

I. PRONUNCIATION

Choose the words that has the underlined part pronounced differently from that of the others.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. a. ex <u>h</u> ast | b. s <u>o</u> urce | c. en <u>o</u> rm <u>o</u> us | d. c <u>a</u> use |
| 2. a. s <u>u</u> n | b. s <u>o</u> lar | c. s <u>a</u> fe | d. s <u>u</u> re |
| 3. a. h <u>e</u> at | b. gr <u>e</u> at | c. r <u>e</u> l <u>e</u> ase | d. r <u>e</u> ach |
| 4. a. g <u>e</u> othermal | b. p <u>o</u> wer | c. s <u>o</u> lar | d. h <u>y</u> dr <u>o</u> |
| 5. a. poll <u>u</u> ted | b. cons <u>u</u> me | c. n <u>u</u> clear | d. f <u>u</u> el |

II. LANGUAGE FOCUS

A. Choose the word or phrase - a, b, c or d that best completes the sentence or substitutes for the underlined word or phrase.

6. The amount of solar energy that reaches the earth depends _____ the atmosphere.
a. to b. in c. on d. with
7. The natural environment consists _____ all natural resources.
a. in b. of c. to d. on
8. Solar energy can be changed _____ electricity.
a. in b. to c. into d. for
9. Oil, coal and natural gas are _____ fuels made from decayed material from animal or plants.
a. unleaded b. smokeless c. solid d. fossil
10. A nuclear reactor releases _____ which is dangerous to the environment.
a. radiation b. heat c. energy d. carbon dioxide
11. We could make better _____ of our energy resources.
a. spend b. use c. need d. limit
12. The government has spent £1 million on an advertising _____ to encourage energy conservation.
a. campaign b. promotion c. operation d. enterprise
13. All fossil fuels are _____ resources that cannot be replaced after use.
a. unlimited b. renewable c. available d. non-renewable
14. Solar energy is not only plentiful and infinite but also clean and safe.
a. boundless b. unlimited c. uncountable d. inflexible
15. Many newer cars have a much lower fuel _____.
a. consuming b. consumer c. consumation d. consumption

B. Choose the word or phrase - a, b, c or d that best completes the sentence.

16. Nellie Ross of Wyoming was the first woman _____ governor in the United States.

- a. who elected b. to be elected c. was elected d. her election as

17. Pioneers, _____ in isolated areas of the United States, were almost totally self-sufficient.

- a. who living b. living c. lived d. that lived

18. Completed in 1756, Nassau Hall is the oldest building now _____ on the campus of Princeton University. .

- a. standing b. it stands c. has stood d. stood

19. Jerome Kern's most famous work is *Showboat*, _____, most enduring musical comedies.

- a. it is one of the finest b. of the finest one
c. the finest one d. one of the finest

20. _____ in large quantities in the Middle East, oil became known as black gold because of the large profit it brought.

- a. Discovering b. which was discovered
c. Discovered d. That when discovered

21. Neil Armstrong, _____ person to set foot on the moon, reported that the surface was fine and powdery.

- a. the first b. to be the first c. was the first d. as the first

22. The Massachusetts State House, _____ in 1798, was the most distinguished building in the United States at that time.

- a. completing b. which was completed
c. was completed d. to be completed

23. Lady Astor was the first woman _____ her seat in Parliament.

- a. take b. to take c. taking d. who takes

24. Norman Weiner, _____ mathematician and logician, had an important role in the development of the computer.

- a. who as a b. was a c. whom a d. a

25. *War and Peace*, _____, was published in 1869.

- a. Leo Tolstoy's most celebrated novel
b. that is Leo Tolstoy's most celebrated novel
c. which most celebrated novel of Leo Tolstoy
d. is a Leo Tolstoy's most celebrated novel