

FURTHER PRACTICE 10 – USE OF ENGLISH**I. Past Simple or Past Perfect? Read the sentences carefully and circle the correct options.**

1. The robbers *left/ had left* the bank when the policemen finally *arrived/ had arrived*.
2. When the rain *started/ had started*, the Atkinsons *finished/ had finished* planting trees.
3. By the time Rebecca *went/ had gone* into the store, she *got/ had got* soaked.
4. Darcey *saw/ had seen* this castle before she *came/ had come* again last Sunday.
5. Mr. Palmer *didn't speak/ hadn't spoken* any Chinese before he *moved/ had moved* to Peking.
6. Sonny *got/ had got* fainted by the time the ambulance *reached/ had reached* the hospital.
7. When my mother *brought/ had brought* me an apple, I *finished/ had finished* my homework.
8. Mrs. Wilkinson *refused/ had refused* to drive the car because she *had/ had had* a terrible accident on the highway about a year ago.
9. I *didn't think/ hadn't thought* of having a new house before I *saw/ had seen* that ad on TV.
10. My uncle *didn't try/ hadn't tried* Italian food before *went/ had gone* to that restaurant.

II. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct tenses.

1. In 1543, Nicolaus Copernicus (publish) _____ *On the Revolutions of the Heaven Spheres* claiming that the Earth and the planets (orbit) _____ the Sun.
2. Galileo (use) _____ the telescope to view the stars and planets before Isaac Newton (invent) _____ the first reflecting telescope.
3. In 1686, Isaac Newton (publish) _____ the *Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy* where he (lay) _____ the foundations for universal gravitation and (describe) _____ the motion of the Sun and the planets.
4. After Robert Goddard (work) _____ on the rocket technology, he (invent) _____ and (launch) _____ the first liquid-fueled rocket in 1926.
5. On November 3rd, 1957, The Russian dog Laika (become) _____ the first animal in orbit after fruit flies (be sent) _____ to outer space by the US.
6. In 1983, Sally Ride (become) _____ the first American woman in space after Russian cosmonaut Valentina Tereshkova (be sent) _____ in space twenty years earlier.

7. France (launch) _____ its first satellite before Japan (put) _____ its test satellite into orbit.
8. In 1971, the UK successfully (launch) _____ its satellite into orbit after China (do) _____ that one year earlier.

III. Add a sentence with *the past perfect*, using the notes.

1. I didn't have an umbrella, but that didn't matter.
(the rain/ stop) _____
2. When I got to the concert hall, they wouldn't let me in.
(forget/ my ticket) _____
3. Someone got the number of the car the raiders used.
(steal/ it/ a week before) _____
4. I was really pleased to see Rachel again yesterday.
(not see/ her/ for ages) _____
5. Luckily, the flat didn't look too bad when my parents called in.
(just/ clean/ it) _____
6. The boss invited me to lunch yesterday, but I had to refuse the invitation.
(already/ eat/ my sandwiches) _____
7. The man sitting next to me on the plane was very nervous.
(never/ fly/ before) _____
8. We rushed to the cinema last night, but we were too late.
(the film/ already/ begin) _____
9. Claire looked very suntanned when I saw her last week.
(just/ be on holiday) _____
10. We rushed to the station, but we were too late.
(the train/ just/ go) _____

IV. Circle the best answer in the brackets to complete the sentences.

1. Astronauts are scientists (*who/ which/ X*) travel into spaces.
2. A clock is a piece of rock or metal (*that/ who/ X*) has fallen to the earth's surface from outer space as a meteor.
3. The man with (*who/ whom/ X*) Mr. Khoa is talking has flown into space three times.

VI. Using the relative pronouns to combine the sentences into one.

1. The man is my father. I respect his opinions most.

→ _____

2. Tom has three sisters. All of them are married.

→ _____

3. I recently went back to Paris. It is still as beautiful as a pearl.

→ _____

4. I recently went back to Paris. I was born in Paris nearly 50 years ago.

→ _____

5. She was the most intelligent woman. I've ever met this woman.

→ _____

6. Do you know the music? It is being played on the radio.

→ _____

7. You didn't tell us the reason. We have to cut down our daily expenses for that reason.

→ _____

8. The day was rainy. She left on that day.

→ _____

9. I've sent him two letters. He has received neither of them.

→ _____

10. That man is an artist. I don't remember the man's name.

→ _____

--- THE END ---