

## LESSON 25

### 5.5 Can, Should, and Have To—Wh- Questions

*Can, Should và Have to trong câu hỏi có từ để hỏi.*

#### Can/Should

| QUESTION WORD(S) | MODAL  | SUBJECT | VERB (BASE FORM) |                               | ANSWER                           |
|------------------|--------|---------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Where            | can    | Halina  | get              | a car seat?                   | At the outlet mall.              |
| How              |        | parents | keep             | their children safe in a car? | They can put them in a car seat. |
| Why              | should | we      | go               | to the outlet mall?           | To get a good price.             |
| Which car seat   |        | I       | buy              | for Anna?                     | This one is good.                |

#### Have To

| QUESTION WORD(S) | DO   | SUBJECT | HAVE TO | VERB (BASE FORM) |                 | ANSWER                  |
|------------------|------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Where            | does | Anna    | have to | sit?             |                 | In the back seat.       |
| How much         | do   | we      |         | spend            | for a car seat? | Between \$50 and \$250. |

**EXERCISE 10** Answer each question. Use the ideas from the conversation on page 105.

*Trả lời câu hỏi. Dựa vào nội dung bài READ (xem ảnh bên dưới)*

1. How can people pay for gas?

They can pay with a credit card or cash.

2. When can a child sit in the front passenger seat?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Why does a small child have to sit in the back seat?

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Where can people pay for gas at the gas station?

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Why does Halina have to get a new car seat for Anna?

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Where can Halina buy water?

\_\_\_\_\_

7. What kind of seat should Halina buy?

\_\_\_\_\_

8. Why does Dorota have to stop at a gas station?

\_\_\_\_\_

9. How can children ride safely in a car?

\_\_\_\_\_

10. Why should Halina buy a car seat at the outlet mall?

\_\_\_\_\_

## READ

Read the following conversation. Pay special attention to the *yes/no* questions and *wh-* questions with *can*, *should*, and *have to* in bold. **55**

Dorota and Halina are on the way to an outlet mall. Halina asks Dorota about car seats for her daughter, Anna.

**Halina:** This is my first trip to an outlet mall. **Can I get** a new car seat for Anna there? She's too big for her old infant seat now. And she's still too small for a seat belt.

**Dorota:** Sure. And things aren't so expensive at the outlet mall.

**Halina:** **What kind of car seat should I get?**

**Dorota:** Well, she's two now. Seats for toddlers are different. We can look in several stores.

**Halina:** **How long does Anna have to use** a car seat?

**Dorota:** In this state, children have to use a car seat until age eight, eighty pounds, or fifty-seven inches tall.

**Halina:** **Where should I put Anna's seat? Can I put** it in the front passenger seat?

**Dorota:** No. Anna shouldn't be in the front seat. The air bag can hurt children. They have to sit in the back seat until age twelve.

(five minutes later)

**Dorota:** I have to stop for gas. Here's a gas station.

**Halina:** I can pay. **Do we have to pay** first?

**Dorota:** Yes, the sign says, "Pay First." But don't worry. I can put it on my credit card. I can pay right here at the pump.

**Halina:** **Should I wash** the windows?

**Dorota:** OK. You can wash the windows. And I can pump the gas.

**Halina:** **Can I buy** water here? I'm thirsty.

**Dorota:** Yes, you can. This gas station has a store.



### DID YOU KNOW?

You can get a ticket if your child is not in a car seat. The ticket can be between \$10 and \$500.

**EXERCISE 11** Ask a question about each statement, using the question word(s) given.

*Đặt câu hỏi cho các câu sau, sử dụng từ để hỏi đã cho sẵn.*

1. Anna has to sit in the back seat.

Why does Anna have to sit in the back seat?

2. They have to stop for gas on their trip.

How often \_\_\_\_\_

3. Everyone should drive carefully.

Why \_\_\_\_\_

4. An air bag can hurt small children.

How \_\_\_\_\_

5. Halina has to buy some things for Anna.

What \_\_\_\_\_

6. Anna can't sit in the front seat right now.

Where \_\_\_\_\_

7. You should get a new car seat for your daughter.

Why \_\_\_\_\_

8. You have to pay a lot for this car seat.

How much \_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE 12** Complete each short conversation with a question. Use the words given.

