

UNIT 7

A. PHONETICS

I. Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

1. A. paddy B. sand C. travel D. tribal
2. A. buffalo B. photo C. limestone D. botaanical
3. A. jungle B. luggage C. sunbathe D. sugar
4. A. around B. various C. sound D. mountains
5. A. heritage B. giant C. garden D. village

II. Choose the words that have the different stress from the others.

1. A. definition B. electricity C. contaminate D. radiation
2. A. dramatic B. overhead C. century D. groundwater
3. A. thermal B. beneath C. rubbish D. earplug
4. A. affect B. billboard C. visual D. substance
5. A. aquatic B. behavior C. pollution D. permanent

B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

I. Correct the verbs form to complete the sentences.

1. If you **(go)** _____ away, please write to me.
2. If he **(eat)** _____ another cake, he will be sick.
3. I **(not do)** _____ that if I **(be)** _____ you.
4. If he **(take)** _____ my advice, everything can go well.
5. He never does homework. If he **(do)** _____ his homework, he **(not worry)** _____ about his exam.
6. What _____ you **(do)** _____ if she refuses your invitation?
7. If today **(be)** _____ Sunday, we **(go)** _____ to the beach.
8. Unless they **(pass)** _____ their examinations, they would join the army.
9. You **(be)** _____ ill if you drink that water.
10. If Tom **(go)** _____ to bed earlier, he would not be so tired.
11. If it's raining heavily, we **(not go)** _____ for a donkey ride.
12. If he **(try)** _____ hard, he'll pass the examination.
13. I could understand the French teacher if she **(speak)** _____ more slowly.

14. If I **(finish)** _____ the work in time, I **(go)** _____ to the football game.
15. If you **(see)** _____ Mary today, please **(ask)** _____ her to call me.

II. Complete the sentences with the correct verb form in the bracket.

1. If someone offered to buy you one of those rings, which _____ you **(choose)** _____?
2. The flight may be cancelled if the fog **(get)** _____ thick.
3. If the milkman **(come)** _____, tell him to leave two pints.
4. I **(call)** _____ the office if I were you.
5. Someone **(sit)** _____ on your glasses if you leave them there.
6. You would hear my explanation if you **(not talk)** _____ so much.
7. What _____ you **(do)** _____ if you hear the burglar alarm?
8. If you **(read)** _____ the instructions carefully, you wouldn't have answered the wrong question.
9. If Mel **(ask)** _____ her teacher, he'd have answered her questions.
10. I would repair the roof myself if I **(have)** _____ a long ladder.
11. Unless they turn that radio off, I **(go)** _____ mad.
12. If you were made redundant, what _____ you **(do)** _____?
13. We'll have a long way to walk if we **(run)** _____ out of petrol here.
14. If you shake that bottle of port, it **(not be)** _____ fit to drink.
15. If you spoke louder, your classmates **(understand)** _____ you.
16. I'll probably get lost unless he **(come)** _____ with me.
17. You **(not have)** _____ so many accidents if you drove more slowly.
18. If you **(wear)** _____ a false beard, nobody would have recognized you.
19. If she **(leave)** _____ the fish here, the cat will eat it
20. You **(have)** _____ no trouble at school if you had done your homework.

III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D.

1. If I _____ the same problem you had as a child, I might not have succeed in life as well as you have.
A. have B. would have C. had had D. should have
2. I _____ you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.
A. would have visited B. visited C. had visited D. visit

3. _____ more help, I would call my neighbor.
A. Needed B. Should I need C. I have needed D. I should need
4. _____ then what I know yesterday, I would have saved myself a lot of time and trouble over the years.
A. Had I known B. Did I know C. If I know D. If I would know
5. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people _____ the same language?
A. spoke B. speak C. had spoken D. will speak
6. If you can give me one good reason for your acting like this, _____ this incident again.
A. I will never mention B. I never mention
C. will I never mention D. I don't mention
7. If I had known you were asleep, I _____ so much noise when I came in.
A. didn't make B. wouldn't have made C. won't make D. don't make
8. Unless you _____ all of my questions, I can't do anything to help you.
A. answered B. answer C. would answer D. are answering
9. Had you told me that this was going to happen, I _____ it.
A. would have never believed B. don't believe
C. hadn't believed D. can't believe
10. If Jake _____ to go on the trip, would you have gone?
A. doesn't agree B. didn't agree C. hadn't agreed D. wouldn't agree
11. Jane: "John went to the hospital alone",
Katy: "If _____, I would have gone with him".
A. had he told me B. he had told me C. he has told me D. he would tell me
12. If you _____, I would have brought my friends over to your house yesterday to watch T.V, but I didn't want to bother you.
A. had studied B. studied C. hadn't studied D. didn't study
13. Peter: "Did you need help with your Math last night?" Mary: "If I had needed, I _____ you".
A. would call B. called C. would have called D. will call
14. If someone _____ into the store, smile and say, "May I help you?"
A. comes B. came C. come D. should come
15. "Here's my phone number".

“Thanks. I’ll give you a call if I _____ some help tomorrow”

A. will need B. need C. would need D. needed

16. If I didn’t work for an accounting firm, I _____ in a bank now.

A. work B. will work C. have worked D. would work

17. The death rate would decrease if hygienic conditions _____ improved.

A. was B. is C. were D. had been

18. The education in Japan _____ if the basic principles of education had not been taken into consideration.

A. would go down B. would have gone down C. went down D. had gone down

19. If there _____, the rice fields could have been more productive.

A. had been enough water B. were enough water

C. would be enough water D. are enough water

20. The patient will not recover unless he _____ an operation.

A. had undergone B. would undergo C. undergoes D. was undergoing

21. If she _____ him, she would be very happy.

A. would meet B. will meet C. met D. should meet

22. If he _____ a thorough knowledge of English, he could have applied for this post.

A. had had B. had C. has D. has had

23. If I had enough money, I _____ abroad to improve my English.

A. will go B. would go C. went D. should have go to

24. The bench would collapse if they _____ on it.

A. stood B. stand C. standing D. stands

25. If it _____ convenient, let’s go out for a drink tonight.

A. be B. is C. was D. were

C. READING

Read the passage and complete the sentences. Tick ☒ if it’s true.

Air pollution is a serious problem in many cities. Motor vehicles, factories and other sources create so much air pollution that it may hang in the air like dirty fog. Air pollution threatens the health of the people who live in cities. City wastes cause water pollution when they are poured into the waterways. These wastes kill fish and make some areas unfit for swimming. In addition, many large cities have difficulties in disposing of their garbage. The amount of garbage grows each year, but places to put it are quickly filling up. Citizens, governments, industries, scientists,

and business people must work together in different ways to gradually reduce pollution. For example, most cities have introduced recycling programmes.

- ☐ 1. Motor vehicles and factories are among some sources of air pollution.
- ☐ 2. Air pollution doesn't endanger people's health in some cities.
- ☐ 3. Air pollution is the only problem of the environment mentioned in this passage.
- ☐ 4. Garbage disposal is a problem in many large cities.
- ☐ 5. Everyone must cooperate to reduce pollution.
- ☐ 6. We can reduce pollution by recycling programmes only.

D. WRITING

Combine the two sentences to complete the sentences.

1. It was cold. However, Tom still went swimming. **(although)**
.....
2. John is very sad. He fails the final exam. **(because)**
.....
3. My grandfather is very old. He is still young at heart. **(although)**
.....
4. Tom gets a lot of money. He works hard. **(because)**
.....