



GRAMMAR TIP: “AUXILIARIES”

Watch the video and fill in the gaps. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gWIOQ2eprxg>

There are three auxiliaries:

• **PRESENT:** /

• **PAST:**

Remember:

AUXILIARY + INFINITIVE VERB

USES:

- NEGATIVE
- INTERROGATIVE (A S I ?)
- SHORT ANSWERS
- QUESTIONS (Q A S I ?)
- NEGATIVE COMMANDS = INSTRUCTIONS
- AGREEING AND DISAGREEING
- EMPHASIS (in affirmative form)
- QUESTION TAGS.

- **NEGATIVE FORM:**

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➤ **INTERROGATIVE:** (A S I ?)

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➤ **SHORT ANSWERS:**

YES, I DO.	NO,
YES, YOU DO.	NO,
YES, I DID.	NO,
YES, HE DOES.	NO,
YES, THEY DID.	NO,
YES, WE DID.	NO,

English Zone

➤ **QUESTIONS:** (Q A S I ?)

WHAT

WHAT

WHEN

HOW OFTEN

WHERE

What airport

HOW

➤ **NEGATIVE COMMANDS = INSTRUCTIONS**

DON'T + VERB (*you can use the verb to BE!*)

DON'T



English Zone

➤ **AGREEING and DISAGREEING**

	AGREEING	DISAGREEING
I like reading.	So do I.	I don't.
I like reading.		
I loved NY.		

I loved NY.		
I don't like reading.	Nor/Neither do I.	I do .
I don't like reading.		
I didn't love NY.		
I didn't love NY.		

➤ **EMPHASIS**

Teacher: "You didn't study for the lesson!"

Student: "I for my lesson. I'm just nervous..."

Teacher: "You don't know the lesson!"

Student: "I my lesson. I'm a little nervous..."

➤ **QUESTION TAGS.**

YOU LIKE THE CLASS, **DON'T** YOU?

YOU DIDN'T LIKE THE MOVIE, YOU?

HE DOES YOGA EVERY WEEK, HE?

YOU WANT TEA, YOU?

