

this -> that

can -> could

these -> those

may -> might

now -> then

should -> should

ago -> before

have to/ must -> had to

today -> that day

will -> would

tonight -> that night

yesterday-> the day before/ the previous day

here -> there

tomorrow-> the next day/ the following day

REPORTED SPEECH

(CÂU GIÁN TIẾP)

1. Hiện tại đơn -> Quá khứ đơn

1. My mother said: "I am so tired today."

.....

2. He said: "I am unhappy now."

.....

3. She said to me: "I am more beautiful than you."

.....

4. She said to me: "I love you so much."

.....

5. He said: "I play the piano everyday."

.....

2. Hiện tại tiếp diễn -> Quá khứ tiếp diễn

1. Nina said: "I am reading a novel now."

.....

2. She said: "I am playing soccer."

.....

3. Vicky told me: "I am writing a letter for you."

.....
4. They said: "We are cleaning the floor."
.....

5. Tom said: "I am watching TV."
.....

3. Quá khứ đơn -> Quá khứ hoàn thành

1. He said: "I lived in VietNam last year."
.....

2. Nina said to me: "You were busy yesterday."
.....

3. Nina said to me: "You didn't turn off your computer last night."
.....

4. My mother said to her: "You bought this house."
.....

5. He said: "I listened to music yesterday."
.....

4. Hiện tại hoàn thành -> Quá khứ hoàn thành

1. He said: "I have cleaned my house."
.....

2. Nina said: "My dog has eaten everything."
.....

3. She said to me: "I have given this book to you."
.....

4. She said: "I have worked here for three years."
.....

5. Nina said: "I have been sick for five days."
.....