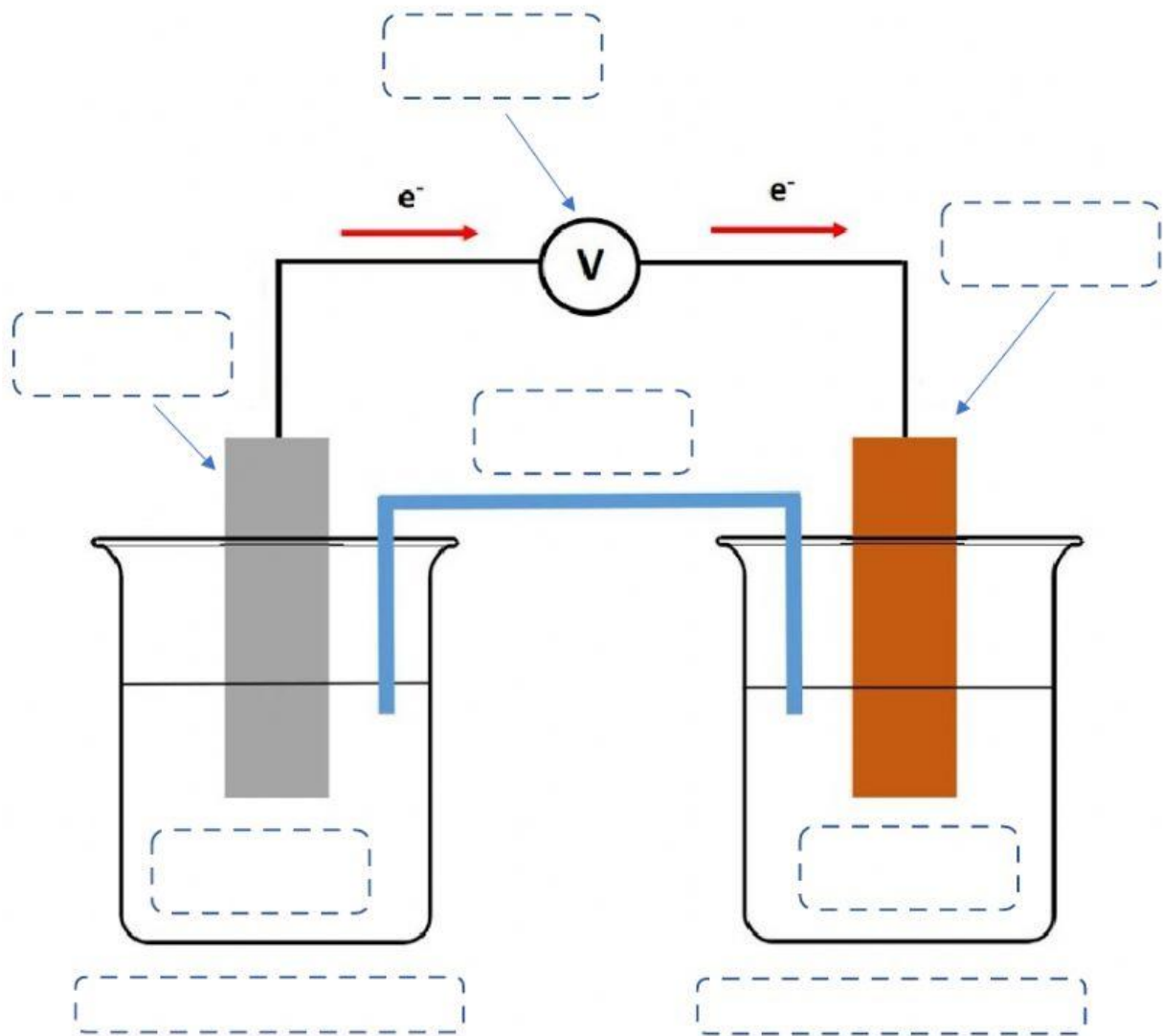




Zn

Cu

Zn^{2+}

Cu^{2+}

قنطرة

فولتميتر

$\text{Zn} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$

$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}$