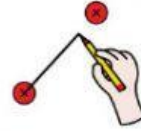


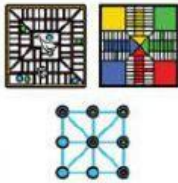
Llegeix i uneix.



jocs



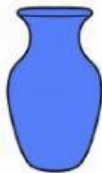
llegir



jardí



gelat



jugar



gerro