

Unit 6.1 Hiking the Inca Trail

Ex1: Fill the gap

No.	Word	P.o.s	Meaning
1.	imagination		
2.	luxury		
3.	mystery		
4.	native		
5.	restriction		
6.	construct		
7.	archeologist		
8.	site		
9.	spectacular		
10.	adventurous		

Ex2: Choose the word to complete the passage

network	restrictions	ceremonial	preserve	draw
adventurous	functions	archeologist	luxury	marvel

Machu Picchu is an ancient (1)..... city in the Andes Mountains of Peru. It was rediscovered by an (2)..... in 1911. It is not precisely clear how the ancient Inca used the site, but experts believe that at least some of its (3)..... pertained to astronomy. The wonders of Machu Picchu (4)..... visitors from all around the world. Many visitors like to reach site by hiking the Inca trail part of a (5)..... of trail originally made by the ancient Inca. This is a trip for (6)..... people. Along the way, hikers can enjoy many (7)..... such as spectacular views and interesting flowers and birds. Because such large numbers of people use the Inca trail, the Peruvian government has had to take steps to (8)..... the ruins and the environment. It has instituted a number of (9)..... as well as fees. Because of this, hiking the trail has become an expensive (10)..... that many people cannot afford.

Ex3: According to the text in Ex2, decide if the statement is True (T), False (F) or Not given (NG)

- ☐ 1. An archeologist discovered Machu Picchu in 1911.
- ☐ 2. The function of the site is clearly understood.
- ☐ 3. A lot of adventurous travelers choose the Inca trail.
- ☐ 4. Along the way, travelers can face a lot of endangered animals and birds.
- ☐ 5. The measures of the government is introduced to attract more visitors to Machu Picchu

Ex3: Use the given word to make a sentence.

1. Chuyển đi đến Machu Picchu là một chuyến đi tuyệt vời (adventure)

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2. Ít người hơn có thể tiếp cận Machu Picchu bởi vì chi phí cao. (access)

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3. Nhiều nhà khảo cổ học đã nghiên cứu về Machu Picchu. (archeologist)

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4. Chính phủ đã hạn chế số lượng người đến Machu Picchu . (restrict)

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5. Chúng tôi đến Machu Picchu chính xác vào lúc 5 giờ sáng (precisely)

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Ex4. Word formation

1.adventure(n)

→ _____

→ _____

→ _____

2. access(v)

→ _____

→ _____

→ _____

3. restrict(v)

→ _____

→ _____

→ _____

4. archeologist(n)

→ _____

→ _____

→ _____

Make at least 5 sentences with the word you can form.

Ex5: Make 10 sentences with the list of words

1. ancient	6. spectacular	11. access
2. astronomy	7. ruin	12. restrict
3. wonder	8. institute	13. archeologist
4. visitor	9. fee	14. government
5. enjoy	10. adventure	15. environment

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