



Grammar Rocks! **SUFFIX -ING**

A) VERB

B) NOUN = SUSTANTIVO

C) ADJECTIVE

VERB "PRESENT PARTICIPLE"	NOUN = SUSTANTIVO "GERUND"	ADJECTIVE
<p>A present participle is a verb + suffix -ing that is used in all continuous tenses.</p> <p>Subject + verb to BE + present participle.</p> <p>Something is in progress</p> <p>One way of using -ing is to show the progressive aspect of something – that means something is going on, has been going on, or will be happening.</p> <p>You can use this with any verb, in any tense in English (PRESENT, PAST, FUTURE), and the structure is pretty much the same each time: use the appropriate form of the verb "to be", and add "-ing" at the end of the verb.</p> <p><u>Present Continuous:</u> Action now Temporary action Future Arrangement <u>Past Continuous:</u> • An action in the past which overlaps another action or a time. ... In the same way, we can use the past continuous for the background of a story. ... Temporary habits or habits that happen more often than we expect in the past. ... • To emphasise that something lasted for a while.</p>	<p>It functions as SUBJECT or OBJECT. (SVO)</p> <p>➤ SUBJECT = before the verb</p> <p>➤ OBJECT : after the verb or preposition</p> <p>EXPRESSIONS with GO</p> <p>Go running Go trekking Go swimming Go clubbing Go dancing Go shopping Go window shopping</p>	<p>Adjectives that finish in suffix -ing describe a thing, a person.</p> <p>Vs</p> <p>Adjectives that finish in suffix -ed describe a particular feeling.</p>
<p>We are practicing grammar. What were you doing last Friday? I was working in the garden.</p> <p>We had a lot fun while we were playing the spooky board game. I am playing football with my brothers.</p> <p>Due to covid19 we are having</p>	<p>Swimming is good for your back. Swimming is his hobby.</p> <p>I love swimming. His hobby is swimming. I'm keen on swimming.</p>	<p>ADJECTIVES -ing vs ADJECTIVES -ed</p> <p>INTERESTING vs INTERESTED BORING vs BORED SHOCKING vs SHOCKED</p>

<p>online classes. I was walking in the park with my dog when it started to rain. I'm not going to school now. Next year he will be living in Europe. Tom is playing his guitar now.</p> <p><i>In Spanish the present participle is called "GERUNDIO"</i> <i>You find it when you add suffixes: "ando", "endo" or "iendo" to verbs in Spanish</i></p> <p>CANTAR === CANTANDO LEER == LEYENDO CORRER === CORRIENDO</p>	<p>She's good at swimming. I feel like playing football. We feel like travelling!!!!!!</p>	<p>"Enola Holmes" movie is very exciting. I'm excited about the movie "Enola Holmes".</p> <p>Grammar is boring. I get bored when I study grammar on my own. I'm bored after an hour of grammar.</p> <p>Yesterday I met the new clerk. She's so boring.</p>
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WATCH VIDEO 1:	THE ANNOYING ORANGE. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZN5PoW7_kdA
WATCH VIDEO 2:	

English Zone

TASK: CHECK THE SPELLING:

INFINITIVE	VERB + SUFFIX -ing	INFINITIVE	DOUBLE CONSONANT VERB + SUFFIX -ing	INFINITIVE FINISHES IN -e	DROP -e VERB + SUFFIX -ing
GO		TRAVEL		RIDE	
STUDY		STOP		DRIVE	
CARRY		RUN		HAVE	
SPEAK		SWIM		TAKE	
MEET		PREFER		CREATE	
TRY		SIT		DYE	
FIX		PLAN		WRITE	
FLY		SET		COME	
AGREE		WIN		BELIEVE	
WALK					
SEE					

CHECK THE FOLLOWING: When a word ends in "ie," change the ending to "y" when you add the suffix *-ing*.

die + -ing	= dying	untie + -ing	= untying	vie + -ing	= vying
tie + -ing	= tying	lie + -ing	= lying		

TASK: CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION

VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	I was reading that - before you interrupted
VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	The new movie adaptation was quite boring
VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	When do you go running ?
VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	She is a fan of reading comics
VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	Learning to drive is not hard

TASK: CHOOSE THE RIGHT ADJECTIVE



Enola Holmes is **INTERESTED / INTERESTING in deciphering messages.**

The new movie is said to be **FASCINATING / FASCINATED .**

I was so **BORED / BORING in that lesson, I almost fell asleep.**

He was **SURPRISING / SURPRISED to see Helen after all those years.**

She was really **TIRING / TIRED and went to bed early.**

Have you seen that film? It's really **FRIGHTENED / FRIGHTENING .**

I could listen to her for hours. She's so **INTERESTED / INTERESTING.**

I can't sleep! That noise is really **ANNOYED / ANNOYING!**

English Zone