

Lý thuyết về động từ khiếm khuyết

1. It is **Not necessary** for O to V= **optional**= There is **no need** = S **needn't** V= S **don't/ doesn't have to** V
2. Is/am/are **Not allowed/ permitted to** V= **must not** V
3. **Not allow** + O + to V= S(O) + **must not** V
4. **allow/permit** + to V= **can**+ V
Can, could, be able to V: có thể, dùng để diễn tả khả năng
5. It is **better/ advised/ a good idea/ time, high time** +for O to V = S **should (not)/ ought (not)to/ had better (not) + V**
6. Ving....+ is + **against** ...= S + **must not** V...
7. If S1 + **were** S2, S+ would V= S2 + S **should (not)/ ought (not)to/ had better (not) + V**
8. **Mistake**= **should (not)/ ought (not)to/ had better (not) + V**
9. I'm **sure/ S+ think/believe/ It is necessary /important/ compulsory/ required/ obliged/ obligatory/essential/vital** + for O to V = S(O) + **must** V
10. I'm **not sure/ S+ not think/believe** = **can't**
S + **/perhaps/ maybe/ possible/ possibly / likely/ able/probable/ probably** + V1/s/es = S + **(may/ might)**=can+ V

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions

Question 1: You are able to go out with your friend this evening

- A. You **mustn't** go out with your friend this evening. **B.** You **should** go out with your friend this evening.
C. You **needn't** go out with your friend this evening. **D.** You **can** go out with your friend this evening.

Question 2: Cheating is not allowed in the GCSE .

- A. You **may** cheat in the GCSE. **B.** You **mustn't** cheat in the GCSE
C. You **don't** have to cheat in the GCSE **D.** You **should** cheat in the GCSE

Question 3: There is no need for you to redecorate your room.

- A. You **needn't** redecorate your room **B.** You **didn't** have to redecorate your room.
C. You **didn't** need to redecorate your room. **D.** You **mustn't** redecorate your room.

Question 4: Walking on the grass in the park is not permitted.

- A. You **can** walk on the grass in the park if you want to. **B.** People **like** walking on the grass in the park.
C. We **must not** walk on the grass in the park. **D.** We **do not** have to walk on the grass in the park.

Question 5: It is necessary to do your homework everyday.

- A. You **needn't** do your homework everyday. **B.** You **must** do your homework everyday.
C. You **shouldn't** do your homework everyday. **D.** You **are able** to do your homework everyday.

Question 6: You are required to clean the house instead of your brother

- A. you **needn't** clean the house instead of your brother
B. You **must** clean the house instead of your brother
C. You **don't** have to clean the house instead of your brother
D. You **might** clean the house instead of your brother

Question 7: Smoking is not allowed in the museum.

- A. You **mustn't** smoke in the museum. **B.** You **can** smoke in the museum
C. You **don't** have to smoke in the museum **D.** You **may** smoke in the museum

Question 8: It is probable to rain heavily this evening.

- A. It **may** rain heavily this evening **B.** It **will not** rain heavily this evening
C. It **must** rain heavily this evening **D.** It **will be able** to rain this evening

Question 9: I really believe her letter comes as a great surprise to John.

- A. John **may** be very surprised to receive my letter.
B. John **might** have been very surprised to receive my letter.
C. John **must** be very surprised to receive my letter.
D. John **must** have been very surprised to receive my letter.

Question 10: You are advised to choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before your departure.

- A. You **should** choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before you go.

B. You are obliged to choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before your departure.

C. You are required to choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before your departure.

D. You have to choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before your departure.

Question 11: It's time for us to leave for the disco.

A. We may leave for the disco now.

B. We needn't leave for the disco now.

C. We should leave for the disco now. **D.** We must have leave for the disco now

Question 12: My children are possibly in the living room.

A. My children will be playing in the living room. **B.** My children cannot be in the kitchen.

C. I do not know whether my children are in the living room. **D.** My children might be in the living room.

Question 13: It is against the school rules to cheat in the test.

A. You don't have to cheat in the test.

B. You must cheat in the test.

C. You must not cheat in the test.

D. You have to cheat in the test.

Question 14: It isn't necessary for us to discuss this matter in great detail.

A. We should discuss this matter in great detail. **B.** We might discuss this matter in great detail

C. We needn't discuss this matter in great detail **D.** We mustn't discuss this matter in great detail.

Question 15: It was a mistake of Tony to buy that house.

A. Tony couldn't have bought that house.

B. Tony can't have bought that house.

C. Tony needn't have bought that house.

D. Tony shouldn't have bought that house.

Question 16: Every student is required to write an essay on the topic.

A. Every student might write an essay on the topic.

B. Every student must write an essay on the topic.

C. They require every student write an essay on the topic.

D. Every student should write an essay on the topic.

Question 17: I'm sure Luisa was very disappointed when she failed the exam.

A. Luisa must be very disappointed when she failed the exam.

B. Luisa must have been very disappointed when she failed the exam.

C. Luisa may be very disappointed when she failed the exam.

D. Luisa could have been very disappointed when she failed the exam.

Question 18: Walking on the grass in the park is not permitted.

A. You can walk on the grass in the park if you want to. **B.** People like walking on the grass in the park.

C. We must not walk on the grass in the park. **D.** We do not have to walk on the grass in the park.

Question 19: It's possible that we won't go camping this weekend.

A. We will probably go camping this weekend. **B.** We will not go camping this weekend.

C. We may not go camping this weekend.

D. We must not go camping this weekend.

Question 20: You can take some photos at the park.

A. You are allowed to take some photos at the park.

B. You musn't take some photos at the park.

C. You may have taken some photos at the park.

D. You need to take some photos at the park.

Question 21: It is unnecessary for you to finish the report until tomorrow afternoon

A. You needn't finish the report until tomorrow afternoon.

B. You have to finish the report until tomorrow afternoon.

C. You may finish the report after tomorrow afternoon.

D. You should finish the report until tomorrow afternoon.

Question 22: It's very likely that the company will accept his application.

A. The company needs accept his application. B. The company might/ may accept his application.

C. The company must accept his application. D. The company should accept his application.

Question 23: Is it necessary to meet the manager at the airport?

A. Did the manager have to be met at the airport? B. Does the manager have to be met at the airport?

C. Is the manager had to be met at the airport? D. Does the manager have to meet at the airport?

Question 24: Every student is required to write an essay on the topic.

A. Every student might write an essay on the topic. B. Every student must write an essay on the topic.

C. They require every student can write an essay on the topic. D. Every student should write an essay on the topic.

Question 25: I'm sure that they had practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals.

A. They couldn't have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals

B. They must have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals

C. They shouldn't have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals

D. They might have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals.

Question 26: I must prepare the meals for my family everyday.

A. I am required to prepare the meals for my family everyday.

B. I will prepare the meals for my family everyday.

C. I am able to prepare the meals for my family everyday.

D. I don't have to prepare the meals for my family everyday.

Question 27: It is impossible for you to buy a big house with little money

A. You are able to buy a big house with little money B. You can't buy a big house with little money.

C. You will buy a big house with little money. D. You have to buy a big house with little money.

Question 28: It isn't necessary for us to get a visa for Singapore.

A. We needn't get a visa for Singapore. B. We mustn't get a visa for Singapore.

C. We mayn't get a visa for Singapore. D. We shouldn't get a visa for Singapore.

Question 29: Joey put all his money on the lottery, which was his big mistake.

A. Joey shouldn't have put all his money on the lottery.

B. Joey needn't have put all his money on the lottery.

C. Joey may not have put all his money on the lottery.

D. Joey can't have put all his money on the lottery.

Question 30: It is possible that the fire in the ship was started by a bomb.

A. They say that a bomb started the fire in the ship.

B. The fire in the ship might have been started by a bomb.

C. It shall be said the fire in the ship had been started by a bomb.

D. The fire in the ship is known to have been started by a bomb.

Question 31: I don't think Max broke your vase because he wasn't here then.

