



**GRADE 10 - UNIT 9**

**I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

- |                          |                    |                   |                     |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. <u>book</u>        | B. <u>look</u>     | C. <u>floor</u>   | D. <u>good</u>      |
| 2. A. <u>contaminate</u> | B. <u>natural</u>  | C. <u>damage</u>  | D. <u>area</u>      |
| 3. A. <u>hate</u>        | B. <u>mate</u>     | C. <u>cake</u>    | D. <u>manage</u>    |
| 4. A. <u>contaminate</u> | B. <u>deforest</u> | C. <u>pollute</u> | D. <u>protect</u>   |
| 5. A. <u>pesticide</u>   | B. <u>impact</u>   | C. <u>focus</u>   | D. <u>practical</u> |

**II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.**

- |                 |              |              |               |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. A. composer  | B. invention | C. position  | D. volunteer  |
| 2. A. pesticide | B. influence | C. invention | D. violence   |
| 3. A. energy    | B. influence | C. animal    | D. employment |
| 4. A. pollution | B. depletion | C. property  | D. confusion  |
| 5. A. advantage | B. editor    | C. solution  | D. pollutant  |

**III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.**

- Yesterday, Laura \_\_\_\_ him to put some shelves up.  
A. asked                      B. is asking                      C. ask                      D. was asked
- Tom has \_\_\_\_ this story wasn't completely true.  
A. admitting that              B. was admitted that              C. admitted that              D. admit that
- When I rang Tessa some time last week, she said she was busy \_\_\_\_ day.  
A. that                      B. the                      C. then                      D. this
- I wonder \_\_\_\_ the tickets are on sale yet.  
A. what                      B. when                      C. where                      D. whether
- Mathew \_\_\_\_ Emma that her train was about to leave.  
A. has reminded              B. has reminded that              C. reminded                      D. reminded  
that
- Hello, Jim. I didn't expect to see you today. Sophie said you \_\_\_\_ ill.  
A. are                      B. were                      C. was                      D. should be
- Ann \_\_\_\_ and left.  
A. said goodbye to me              B. says goodbye to me              C. tell me goodbye              D.  
told me goodbye
- I told you \_\_\_\_ to switch off the computer, didn't I?  
A. don't                      B. not                      C. not to                      D. to not
- Bill was slow, so I \_\_\_\_ hurry up.  
A. tell him                      B. told him for                      C. told to                      D. told him to
- Sarah was driving too fast, so I \_\_\_\_ to slow down.  
A. asked her                      B. asked                      C. ask                      D. have asked her
- You should use electric fans instead of air conditioners \_\_\_\_ they don't emit dangerous gases.

- A. so                      B. but                      C. because                      D. although
12. Kevin told Phong \_\_\_\_\_ for many years.  
 A. plastic had been popular material for containers  
 B. plastic would be popular material for containers  
 C. plastic has been popular material for containers  
 D. plastic was popular material for containers
13. Kevin told Phong, \_\_\_\_\_ to our environment in several ways.  
 A. plastic may be very harmful                      B. plastic had been very harmful  
 C. plastic is too harmful                      D. plastic was very harmful
14. He \_\_\_\_\_ we could buy or make reusable bags and leave some bags in our bike for shopping.  
 A. said us                      B. says to us                      C. told us                      D. told to us
15. My mother encouraged me \_\_\_\_\_ for recycling.  
 A. to collect                      B. collecting                      C. collect                      D. should collect
16. The campaign \_\_\_\_\_ things like water bottles and aluminum cans into new, useful objects like park benches, bikes, etc.  
 A. becomes                      B. recycles                      C. turns                      D. comes
17. Fish and poultry have a much lower impact \_\_\_\_\_ the environment, and other plant proteins are even less damaging \_\_\_\_\_ the planet.  
 A. on - to                      B. on - with                      C. x - for                      D. of - to
18. We get the energy we require for our everyday needs from many sources, but not all of them are \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. ecological                      B. economic                      C. unharmed                      D. eco-friendly
19. Burning garbage \_\_\_\_\_ dangerous gases to the environment, and this may lead to global warming.  
 A. emits                      B. throws                      C. sends                      D. rejects
20. Individually wrapped candy or chocolate causes a lot of trash, \_\_\_\_\_ fruits and vegetables are healthier and mean less waste.  
 A. because                      B. while                      C. so                      D. as

**IV. Choose the correct words in the bracket to complete the sentences.**

- |             |               |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| protection  | depletion     | pollution   | erosion       |
| destruction | deforestation | consumption | contamination |
1. The \_\_\_\_\_ of fossil fuels has gradually increased in many countries which is concern for many environmentalists.
2. The increase in cases of skin cancer has been recorded in parallel with ozone layer \_\_\_\_\_
3. Intensive pesticide and fertilizer spays used in agriculture have resulted in the serious \_\_\_\_\_ of water, soil and air.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this river has been proved by scientists to be caused by the dumping of untreated sewage.
5. Scientists are able to explain the consequences of habitat \_\_\_\_\_ now.

6. Every year about 15,000 acres of fertile topsoil are washed away in Haiti, which has resulted in massive soil \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the environment from threats such as deforestation, the extinction of rare species, pollution and natural resource depletion is one of the WWF's missions.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ caused during the 20<sup>th</sup> century made the vegetation in this region, which has originally a vast forest refuge for innumerable species, disappear.

**V. Complete the sentences using the correct words in brackets. (Ghi 1 hoặc 2 vào ô trống)**

1. The energy **consume / consumption** of the community has increased since the new resort was built.
2. Over - exploitation of oil will lead to the **depletion / deplete** of this natural resources.
3. **Aware / Awareness** of environmental preservation should be raised in the public as well as in education.
4. We should **protection / protect** the limited or non-renewable natural resources for our future generations.
5. Water is one of the limited natural resources which can run out soon. All efforts should be made to **preserve / preservation** it.
6. Disposal of solid waste into the local river has been the cause of water **pollute / pollution** in this area.

**VI. Choose the word in the box to complete the text.**

aquatic	accumulated	catchment	pollutants	sustain
containing	discharged	rubbish	channels	insecticides

**RIVER POLLUTION**

River pollution occurs when (1) \_\_\_\_\_ are not removed from sewage and are discharged into the river. River water is a very important source of freshwater required to (2) \_\_\_\_\_ life. We need a constant supply of fresh water for drinking, cooking and washing. Animals living near the river, as well as fishes and (3) \_\_\_\_\_ plants, also depend on clean river water.

When heavy rainfall occurs, pollutants (4) \_\_\_\_\_ within the boundaries of the (5) \_\_\_\_\_ area may be washed into river (6) \_\_\_\_\_. These pollutants include a variety of agrochemicals like fertilizers and (7) \_\_\_\_\_.

Waste water (8) \_\_\_\_\_ cleaning detergents, oil and other pollutants like industrial waste may be (9) \_\_\_\_\_ into the river channel through our drainage systems. Industrial waste may contain sulfur, resulting increasing the acidity of the river water. Sometimes, (10) \_\_\_\_\_ such as plastic bags and bottles, are washed into the river channel.