*Hoàn thành mỗi đoạn hội thoại với 1 câu hỏi, sử dụng các từ, cụm từ đã cho sẵn.*

1. A: Please get in the car.

B: Where should we sit?

where/we/should/sit

2. A: There's child safety information online.

B: \_\_\_\_\_

which website/I/should/check

3. A: Halina doesn't have a good car seat for Anna.

B: \_\_\_\_\_

where/she/can/buy a good one

4. A: Anna is two years old.

B: \_\_\_\_\_

what kind of car seat/Halina/have to buy for her

5. A: Car seats have different prices.

B: \_\_\_\_\_

how much/I/should/spend

6. A: My son is two years old. Do I need a car seat?

B: Yes. Toddlers have to sit in car seats.

A: \_\_\_\_\_

why/they/have to sit in car seats

B: Because they can get hurt in an accident.

7. A: You should buy a new car seat for your son when he's bigger. He's still very small.

B: \_\_\_\_\_

when/I/should/buy a new one

8. A: Drivers under age eighteen have to drive with an adult at night.

B: \_\_\_\_\_

why/they/have to drive with an adult

## 5.6 Can, Should, and Have To—Subject Questions

*Can, Should và Have to trong câu hỏi mà từ để hỏi làm chủ ngữ.*

### Can/Should

| QUESTION WORD(S) | MODAL  | VERB (BASE FORM) |                                | ANSWER                    |
|------------------|--------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| What             | can    | happen           | to the baby in the front seat? | The air bag can hurt her. |
| How many people  | can    | sit              | in the back seat?              | Three can.                |
| Who              | should | pay              | for the gas?                   | Dorota should.            |

### Have To

| QUESTION WORD(S) | HAVE TO | VERB (BASE FORM) |                   | ANSWER                 |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| Who              | has to  | stop             | for gas?          | Dorota does.           |
| Which children   | have to | sit              | in the back seat? | All small children do. |

**EXERCISE 13** Complete each short conversation with a question. Use the following question words as subjects: *who, which, how many, or what*. The underlined words are the answer.

*Đặt câu hỏi cho phần gạch chân. Sử dụng who, which, how many hoặc what làm chủ ngữ cho câu hỏi.*

1. A: Who has to buy a car seat?

B: Halina has to buy a car seat.

2. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Amy should use a car seat. It will keep her safe.

3. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: The gas station on my street can give us the best price for gas.

4. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Young children should sit in the back seat.

5. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Two people have to travel today.

6. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Air bags can hurt children in a car.

7. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Drivers under age eighteen have to drive with an adult at night.

8. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Halina should buy some water.

9. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: This car seat is very popular.

10. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Everyone has to wear a seat belt.

**EXERCISE 14** Marta and Simon talk about Ed's driving practice. Fill in each blank in their conversation with a phrase from the box. Then listen and check your answers.  **5.8**

*Marta và Simon nói về việc tập lái của Ed. Điền vào chỗ trống với các cụm từ trong hộp. Sau đó nghe và kiểm tra.*

|                           |             |                    |                    |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| When does he have to take | Can you put | I have to take     | Ed should learn    |
| Do you have to use ✓      | We can stop | He should practice | he can learn a lot |

**Marta:** \_\_\_\_\_ the car today?  
1.

**Simon:** Yes.

**Marta:** \_\_\_\_\_ some gas in the car for me? It's almost empty.  
2.

**Simon:** Sure. \_\_\_\_\_ Ed out for driving practice later this afternoon.  
3.

\_\_\_\_\_ at the gas station. \_\_\_\_\_  
4. 5.  
how to pump gas, too.

**Marta:** \_\_\_\_\_ the driving test?  
6.

**Simon:** In just three weeks!

**Marta:** \_\_\_\_\_ a lot. He doesn't have much time.  
7.

**Simon:** I know. But \_\_\_\_\_ in three weeks.  
8.