

Singular nouns & plural nouns

1

Almost nouns

+ s

cat → cat**s**
dog → dog**s**

2

Nouns ending with sh, ch, ss, s, x, z

+ es

beach → beach**es**
box → box**es**

3

Nouns ending with a consonant + y

y → i + es

baby → bab**ies**
pony → pon**ies**