

Recovery Learning

Name:
STD VI

St.Peter Claver School
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Mathematics

Converting Base 8 to Base 10

Step 1:List the digits in order, as they appear in the number they've given.

Step 2:Then, in another row, count these digits from off the **RIGHT**, starting with zero.

*Reminder: The first row above (labelled "digits") contains the digits from the binary number; the second row (labelled "numbering") contains the power of 8 (the base) corresponding to each digit.

$8^1=8$ Rule:Eight to the power of 1 is **eight**. $8^0= 1$ Rule: Any number to the power of 0 is **one**.

Example 1: 158_8 to base $_{10}$

Step 1:

| | | | |
|-----------|---|---|---|
| Digits | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| numbering | 2 | 1 | 0 |

Step 2: $1 \times 8^2 + 5 \times 8^1 + 9 \times 8^0$

Step 3: $1 \times 64 + 5 \times 8 + 9 \times 1$

Step 4: $64 + 40 + 9$

Step 5: 112

Ans= $158_8 = \underline{112}_{10}$

Example 2: 362_8 to base $_{10}$

Step 1:

| | | | |
|-----------|---|---|---|
| Digits | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| numbering | 2 | 1 | 0 |

Step 2: $3 \times 8^2 + 6 \times 8^1 + 2 \times 8^0$

Step 3: $3 \times 64 + 6 \times 8 + 2 \times 1$

Step 4: $192 + 48 + 2$

Step 5: 242

Ans= $362_8 = \underline{242}_{10}$

Activity 2

Convert these numbers from Base $_8$ to Base $_{10}$. Show **ALL** working.

1) $45_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}_{10}$

2) $75_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}_{10}$

3) $165_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}_{10}$

4) $1083_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}_{10}$

5) $2371_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}_{10}$