A. Max wouldn't have broken your vase because he wasn't here then.

B. Max was likely to break your vase because he wasn't here then.

C. Max can't have broken your vase because he wasn't here then.

D. Max wasn't able to break your vase because he wasn't here then.

Question 32: Walking on the grass in the park is not permitted.

A. You can walk on the grass in the park if you want to.

B. People like walking on the grass in the park.

C. We must not walk on the grass in the park.

D. We do not have to walk on the grass in the park.

Question 33: I really believe her letter comes as a great surprise to John.

- A. John may be very surprised to receive my letter.
- B. John might have been very surprised to receive my letter.
- C. John must be very surprised to receive my letter.
- D. John must have been very surprised to receive my letter.

Question 34: You are advised to choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before your departure.

- A. You should choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before you go.
- B. You are obliged to choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before your departure.
- C. You are required to choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before your departure.
- D. You have to choose your travel provider on the basis of their eco principles and practices before your departure.

Question 35: It's time for us to leave for the disco.

- A. We may leave for the disco now.
- B. We needn't leave for the disco now.
- C. We should leave for the disco now.
- D. We must have leave for the disco now

Question 36: You are able to go out with your friend this evening

- A. You musn't go out with your friend this evening.
- B. You should go out with your friend this evening.
- C. You needn't go out with your friend this evening.
- D. You can go out with your friend this evening.

Question 37: Cheating is not allowed in the GCSE .

- A. You may cheat in the GCSE.
- B. You musn't cheat in the GCSE
- C. You don't have to cheat in the GCSE
- D. You should cheat in the GCSE

Question 39: My children are possibly in the living room.

- A. My children will be playing in the living room.
- B. My children cannot be in the kitchen.
- C. I do not know whether my children are in the living room.
- D. My children might be in the living room.

Question 40: My children are possibly in the living room.

- A. My children will be playing in the living room.
- B. My children cannot be in the kitchen.
- C. I do not know whether my children are in the living room.
- D. My children might be in the living room.

Question 41. It isn't necessary for us to discuss this matter in great detail.

- A. We should discuss this matter in great detail.
- B. We might discuss this matter in great detail
- C. We needn't discuss this matter in great detail.
- D. We mustn't discuss this matter in great detail.

Question 42. I'm sure that they had practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals.

- A. They couldn't have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals
- B. They must have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals
- C. They shouldn't have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals
- D. They might have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals.

Question 43. It's possible that Joanna didn't receive my message.

- A. Joanna shouldn't have received my message.
- B. Joanna needn't have received my message.
- C. Joanna mightn't have received my message.
- D. Joanna can't have received my message.

Question 44. I'm sure Luisa was very disappointed when she failed the exam.

- A. Luisa must be very disappointed when she failed the exam.
- B. Luisa must have been very disappointed when she failed the exam.
- C. Luisa may be very disappointed when she failed the exam.
- D. Luisa could have been very disappointed when she failed the exam.

Question 45: There is no need for you to decorate your room.

- A. You needn't decorate your room
- B. You didn't have to decorate your room.
- C. You didn't need to decorate your room.
- D. You mustn't decorate your room.

Question 46: You are able to go out with your friend this evening

- A. You musn't go out with your friend this evening.
- B. You should go out with your friend this evening.
- C. You needn't go out with your friend this evening.
- D. You can go out with your friend this evening.

Question 47: John is not here, perhaps he is ill.

- A. John needn't be here because he is ill.
- B. Because of his illness, John shouldn't have been here.
- C. John might be ill, so he is not here.
- D. John must be ill, so he is not here.

Question 48: It is a good idea to eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.

- A. We should eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.
- B. We must eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.
- C. We ought not to eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.
- D. We can eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.

Question 49: It's possible that Joanna received my message.

- A. Joanna shouldn't have received my message.
- B. Joanna needn't have received my message.
- C. Joanna might have received my message.
- D. Joanna can't have received my message.

Question 50: I am not sure that she will arrive at the party on time

- A. She may not arrive at the party on time
- B. She mustn't arrive at the party on time
- C. She should arrive at the party on time.
- D. She doesn't have to arrive at the party on time.