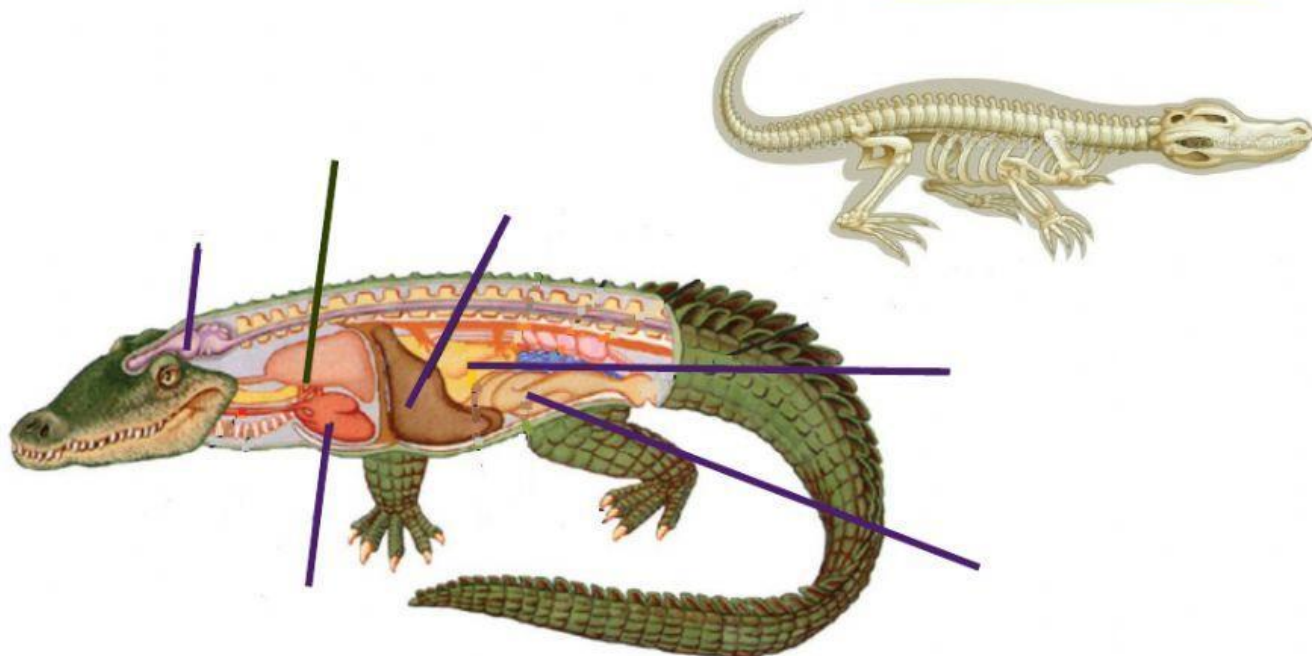
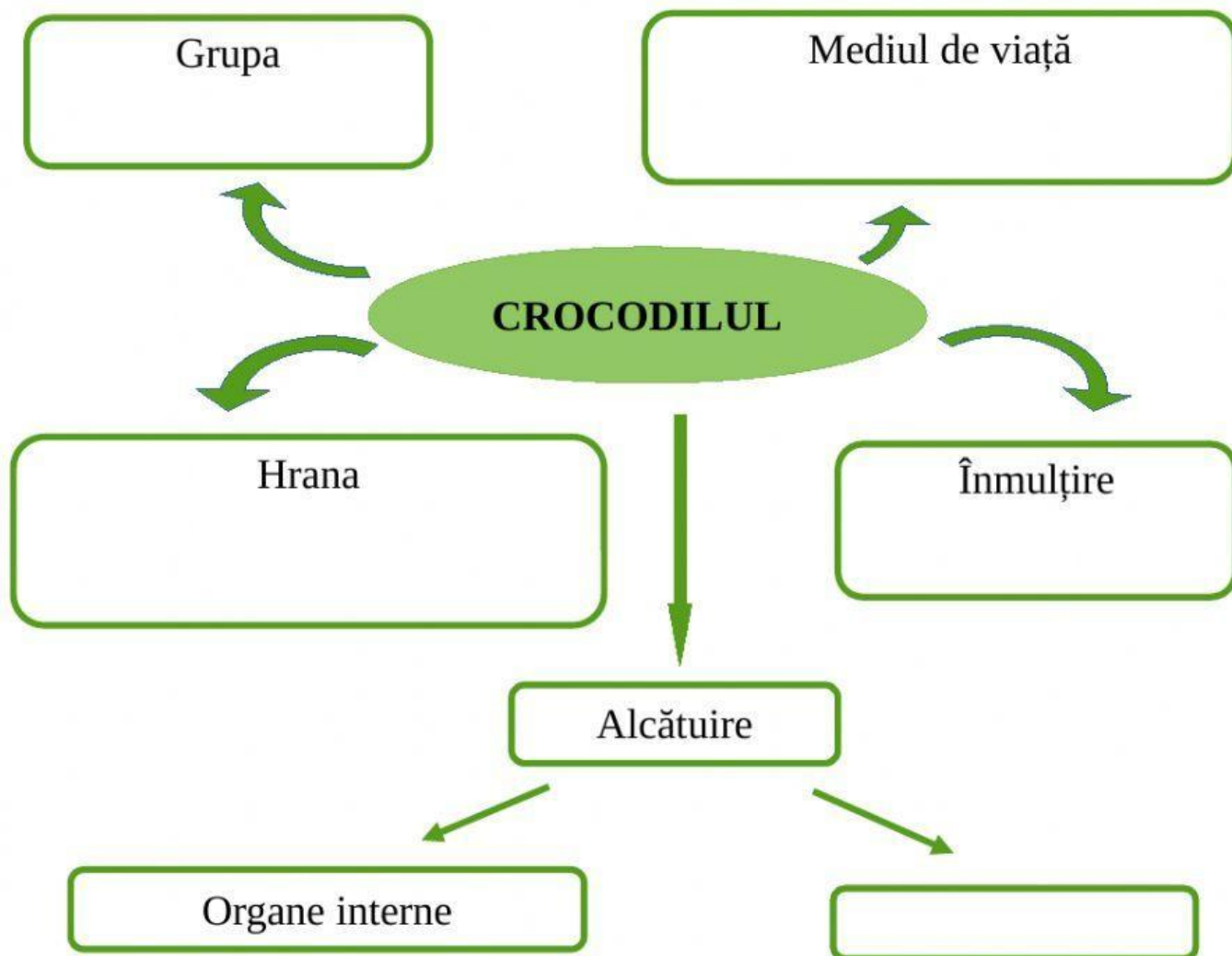




Alcătuiește un lanț trofic!

