be sad if I _____ the exam.
4. You _____ a discount if you pay for the trip in advance.
5. If you _____ for an eco tour, part of your money will be used for wildlife protection.
6. If it doesn't rain, we _____ in the garden.
7. I'm sure he _____ you if he doesn't see you at the party.
8. You _____ out with your friends if you finish your homework before 7 o'clock.

Exercise 2:

Conditional sentences Type 2

3 Match the first part in column A with the second part in column B to complete the unreal conditional sentences (Type 2). Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

| A | B |
|---|--|
| 1. If Kim (live) in the countryside, | a. I (tell) him the truth. |
| 2. If I (be) you, | b. there (be) less air pollution. |
| 3. If people (not, start) wars, | c. I (travel) abroad on my own. |
| 4. If more people (use) public transport, | d. she (work) on a farm with a lot of animals. |
| 5. You (change) your appearance | e. if the sun (stop) shining. |
| 6. If I (be) 10 years older, | f. the world (be) a better place to live. |
| 7. We (go) to the beach | g. if you (have) a chance? |
| 8. Life on Earth (be) impossible | h. if the weather (be) fine. |