

UNIT 7. POLLUTION

A closer look 1

GRAMMAR: CAUSES AND EFFECTS

I. Choose the best answer to complete the sentences.

1. The river water is severely polluted, mostly _____ the dumping of raw sewage.
A. due to **B.** lead to **C.** because **D.** so
2. Water pollution _____ the death of all forms of life in the water bodies.
A. occurs **B.** results of **C.** creates **D.** leads to
3. _____ plastic takes so long to break down, it pollutes the land and ocean.
A. Because **B.** Due to **C.** Even if **D.** Although
4. Many flights were cancelled _____ the smoke from forest fires.
A. so **B.** because **C.** because of **D.** result in
5. _____ the garbage dump (BÃI RÁC) smells terrible, no one lives around there.
A. Because of **B.** As **C.** As a result of **D.** Even though

II. Joining two sentences, using the words in brackets.

1. Sue is suffering from **skin cancer** (ung thư da). She was exposed to radiation when she was young. **(SO)**

2. We are damaging the ozone layer. The ozone layer is necessary for human existence. **(ALTHOUGH)**

3. The climate is changing. The earth is getting warmer. **(BECAUSE)**

4. The weather was awful. We didn't enjoy our camping holiday. **(BECAUSE OF)**

5. Water pollution happens. Many aquatic animals such as fish can die. **(LEAD)**
