

I. Choose the word which has the underlined part pronounced differently from the rest:

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|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. A. recycle | B. medical | C. chemical | D. athletic |
| 2. A. pollute | B. botanic | C. contaminate | D. economy |
| 3. A. into | B. history | C. tiny | D. disease |
| 4. A. emission | B. electricity | C. economy | D. energy |
| 5. A. ocean | B. factory | C. contaminate | D. occur |

II. Fill in each blank with one word from the box below (There are more words than blanks):

<i>sewage</i>	<i>blood</i>	<i>pressure</i>	<i>outbreak(s)</i>
<i>measure</i>	<i>contaminate</i>	<i>damage</i>	

6. People drinking untreated water can lead to frequent _____ of cholera and other diseases.
7. Poisonous substances in the water can cause _____ to the environment.
8. _____ should be treated in a proper filtration system before being dumped into rivers, or lakes.
9. If poisonous waste is untreated, it can _____ the water.
10. This device is used to _____ the level of radiation in the atmosphere.

III. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form:

11. If you (promise) _____ to use water more carefully, I (give) _____ more pocket money.
12. If I (be) _____ you, I (ride) _____ a bike to school instead of driving a motorbike.
13. If we (stop) _____ damaging the environment, now there (not be) _____ too many kinds of pollution.
14. People (suffer) _____ from hearing loss if they (listen) _____ to too loud music.
15. If we (teach) _____ children the importance of the environment, they (become) _____ more aware of saving the energy.

III. Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence:

16. Many people are wearing masks _____ the exhaust smoke from all means of transportation.
A. because B. due for C. because of D. as
17. Dustbins have been placed in various places to make people _____ littering.
A. stop B. to stop C. stopping D. stopped
18. A new filtration system has been installed to treat the waste, _____ the lake is no longer polluted.
A. so B. however C. because D. as
19. Looking at the messy room caused me _____ stressed.
A. feel B. to feel C. felt D. felling
20. Dumping too many clothes or school things on the floor can _____ in visual pollution.
A. lead B. make C. cause D. result

IV. Read the passage and choose the correct answer for each question:

Effects of noise pollution

Generally, there are three major effects of noise pollution. Firstly, long exposure to noise will (21)_____ people's eardrum, which may result in a (22) _____ hearing loss. Secondly, (23) _____ noises affect aquatic (24)_____ in one way or another. For example, noise pollution is (25) _____ a lot of injuries and deaths to (26) _____. Thirdly, health effects of noise (27) _____ anxiety and stress. Some people feel stressed and tired (28) _____ they listen to loud music (29) _____ karaoke bars every day. In short, the consequences can be very (30) _____.

(Adapted from <http://eschooltoday.com/pollution/noise-pollution/effects-of-noise-pollution.html>)

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|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 21.A. cause | B. make | C. pollute | D. damage |
| 22.A. bad | B. polluted | C. permanent | D. long |
| 23.A. too | B. excessive | C. much | D. so |
| 24. A. animals | B. food | C. objects | D. things |
| 25. A. making | B. causing | C. resulting | D. leading |
| 26. A. dogs | B. monkeys | C. whales | D. donkeys |

27. A. including B. to include C. includes D. include
28. A. because B. due to C. because of D. so
29. A. to B. between C. from D. in
30. A. worried B. worrying C. worry D. to worry

v. Rewrite the second sentence in such a way that it has the same meaning as the one before it:

6. You can't have a good health unless you exercise more.

If. _____

7. Visual pollution happens when there are too many telephone poles, advertising billboards, or shop signs.

Too many. _____

8. Unless we take action immediately, the air will become completely polluted.

If we. _____

9. Herbicides kill both weeds and aquatic plants.

Both weeds and aquatic plants die. _____

10. The environment is now in danger because many people do not respect it.

If many people _____

11. The water is contaminated, so people get more diseases.

Since. _____