

CHUYÊN ĐỔI CÂU GIỮA THÌ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH VÀ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN

Dạng 1: (bắt đầu)

S + **started/ began + to V/ V-ing** + thời gian quá khứ

=> S + **have/ has + V3/ed** + **since/ for** + thời gian

Dạng 2: (hỏi)

When did + S + V?

=> **How long + have/has + S + V3/ed?**

Dạng 3: (Lần cuối)

S + **haven't/ hasn't + V3/ed** + **since/ for** + thời gian

=> S + **last + V2/ed** + thời gian quá khứ

=> **It is + bao lâu + since + S + last + V2/ed**

=> **The last time + S + V2/ed + WAS** + thời gian quá khứ

Dạng 4: (lần đầu)

S + **haven't/ hasn't never + V3/ed + before**

=> **This/ it + is the first time + S + have/has + ever + V3/ed**

Note: **when/ in <=> since**
 Ago <=> for

1) This is the first time he has gone abroad.

=> He hasn't.....

2) She started driving 1 month ago.

=> She has.....

3) We began eating when it started to rain.

=> We have.....

4) I last had my hair cut when I left her.

=> I haven't.....

5) The last time she kissed me was 5 months ago.

=> She hasn't.....

6) It is a long time since we last met.

=> We haven't.....

7) When did you have it ?

=> How long?

8) This is the first time I had such a delicious meal .

=> I haven't.....

9) This is the most interesting book I have ever read.

=> I

10) I haven't taken a bath since last week

=> It is

11) Samuel started keeping a diary in 1997

Samuel has

12) We started learning English five years ago.

We have

13) I began living in Ho Chi Minh City when I was 8.

I have

14) She has taught the children in this remote village for five months

She started

- 15) He has written to me since April.
The last time _____
- 16) She hasn't had a swim for five years
She last _____
- 17) They last talked to each other two months ago
They haven't _____
- 18) The last time she saw her elder sister was in 1999
She hasn't _____
- 19) She hasn't written to me for years
It's years _____
- 20) Robert and Catherine have been married for ten years.
It's ten years _____

II. Use the correct form of verbs

1. She (go) ----- to school everyday when she (be).....young
2. There (to be) ----- big problems in many parts of the world at the present.
3. A lot of people (go) ----- to work by car thesedays.
4. Davis never (take) ----- the bus to school last years.
5. He plays volleyball but he (not enjoy)----- it.
6. Some pictures(not be) in this room yesterday.
7. School children (wear)uniform on Monday?
8. I want (buy)..... some stamps.
9. Ruth (live)..... with his parents in an apartment recently.
10. He is writing a postcard and (watch)..... TV at the same time.
11. I (see) a car accident on this corner yesterday
12. Mr. John (be)principal of our school since last year.
13. My father (not watch) TV every night.
14. I (meet)..... Arthur three weeks ago.
15. Yesterday the police (report) that they (capture)..... the thief.
16. My handbag (steal) on the bus. Can you help me to find it?
17. Last month they (be) in the hospital for ten days.
18. Don't call me in the afternoon. I usually (be) away in the afternoon.
19. People (speak)English in almost Canada.
20. The dog (wag) - - his tail whenever he (see)me.
21. I think he (leave) as soon as he (know)..... the news
22. He (come)and (see) you soon.
23. My mother (come) to stay with us next weekend.
24. Whereyou (spend)..... your holidays next summer?
25. Violets (bloom)..... in spring.
26. They (prepare)..... the Christmas dinner at the moment.
27. When he lived in Manchester, he (work)..... in a bank.
28. Birds (build) their nests in summer and (fly)..... to the South in winter.
29. I (lose)-my key. (can) -.....-you help me look for it?
30. My brother (join)the army when he (be).....young.
31. Miss Lee often (write)when he (be)a secondary student.
32. He (leave)..... home two weeks ago
33.You (talk)..... to Mrs. Bakers several times?
34. Columbus (discover)America more than 400 years ago.
35. I (not can)..... remember when I last (see)her.

36. When..... Nguyen Du (die).....? - I (not know)..... when he (die).....
37. Hurry up! The train (come).....
38. We just (discuss)the traffic problem in class.
42. Up to now, no one (know).....where he died.
43. People (speak).....all over the world.
44. Thuan never (learn).....anything at home, did he?
45. He often (not ride).....his bike to school every morning.