

Present Perfect Tense

+ve

S + (have / has) + past participle

[S + (pernah/telah/sudah) + kata kerja]

I have tried sushi. [Saya **pernah cuba** sushi.]

- ve

S + (have not {haven't} / has not {hasn't}) + past participle

[S + (tidak pernah / belum) + kata kerja]

I have not tried sushi. [Saya (tidak pernah /belum) cuba sushi.]

Q

Have / has + subject + past participle ?

[Pernahkah/sudahkah + subjek + kata kerja ?]

Have you tried sushi? [Pernakah / sudahkah) kamu cuba sushi?]

Usage

To express things you have done in your life.

To express number of times you have done something.

To express situations that started in the past and are still true.

To describe recently completed actions which are important now.

To describe unfinished actions or situations.

To express present result.

Example

She **has never studied** Japanese.

[Dia **tidak pernah belajar bahasa Jepun.**]

How many times **have you tried** to call her?

[Sudah berapa kali kamu **telah cuba** panggil dia?]

I have some bad news. I **have lost** my job.

[Saya ada berita buruk. I **sudah hilang** kerja.]

I **have known** Azman for 4 or 5 years.

[Saya **telah kenal** Azman selama 4 atau 5 tahun.]

I **have read** half of the book.

[Saya **sudah baca** separoh buku itu.]

Azam **has missed** the bus, so he'll be late.

[Azam **telah terlepas** bas itu, jadi dia akan lambat.]

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Name: