



UNIT 9: FRACTIONS

Lesson 3: Like fractions. Unlike fractions

I. Basic knowledge

1. Like and unlike fractions

- Like and unlike fractions are the two groups of fractions:

Group 1: $\frac{1}{5}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5}$.

Group 2: $\frac{1}{5}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{4}{7}$.

- In group 1, the denominator of each fraction is 5, i.e., the denominators of the fractions are equal.

The fractions with the *same denominator* are called **like fractions**.

- In group 2, the denominator of each fraction is different, i.e., the denominators of all the fractions are different.

The fractions with the *different denominators* are called **unlike fractions**.

II. Vocabulary

English words	Meaning
Like fractions	Phân số cùng mẫu
Unlike fractions	Phân số khác mẫu

III. Practice:

1. Choose all like fractions

$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{6}$	$\frac{89}{2}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{3}{2}$
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2. Write *like fractions* and *unlike fractions*:

1) $\frac{4}{7}, \frac{3}{7}$

2) $\frac{5}{6}, \frac{13}{9}$

3) $\frac{8}{5}, \frac{1}{2}$

4) $\frac{4}{3}, \frac{5}{3}$

5) $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}$

6) $\frac{1}{12}, \frac{6}{11}$

7) $\frac{9}{5}, \frac{7}{6}$

8) $\frac{7}{5}, \frac{2}{5}$

3. Choose a pair of like fractions:

$\frac{8}{11}, \frac{5}{11}$

$\frac{7}{4}, \frac{2}{3}$

$\frac{1}{6}, \frac{7}{6}$

$\frac{9}{7}, \frac{9}{8}$

4. Choose a pair of unlike fractions:

$\frac{6}{5}, \frac{8}{7}$

$\frac{1}{9}, \frac{3}{2}$

$\frac{10}{9}, \frac{2}{9}$

$\frac{3}{14}, \frac{7}{15}$