

UNIT 10: ECOTOURISM

GRAMMAR

1. Conditional sentences Type 1

Do you know ...?

- **Conditional sentences Type 1** are used to talk about present or future activities or events that are real or very probable.
- Different modal verbs can be used in the main clause.

If-clause	Main clause
present tense	will / may / might / can

Examples:

- If you **have** a birthday party, you'll **get** lots of presents. (*probability*)
- If the weather **is** warm, we **may / might go** to the park. (*possibility*)
- If the weather **is** warm, you **can go** to the park. (*permission*)

2. Conditional sentences Type 2

Do you know ...?

- This type of conditional sentences is used to talk about present or future activities or events that are not real or unlikely to happen.
- '**Could**' can be used in either the main clause or the If-clause, or both.

If-clause	Main clause
past tense	would
could + bare infinitive	could

Examples:

- If I **had** more than 24 hours a day, I **would be** able to do more things.
- If my dog **could talk**, he **would / could tell** me what he wants.

Exercise 1:

Conditional sentences Type 1

- 1** Complete the sentences, using the correct forms of the verbs in the box. You can use a modal verb in the main clause if necessary.

fail	pay	go	eat
get	call	leave	get

1. If Alice _____ for Ha Noi at 3 o'clock, she'll be there by 10.30.
2. We _____ to school on time if the bus is late again.
3. My parents might be sad if I _____ the exam.
4. You _____ a discount if you pay for the trip in advance.
5. If you _____ for an eco tour, part of your money will be used for wildlife protection.
6. If it doesn't rain, we _____ in the garden.
7. I'm sure he _____ you if he doesn't see you at the party.
8. You _____ out with your friends if you finish your homework before 7 o'clock.

Exercise 2:

Conditional sentences Type 2

- 3** Match the first part in column A with the second part in column B to complete the unreal conditional sentences (Type 2). Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

A	B
1. If Kim (live) in the countryside,	a. I (tell) him the truth.
2. If I (be) you,	b. there (be) less air pollution.
3. If people (not, start) wars,	c. I (travel) abroad on my own.
4. If more people (use) public transport,	d. she (work) on a farm with a lot of animals.
5. You (change) your appearance	e. if the sun (stop) shining.
6. If I (be) 10 years older,	f. the world (be) a better place to live.
7. We (go) to the beach	g. if you (have) a chance?
8. Life on Earth (be) impossible	h. if the weather (be) fine.