

## GRAMMAR TIP: "AUXILIARIES"

Watch the video and fill in the gaps. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gWIOQ2eprxg>

There are three auxiliaries:

• **PRESENT:** ..... / .....

• **PAST:** .....

Remember:

**AUXILIARY + INFINITIVE VERB**

**USES:**

- NEGATIVE
- INTERROGATIVE (A S I ?)
- SHORT ANSWERS
- QUESTIONS (Q A S I ?)
- NEGATIVE COMMANDS = INSTRUCTIONS
- AGREEING AND DISAGREEING
- EMPHASIS (in affirmative form)
- QUESTION TAGS.
- **NEGATIVE FORM:**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

➤ **INTERROGATIVE:** (A S I ?)

.....

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.....

.....

.....

➤ **SHORT ANSWERS:**

YES, I <b>DO</b> .	NO,
YES, YOU <b>DO</b> .	NO,
YES, I <b>DID</b> .	NO,
YES, HE <b>DOES</b> .	NO,
YES, THEY <b>DID</b> .	NO,
YES, WE <b>DID</b> .	NO,

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➤ **QUESTIONS:** (Q A S I ?)

WHAT .....

WHAT .....

WHEN .....

HOW OFTEN .....

WHERE .....

What airport .....

HOW .....

➤ **NEGATIVE COMMANDS = INSTRUCTIONS**

**DON'T + VERB** (you can use the verb to BE!)

DON'T ..... DON'T .....

DON'T ..... DON'T .....

DON'T ..... DON'T .....

DON'T ..... DON'T .....



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➤ **AGREEING and DISAGREEING**

	AGREEING	DISAGREEING
I like reading.	So do I.	I don't.
I like reading.		
I loved NY.		



I loved NY.		
I don't like reading.	Nor/Neither <b>do</b> I.	<b>I do.</b>
I don't like reading.		
I didn't love NY.		
I didn't love NY.		

### ➤ **EMPHASIS**

*Teacher:* "You didn't study for the lesson!"

*Student:* "I ..... for my lesson. I'm just nervous..."

*Teacher:* "You don't know the lesson!"

*Student:* "I ..... my lesson. I'm a little nervous..."

### ➤ **QUESTION TAGS.**

YOU LIKE THE CLASS, **DON'T** YOU?

YOU DIDN'T LIKE THE MOVIE, ..... YOU?

HE DOES YOGA EVERY WEEK, ..... HE?

YOU WANT TEA, ..... YOU?



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