

Name: _____

NINTH GRADE

1. Choose.

- They founded their capital, Tenochtitlán, in the area of the lake Texcoco.

a) Olmecs b) Mayas c) Aztecs d) Incas

- They improved the construction of pyramids and enlarged older buildings such as the pyramid of Quetzalcoatl.

a) Olmecs b) Mayas c) Aztecs d) Incas

- They controlled what is now the south of Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, the northeast of Argentina and the north of Chile.

a) Olmecs b) Mayas c) Aztecs d) Incas

- Their territory included what is now Mexico, Belize, Guatemala, Honduras and El Salvador.

a) Olmecs b) Mayas c) Aztecs d) Incas

- They settled around ceremonial centers in the territories known today as the states of Veracruz y Tabasco.

a) Olmecs b) Mayas c) Aztecs d) Incas

2. Write T for 'true' and F for 'false'.

- ✓ The conquest of Mexico was commanded by Hernán Cortés. (____)
- ✓ Moctezuma was the king of the Inca Empire. (____)
- ✓ Diego de Almagro was sent from Peru, leading an expedition to conquer Brazil. (____)
- ✓ Pizarro took Atahualpa prisoner in Cajamarca. (____)
- ✓ Between 1700 and 1730, the Spanish arrived and conquered the Inca Empire. (____)
- ✓ The *encomienda*, or distribution of indigenous people, was very good for them. (____)
- ✓ There were different types of mitas, such as mining and obrajes. (____)

3. Match.

Galileo Galilei	In his work, <i>The Social Contract</i> , presented that the power comes from the general will of the citizens and that freedom is obedience to the laws that emanate from that general will.
Baron of Montesquieu	He complemented the theories of planetary motion with the formulation of the law of universal gravitation.
Voltaire	He presented the theory of the separation of the powers in his work <i>The Spirit of the Laws</i> .
Jean-Jacques Rousseau	He was an astronomer that perfected the heliocentric theory.
Isaac Newton	He promoted religious freedom, economic freedom, a parliamentary government and the experimental method.

4. Answer the questions about the American and French revolutions.

- When did the Congress pass the Declaration of Independence of the United States?

- Who was the commander of the American army?

- How many colonies did England have in North America?

- How was the French population of the Ancient Regime legally separated?

- Who was the king of France during the French revolution?
