

PAPER 2 TECHNIQUES



10

15

20

25

30

35

The sun had just risen. The annual marathon in my town is usually held during a heat wave. My job was to follow the runner in an ambulance to render medical attention. The driver and I were in an air-conditioned ambulance behind approximately one hundred athletes waiting for the race to start.

"We're supposed to stay behind the last runner, so drive slowly," I said to the 5 driver, Doug, as we began to creep forward.

"Let's just hope that last runner is fast!" He laughed.

As they began to pace themselves, the runners were running way ahead. It was then that my eyes were drawn to a woman in blue running shorts and a baggy white T-shirt. She clenched her fists tightly. She pushed herself forward, ready to begin the race.

"Doug, look!"

We knew we were already watching our 'last runner'. Her feet were turned in, yet her left leg was turned out. Her legs were so crippled and bent that it seemed impossible for her to be able to walk, let alone run a marathon.

Doug and I watched in silence as she slowly moved forward. We did not utter a word. We would move forward slightly, then stop and wait for her to gain some distance. Then we would slowly move a little more. As I watched her struggle to put one foot in front of the other, I found myself cheering for her and urging her forward. I wanted her to stop, and at the same time, I prayed that she would not.

Finally she was the only runner left in sight. Tears streamed down my face as I sat on the edge of my seat and watched with awe, amazement and even reverence as she pushed forward with sheer determination through the last miles.

When the finish line came into sight, trash lay everywhere and the cheering crowds had long gone home. Yet, standing straight and ever so proud waited a lone man. He was holding one end of a ribbon of crepe paper tied to a post. She slowly crossed through, leaving both ends of the paper fluttering behind her. There was a look of triumph in her before she collapsed and lay limp on the ground.

Hurray! She made it. Without a moment's delay, I dashed forward and rendered aid to my first and only casualty for the day.

I do not know this woman's name, but that day she became part of my life — a part I often depend on. For her, it wasn't about beating the other runners, or winning a trophy, it was finishing what she had set out to do, no matter what. When I think things are too difficult or too time consuming, or I get those *I-just-can't-do-it* feeling, I always think of the last runner. Then I would realise how easy the task before me really is.

71.	What is the two-word phrase in paragraph 1 that indicates clearly that the marathon was held on a very hot day?		
72.	Why did Doug "hope the last runner is fast"?		
73.	How do you know that the last runner was determined to finish the race right before		
	the beginning? Give two pieces of evidence. 1.		
	2.		
74.	Where were the writer and Doug throughout the race?		
75.	What does "it" refer to in line 31?		

76. State whether the following statements are true or false and support it with evidence.

Statement	True/False	Evidence
The woman was an ordinary runner.		
The writer was the only person in the ambulance.		

77. The writer wanted the last runner to stop running and at the same time he wished she would not in line 20 – 21. Explain why the writer felt that way.

78. Which sentence in the passage tells you that the last runner completed the race?

79. How did the last runner feel when she finally completed the race?

1. 2.

80. In what way did the last runner become part of the writer's life?

End of Exam Paper 1