UNIT 8. OUR WORLD HERITAGE SITES

A. PHONETICS

I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

1. A. government	B. borrowing	C. program	D. promotion
2. A. possession	B. access	C. property	D. American
3. A. language	B. Wales	C. Australia	D. pronunciation
4. A. print	B. Indian	C. China	D. mingling
5. A. English	B. French	C. American	D. West Africa

II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

1. A. beautiful	B. terrific	C. wonderful	D. marvelous
2. A. conical	B. different	C. symbolic	D. careful
3. A. cultural	B. mischievous	C. interesting	D. responsible
4. A. machine	B. service	C. order	D. company
5. A. interview	B. agency	C. addition	D. customer

B. VOCABUALRY AND GRAMMAR

I. Put the correct preposition for the sentences below.

preservation	*archaeological*	*complex*	*cultural*	*intact*
heritage	*relics*	*excavations*	*dynasties*	*attraction*

1. A lot of ancient houses in Ho An remain _____ even after several hundred years.
2. A lot of _____from ancient times are on display at the national heritage museum.
3. During the different _____, the Thang Long Imperial Citadel was expanded.
4. What is special about Hoi An Ancient Town is that it is in a good state of _____.
5. The old houses have been pulled down in order to build a modern residential _____.
6. These historic buildings are an important part of Hanoi's _____ and should be preserved.
7. The archaeological _____ that led to the discovery of the ancient city lasted several years.
8. The tour of the cave and grotto system is the main _____ for tourists in Phong Nha - Ke Bang National Park.
9. At the Central Sector of the Imperial Citadel of Thang Long, visitors can see the _____ site at 18 Hoang Dieu street and several famous monuments.
10. In December 1993, UNESCO recognised the Complex of Hue monuments as a World _____ Heritage Site - the first site in Vietnam to be added to the World Heritage list.

II. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form the word that fits in the gap in the same line.

1. Cuc Phuong National Park is also an _____ zone of fauna. (**ABUNDANCE**)

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2. A number of caves in Huong Son Complex are _____ sites belonging to the Hoa Binh Culture dated back to over 10,000 years. (**ARCHAEOLOGY**)
3. Set in a quiet environment, Hoi An is _____ by peaceful villages that have crafts such as carpentry, bronze making, and ceramic. (**SURROUNDING**)
4. Phong Nha - Ke Bang National Park is one of the finest and most _____ examples of a complex limestone landform in Southeast Asia. (**DISTINCT**)
5. Management and _____ in Hoi An are further strengthened through master planning and action plans. (**PRESERVE**)
6. Phong Nha - Ke Bang National Park can be compared to a huge _____museum. (**GEOLOGY**)
7. Last year, we came to the heritage site and beautiful _____ of West Yen Tu. (**LAND**)
8. The Champa Kingdom was vividly _____ by the ruins of My Son. (**ILLUSTRATE**)
9. The basic architectural and landscape features of the Complex of Hue Monuments have been maintained intact since their original _____in the early 19^{t} century. (**CONSTRUCT**)
10. Yen Tu is a complex of _____ masterpieces located in a beautiful landscape. (**ARCHITECT**)

III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. I have a message for people ____ by the traffic chaos.
A. to delay B. who delaying C. delayed D. who delay
2. The Citadel of the Ho Dynasty is the only stone citadel in Southeast Asia ____ of large limestone blocks.
A. constructing B. which constructed C. to construct D. to be constructed
3. Emma Thompson is the most famous actress ____ on the stage here.
A. appeared B. appear C. appearing D. to appear
4. Have you visited the pagodas ____ on Tran Phu Street in Hoi An.
A. to lie B. lying C. lain D. lie
5. The Temple of Preah Vihear in Cambodia is composed of a series of sanctuaries ____ by a system of pavements and starcases over an 800 metre long axis.
A. linked B. linking C. to link D. being linked
6. The ancient houses ____ by the fire are now under reconstruction.
A. to destroy B. destroying C. destroyed D. destroy
7. The boy ____ in the accident was taken to hospital.
A. injuring B. being injured C. have injured D. injured
8. Hoi An Ancient Town is preserved in a remarkably ____ state.
A. damaged B. unspoiled C. intact D. unharmed

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9. The Thang Long Imperial Citadel was built in the 11th century by the Ly Dynasty, ____ the independence of Dai Viet.

A. marking B. offering C. commemorating D. bringing

10. Who were those people ____ outside?

A. waited B. to wait C. who waiting D. waiting

C. READING

I. Choose the word or phrase among A, B, Cord that best fits the blank space in the following passage.

Recognized as a World Heritage Site in Vietnam, Ha Long Bay attracts thousands of visitors every year, who come to enjoy its magnificent natural (1) ____. However, the bay is also facing a number of threats that may lead to serious damage to the site.

Wildlife in Ha Long Bay is being (2) ____ by overfishing as this is the only job to support most of the inhabitants here. As a (3) ____, rare sea creatures may become extinct soon.

(4) ____ problem is deforestation of mangrove forests. The mangroves, known as the plants native to Ha Long Bay, provide protection during storms, preserve the shoreline, and act as a natural filter that keeps the sea environment clean and healthy. Numerous wildlife species (5) ____ plants and fish also depend on the mangroves.

What is more, some markets in Ha Long Bay sell unusual relics and natural (6) ____, such as coral pieces, sea shells, or unique stones, probably illegally removed from the (7) ____ areas. Many of these items, converted into rings, key chains, and other souvenirs, are purchased by unsuspecting tourists. Buying these items creates a black market (8) ____ to further destruction of Ha Long Bay.

As eco-tourists, we can help to protect Ha Long Bay for future generations in several ways. For example, by sailing or fishing with the fishermen, we can share the benefits of tourism with the local (9) ____.

This will help them to increase their income and reduce excessive fishing. We can also help local people to learn about the significance of the mangrove forests and help them to replant the mangroves. We should also avoid purchasing unusual souvenirs. As responsible tourists, we can (10) ____ suspected traders or vendors by refusing to buy their illegal goods.

1. A. middle	B. main	C. landscape	D. point
2. A. destruction	B. destroyed	C. destructing	D. destroy
3. A. instant	B. example	C. accident	D. result
4. A. Others	B. Other	C. Another	D. One
5. A. making	B. including	C. getting	D. creating
6. A. objects	B. dangers	C. lost	D. escapes
7. A. protective	B. protection	C. protecting	D. protected
8. A. allowing	B. leading	C. appointing	D. sending
9. A. community	B. people	C. society	D. human
10. A. do	B. discourage	C. compare	D. contrast

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