

1 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ She went back to school because she'd **left** / **leaved** her bag in the classroom.
- 1 Sam wanted to pay but he'd **forgot** / **forgotten** his wallet.
- 2 When he woke up, everyone **had finished** / **finished** breakfast.
- 3 I've / I'd just repaired the bike, when Harry crashed it again.
- 4 They **had** / **did** spend all their money, so they couldn't take the bus home.
- 5 It was only eight o'clock but she'd **already fallen** / **she already fell** asleep.
- 6 Jill and Lucy weren't there. Where **they had** / **had they gone**?
- 7 By the time Dickens died, how many books **he had** / **had he written**?
- 8 Peter didn't understand the homework because he **didn't** / **hadn't** listened to the teacher.

3 11.1 Complete the sentences with *just*, *already* or *never* and the past perfect form of the verb in brackets. Listen and check.

- ▶ She'd **already been** there for two hours when her friends arrived. (be)
- 1 They were really tired. They _____ playing football. (finish)
- 2 Tom was nervous. He _____ before. (fly)
- 3 She felt sick. She _____ two pieces of chocolate cake. (eat)
- 4 Her grandmother didn't know what to do. She _____ a computer before. (use)
- 5 I _____ asleep when the sound of the phone woke me up again. (fall)

7 Circle the correct options.

- ▶ Paul **didn't finish** / **hadn't finished** the exam when the teacher **said** / **had said**, 'Stop!'
- 1 When I **looked** / **had looked** at my watch, it **stopped** / **had stopped**.
- 2 This was her first visit to Paris. In fact, she **never went** / **had never been** abroad before.
- 3 They **didn't play** / **hadn't played** tennis because Anna **forgot** / **had forgotten** her racket.
- 4 By the time we **reached** / **had reached** the ski resort, it **started** / **had started** snowing.
- 5 When the show **ended** / **had ended**, all the restaurants **closed** / **had closed**.
- 6 Harry **already cleaned** / **had already cleaned** his teeth before he **had** / **had had** breakfast.
- 7 Daisy **screamed** / **had screamed** because she **just saw** / **had just seen** a spider.
- 8 Lucy **knew** / **had known** Tom for two years when they **got** / **had got** married.
- 9 Where **did everyone go** / **had everyone gone** when she **needed** / **had needed** help with the washing-up?
- 10 He **didn't win** / **hadn't won** the race because he **didn't practise** / **hadn't practised** enough.

2 Complete the sentences with the past perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- ▶ Ben **had eaten** two burgers but he was still hungry. (eat)
- 1 Sally _____ the book but she couldn't remember the story. (read)
- 2 Although he _____ a ticket, he decided not to go to the concert. (buy)
- 3 His mum was angry because he _____ his room. (not tidy)
- 4 William decided to celebrate because he _____ his exam. (pass)
- 5 By the time they arrived at the shop, it _____ . (close)
- 6 Lucy _____ the news when Helen phoned her. (not hear)
- 7 It was the first time we _____ her. (meet)
- 8 After Jim _____ enough money, he bought himself a new phone. (save)

6 11.2 Listen. Which event happened first? Write 1 and 2.

- ▶ Bill arrived at the station. His friends bought tickets.
- 1 Bill arrived at the station. His friends bought tickets.
- 2 Katy went to a café. She met Sue.
- 3 Katy went to a café. She met Sue.
- 4 It started to rain. They stopped playing.
- 5 It started to rain. They stopped playing.
- 6 John's family had breakfast. He woke up.
- 7 John's family had breakfast. He woke up.
- 8 He crossed the road. He saw Fred.
- 9 He crossed the road. He saw Fred.

1 Circle the correct answers.

- 1 We met the man who **had discover** / **had discovered** the treasure.
- 2 Jenny felt ill because she **'d ate** / **'d eaten** too many olives.
- 3 Rob showed us the place where he **'d seen** / **'d saw** the horse.
- 4 The teacher told us that the island **had changed** / **hadn't change** since she was at school.
- 5 I couldn't remember his name, but I knew that I **'d meet** / **'d met** him before.
- 6 We were happy that it **had rained** / **had rain**.
- 7 The reason we got lost is because we **'d taken** / **'d took** the wrong path.
- 8 She didn't know that I **'d been** / **'d gone** ill.

2 Complete the sentences. Use the past perfect of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I came home after I **'d finished** (finish) the shopping.
- 2 We were happy because the museum _____ (be) so interesting.
- 3 The boys arrived home late after they _____ (miss) the school bus.
- 4 Everyone was hot because they _____ (put on) thick coats.
- 5 We didn't play for long as I _____ (tell) Mum I would be home early.
- 6 The shop _____ (deliver) Sally's present to the wrong address, but it arrived in time.
- 7 Mum was angry with Andy because she _____ (wait) a long time for him.
- 8 I was hoping to see you at the park, but you _____ (leave) when I got there.

5 Rewrite the sentences. Use the negative form of the past perfect.

- 1 Jenny had left when we arrived.
Jenny **hadn't left when we arrived.**
- 2 Charlie had run a long way to get to school.

- 3 Jasper and Edward had bought the last two concert tickets.

- 4 The weather had been sunny all week.

- 5 The builders had made a lot of mistakes.

- 6 The coins had been buried for thousands of years.

- 7 I'd spoken to the new boy.

- 8 The ship had sunk a hundred miles from the coast.
